Made available by Hasselt University Library in https://documentserver.uhasselt.be

Schistocerca neuropeptides – An update

Peer-reviewed author version

Ragionieri, Lapo; VERDONCK, Rik; Verlinden, Heleen; Marchal, Elisabeth; Vanden Broeck, Jozef & Predel, Reinhard (2022) Schistocerca neuropeptides – An update. In: JOURNAL OF INSECT PHYSIOLOGY, 136 (Art N° 104326).

DOI: 10.1016/j.jinsphys.2021.104326 Handle: http://hdl.handle.net/1942/37403



¹ Schistocerca neuropeptides - An update

Lapo Ragionieri^a, Rik Verdonck^{bc}, Heleen Verlinden^b, Elisabeth Marchal^b, Jozef Vanden Broeck^b, Reinhard
 Predel^a

^a University of Cologne, Department of Biology, Institute for Zoology, Zülpicher Str. 47b, 50674, Cologne,
 Germany

^b Division of Animal Physiology and Neurobiology, Zoological Institute, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, B 3000 Leuven, Belgium

8 ^c Centre for Environmental Sciences, Environmental Biology, Hasselt University, Diepenbeek, Belgium

9 Corresponding authors: <u>lapo.ragionieri@uni-koeln-de</u>, jozef.vandenbroeck@kuleuven.be, <u>rpredel@uni-</u>
 10 <u>koeln.de</u>.

11 Abstract

12 We compiled a comprehensive list of 67 precursor genes encoding neuropeptides and neuropeptide-13 like peptides using the Schistocerca gregaria genome and several transcriptome datasets. 11 of these 14 67 precursor genes have alternative transcripts, bringing the total number of S. gregaria precursors 15 identified in this study to 81. Based on this precursor information, we used different mass 16 spectrometry approaches to identify the putative mature, bioactive peptides processed in the nervous 17 system of S. gregaria. The thereby generated dataset for S. gregaria confirms significant conservation 18 of the entire neuropeptidergic gene set typical of insects and also contains precursors typical of 19 Polyneoptera only. This is in striking contrast to the substantial losses of peptidergic systems in some 20 holometabolous species. The neuropeptidome of S. gregaria, apart from species-specific sequences 21 within the known range of variation, is quite similar to that of *Locusta migratoria* and even to that of 22 less closely related Polyneoptera. With the S. gregaria peptidomics data presented here, we have thus generated a very useful source of information that could also be relevant for the study of other 23 24 Polyneoptera species.

25

26 Keywords: Locust, mass spectrometry, peptidomics, genome, transcriptome

27

1. INTRODUCTION

28 Neuropeptides are structurally highly diverse signaling molecules involved in the regulation of most 29 physiological functions in Metazoa. As such, they participate in intercellular information transfer from 30 neurotransmission to intrinsic or extrinsic neuromodulation. For peptides involved in extrinsic neuromodulation, 31 the term peptide hormones is alternatively used (e.g., Nässel and Zandawala, 2020), but the general features of 32 precursor processing, peptide release, and receptor activation do not differ for peptides acting within the nervous 33 system and those acting as hormones. The majority of neuropeptides activate peptide-specific G-protein coupled 34 receptors and quite a few of these peptidergic systems have a very ancient origin that can be traced back to the 35 early evolution of Metazoa (e.g., Elphick et al., 2018, Jékely, 2013, Vanden Broeck, 1996). A special focus in

neuropeptide research has always been on insects (Kopeć, 1922, Scharrer, 1987, Starratt and Brown, 1975) and many neuropeptides were first described from Polyneoptera such as cockroaches (Holman et al., 1991, Predel et al., 2001) and locusts (Schoofs et al., 1993). The physiology of these large insects was well studied at the time and established bioassays were employed to isolate numerous bioactive compounds. Particular attention was paid to locust neuropeptides and their role in regulating physiology, including behavior (Schoofs et al., 2017); driven in part by the need to seek for environmentally sound strategies to limit outbreaks of these pests.

7 In recent years, the increasing availability of genomic and transcriptomic data has provided comprehensive 8 sequence information on neuropeptide genes in many insects (e.g., non-pterygote Hexapoda, Derst et al., 2016; 9 Polyneoptera, Bläser and Predel, 2020; parasitoid wasps, Chang et al., 2018; Coleoptera, Veenstra, 2019), and 10 the fruit fly Drosophila melanogaster has become a preferred model organism for studying neuropeptide 11 function (Nässel and Zandawala, 2019). However, due to their relatively large body size, locusts have remained 12 in the spotlight as classic models for physiological and neurobiological research. This continued interest is 13 further reinforced by the devastating consequences of the largest locust outbreaks since many decades, which 14 were observed in recent years on different continents. While, until recently, genomic analyses were hampered by 15 the huge genome size of locust species, other 'omics' approaches, such as peptidomics (Clynen et al., 2001, 16 Verdonck et al., 2016) and transcriptomics (Badisco et al., 2011, Chen et al., 2010), have been successfully 17 applied, and RNA interference has been shown to be a very robust tool for functional, reverse genetic studies 18 (Santos et al., 2014).

19 Following the release of the Locusta migratoria genome sequence (Wang et al., 2014), Veenstra (2014) 20 compiled a list of predicted precursors for neuropeptides and neuropeptide-like substances. Some of these 21 precursors were incomplete at that time. Later, Hou et al. (2015) revised this list and performed first experiments targeting development-specific, tissue-specific, and phase-specific (gregarious vs. solitarious) expression profiles 22 23 of neuropeptide precursor genes. Yet, there is little biochemical evidence of the many newly proposed peptides 24 for L. migratoria, and the situation is even less favorable for Schistocerca gregaria, whose genome has only 25 recently been published (Verlinden et al., 2020). Therefore, our current knowledge regarding the biochemically 26 confirmed neuropeptidome of locusts, i.e., the knowledge of mature peptides resulting from precursor 27 processing, is largely identical to what we knew before the sequencing of locust genomes (Clynen and Schoofs, 28 2009). However, many more neuropeptides can be expected based on the precursor information obtained from 29 genomes and/or transcriptomes. Other polyneopteran insects such as the American cockroach Periplaneta 30 americana (Zeng et al. 2021) and the stick insect Carausius morosus (Liessem et al., 2018) have been much 31 better studied in this regard. In the present study, using the S. gregaria genome (Verlinden et al., 2020) and 32 several transcriptome datasets, we compiled a comprehensive list of precursors for neuropeptides and 33 neuropeptide-like substances. Based on this information, we used different mass spectrometry approaches to 34 identify the mature and likely bioactive peptides processed in the nervous system of S. gregaria and thereby 35 generated an updated list of locust neuropeptides which can be used as reference in future experiments.

2. Materials and Methods

1

2 2.1 Insects

Adults and juveniles of *S. gregaria* belonged to a colony originally from Nigeria and maintained since 1985 in the laboratory at KU Leuven, Belgium. Both solitarious and gregarious animals were reared at constant temperature (32 ± 1 °C), with day/night cycle of 13/11 hours, and relative humidity between 40% and 60%. Solitarious animals were reared in visual and olfactory isolation while gregarious animals were reared under crowded conditions. Animals were fed daily with fresh cabbage leaves and dry oat flakes. The animals used for genome sequencing were inbred for seven generations (Verlinden et al., 2020).

9 2.2 Transcriptome sequencing, *de novo* assembly of transcriptome nucleotide sequences, and quality control

10 Total RNA was extracted from adults and juveniles of both sexes reared under solitary and gregarious conditions using two protocols. In protocol 1 the CNS of one adult female and 5th instar juvenile reared under gregarious 11 12 conditions were merged and extracted using TRIzol (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Darmstadt, Germany) following 13 the manufacturer's recommendations (Bio project *pending*). Libraries were prepared starting from 1 µg of total 14 RNA with the Illumina® TruSeq® stranded RNA sample preparation Kit. Libraries were validated and 15 quantified using the Agilent 2100 Bioanalyzer. Sequencing was done using an Illumina TruSeq PE Cluster Kit 16 v3 and an Illumina TruSeq SBS Kit v3 - HS on an Illumina HiSeq 4000 sequencer with a paired-end. In protocol 17 2 were performed 14 RNA extractions including different tissues (Bio project *pending*): cerebral ganglia, gnathal 18 ganglia, thoracic ganglia, flight muscle, cuticle, antenna, fat body, salivary gland, male and female gonads and 19 eggs (Bio project pending). Samples were homogenized in 2 ml MagNA lyser Green Beads vials with 1 ml 20 QIAzol lysis reagent buffer (6 000 x g for 30 seconds). Next, total RNA was extracted using QIAGEN RNeasy 21 Lipid Tissue Mini kit (Company information - Rik) following standard protocols and including the extra DNase 22 digestion step. Samples were pooled in equimolar concentrations to finally yield a master sample with a 23 concentration of 627 ng/µl. Part of the master sample was further enriched in mRNA using the Illustra 24 QuickPrep Micro mRNA Purification Kit (GE Healthcare) 5 libraries were prepared for sequencing: one starting 25 from total RNA using the Illumina Truseq protocol without in vitro normalisation, two starting from purified 26 mRNA using the Illumina Truseq protocol (one with and one without in vitro normalisation step) and two using 27 the Clontech SMARTer kit (one with and one without in vitro normalisation step). Samples were sequenced on 28 two lanes of Illumina HiSeq 2 000. Raw data (FASTQ files format) from both protocols were filtered by 29 removing adapter sequences and low quality reads using Trimmomatic 0.36 and 0.38 (Bolger et al., 2014) and 30 overlapping reads from protocol 2 were merged using FLASH (Magoc and Salzberg, 2011). The resulting 31 filtered RAW reads from both protocols were submitted to NCBI (Sequence Read Archives (SRA): pending). 32 Filtered reads were de novo assembled using Trinity v2.2.0 (Protocol 1) and v2.0.6 (Protocol 2) (Grabherr et al., 33 2011, Haas et al., 2013) with read normalization option. All Trinity transcriptome assemblies used in this study 34 have been submitted to NCBI Transcriptome Shotgun Assembly (TSA) database (pending).

35 2.3 Compiling of precursor sequences

36 For the identification of precursor sequences we performed a search by homology (tBLASTn) using as reference

37 queries precursor sequences of polyneopteran insects such as L. migratoria, P. americana and C. morosus

38 (Liessem et al., 2018, Veenstra, 2014, Zeng et al., 2021) on a local computer as implement in BLAST+

39 (Camacho et al., 2009). Positive hits within the transcriptomes and draft genome assemblies were translated into

40 proteins using ExPASy translate tool (Artimo et al., 2012) (http://web.expasy.org/translate/). Signal peptides for

1 5.0 predicted the SignalP (Nielsen, 2017) the putative precursors were using server 2 (www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/SignalP/). Cleavage sites were preliminary assigned based on known cleavage sites in 3 homologous precursors from other species. In addition, missing neuropeptide precursors were also searched in 4 the raw data using the BLAST+ algorithm.

5 2.4 Tissue Preparation for matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization time-of-flight mass spectrometry (MALDI 6 TOF MS)

7 Animals were kept at -10° C for 5 min before dissecting the nervous system in insect saline (NaCl 126 mM, KCl

8 5.4 mM, NaH₂PO4 0.17 mM, KH₂PO₄ 0.22mM, pH 7.4; Rubakhin and Sweedler, 2007). For direct tissue

- 9 profiling of peptides by means of MALDI TOF MS (Wegener et al., 2010), we dissected neurohemal organs,
- including the retrocerebral complex (RCC) and perisympathetic organs (PSOs), neuropile regions such as
 antennal lobe (AL) and terminal ganglion (TermG), and the frontal ganglion (FG) as part of the stomatogastric
- 12 system. Dissected preparations were washed for few seconds in a drop of distilled water and then transferred
- 13 onto a sample plate for MALDI TOF MS. After drying of the preparations on the sample plate, they were
- 14 covered with 0.3–0.4 µl of matrix solution.

15 2.5 Tissue preparation for Quadrupole-Orbitrap mass spectrometry (Orbitrap MS)

16 The nervous system of an adult female and a 5th instar juvenile were dissected in insect saline, washed in a drop

17 of distilled water to remove salt contaminations and transferred into 0.5 ml Safe-Lock tubes (Eppendorf,

18 Hamburg, Germany) containing 30 μl extraction solution (90% methanol, 1% formic acid [FA]). Tissues were

- 19 disintegrated first in an ultrasonic bath (Transonic 660/H, Elma Schmidbauer GmbH, Hechingen, Germany) at 4°
- 20 C for 5 min and subsequently with an ultrasonic-probe three times for 3 s (Bandelin Sonopuls HD 200, Bandelin
- electronic GmbH, Berlin, Germany), respectively. Extracts were then centrifuged for 20 min at 15 000 rpm at 4
- 22 °C. Supernatants were transferred in a fresh tube (Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany) and methanol was evaporated
- 23 in a vacuum concentrator (Hetovac VR-1, Heto Lab Equipment, Roskilde, Denmark).

24 2.6 Orbitrap MS

25 Samples were desalted using self-packed Stage Tip SDB-RPS columns (IVA Analysentechnik e. K., Meerbusch, 26 Germany) spin columns (Rappsilber et al., 2007). Subsequently, peptides were separated on an EASY 27 nanoLC1000 UPLC system (Thermo Fisher Scientific) using in-house packed RPC18-columns 50 cm (fused 28 Silica tube with ID 50 μ m ± 3 μ m, OD 150 μ m ± 6 μ m, Reprosil 1.9 μ m, pore diameter 60 Å; Dr. Maisch GmbH, 29 Ammerbuch-Entringen, Germany) and a binary buffer system (A: 0.1% FA, B: 80% ACN, 0.1% FA). Running 30 conditions were as follows: linear gradient from 2 to 62% B in 110 min, 62 to 75% B in 30 min, and final 31 washing from 75 to 95% B in 6 min (45 °C, flow rate 250 nL/min). Finally, the columns were re-equilibrated for 32 4 min at 5% B. The UPLC was coupled to a Q-Exactive Plus (Thermo Fisher Scientific) mass spectrometer. MS

- 33 data were acquired in a top 10 data-dependent method dynamically choosing the most abundant peptide ions
- from the respective survey scans in a range of m/z 300–3 000 for HCD fragmentation. Full MS¹ acquisitions ran
- 35 with 70 000 resolution, automatic gain control target (AGC target) at 3×10^6 and maximum injection time at 80
- 36 ms. HCD spectra were measured with a resolution of 35 000, AGC target at 1×10^6 , maximum injection time at
- 37 120 ms, 28 eV normalized collision energy, and dynamic exclusion set at 25 s. The instrument was run with
- 38 peptide recognition mode (2–8 charges), singly charged and unassigned precursor ions were excluded.
- 39 Raw data of experiments were analysed with PEAKS Studio 10 (Bioinformatics Solutions Inc., Waterloo,
- 40 Canada; Zhang et al., 2012). Peptides were searched with a parent error mass tolerance of 10 ppm and fragment

1 mass error tolerance of 0.05 Da against an internal database containing genome- and transcriptome-derived 2 precursor sequences of S. gregaria as well as six frames translation of the transcriptome datasets; none enzyme 3 mode was selected. Variable post-translational modifications included in the searches were: N-terminal 4 acetylation, C-terminal amidation, disulfide bridges, formylation, oxidation at methionine, pyroglutamate from 5 glutamine, pyroglutamate from glutamic acid, and tyrosine sulfation. The false discovery rate (FDR) was 6 determined by the decoy database search implement in PEAKS 10 and set below 1%. To provide the accurate 7 monoisotopic mass of a peptide, Orbitrap MS RAW data were corrected prior to the analysis (precursor mass 8 correction only). Fragment spectra with a peptide score (-10 lgP) equivalent to a P-value of about 1%, were 9 manually reviewed. Peptide spectrum matches with a FDR of 0.1 % (approximately -10logP values higher than 10 30) were also manually checked.

11 2.7 MALDI-TOF MS

Mass fingerprints (MS¹) and ion fragmentation spectra (LIFT mode - MS²) spectra were acquired using either the 12 ultrafleXtreme mass spectrometer (Bruker Daltonik GmbH, Bremen, Germany) or the ABI 4800 Proteomics 13 14 Analyzer (Applied Biosystems Framingham, MA). The ultrafleXtreme was mostly used for MS¹ under manual control in reflectron-positive ion mode and for MS² experiments with LIFT technology without CID with both 15 2,5-dihydroxybenzoic acid (DHB, Sigma-Aldrich) and α-cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid (α-CHCA, Sigma-16 17 Aldrich) as matrices, while the ABI 4800 system was used mainly for MS^2 in gas off mode using α -CHCA. MS^2 18 spectra were manually reviewed by comparison of experimentally obtained fragment ions with theoretical 19 fragment ion (http://prospector.ucsf.edu). The DHB matrix was prepared by dissolving DHB to a final 20 concentration of 10 mg/ml in 1% aqueous FA containing 20% acetonitrile (ACN) (v/v) and the α -CHCA matrix 21 was prepared with 10 mg/ml CHCA diluted in 60% ethanol, 36% ACN, 4% water (stock solution) and dissolved in 50% methanol/water (2:1 50% methanol/CHCA stock solution) before use and applied to the dry samples. For 22 external calibration we used a mixture of proctolin, D. melanogaster short neuropeptide 2^{12-19} (sNPF- 2^{12-19}), P. 23 24 americana (Pea)-FMRFa-12, L. migratoria periviscerokinin (Lom-PVK), Pea-SKN, and glucagon for the lower 25 mass range (m/z 600-4 000) and a mixture of bovine insulin, glucagon and ubiquitin for the higher mass range 26 (m/z 3 000-10 000). Spectra were analysed using flexAnalysis 3.4 software package (Bruker Daltonik) and Data 27 Explorer v. 4.3 (Applied Biosystems).

3. Results

2 3.1 Compilation of precursors based on genome and transcriptome information

3 Orthology-based searches in the S. gregaria genome database (Verlinden et al., 2020) and transcriptomes using 4 precursor gene information from L. migratoria (Hou et al., 2015, Veenstra, 2014, 2021, Veenstra and Šimo, 5 2020, Veenstra et al., 2021), C. morosus (Liessem et al., 2018), and P. americana (Zeng et al., 2021) resulted in 6 the identification of precursors of 67 genes encoding neuropeptides and neuropeptide-like sequences 7 (Supplementary Material 1; see Table 1 for full names and abbreviations for precursors). The orthologous genes 8 for many of these precursors were already known from L. migratoria (Hou et al., 2015, Veenstra, 2014, EFLa: 9 Veenstra and Šimo, 2020, Gonadulin and IGF: Veenstra et al., 2021, PKL: Redeker et al., 2017, PNPLP/ 10 PaOGS36577: Zeng et al., 2021, iPTH: Xie et al., 2020, hanSolin and RFLa: Bläser and Predel, 2020). However, 11 some of the precursor sequences found in S. gregaria were not yet known for L. migratoria. These precursor 12 sequences of L. migratoria (ALP, AstC, CNPLP, IDL, ITG) are provided in Supplementary Material 2, which 13 also lists all precursor sequences reported since the last comprehensive overview for L. migratoria (Veenstra, 14 2014). Eleven of the 67 precursor genes listed for S. gregaria show alternative transcripts (2 transcripts: CAPA, 15 CCHa2, ITP, MIP, MS, NPF1, NVP, OK, sNPF; 3 transcripts: ALP; 4 transcripts: neuroparsin), bringing the 16 total number of S. gregaria precursors identified to 81 (Table 1, Supplementary Material 1). The gene structure 17 of a number of alternatively spliced genes is provided in Supplementary Material 3. Most of these precursor 18 sequences are complete (Table 1). Exceptions are the precursors of bursicon alpha, EFLa, and PK, for which the 19 signal peptide sequences are still incomplete, and the precursor of SGSSP, for which the sequence of the C-20 terminal motif probably lacks in part. Allele-specific differences at the amino acid level were found for the 21 precursors of AstC, calcitonin B, CAPA, CNPLP, EH2, and ITG (Table 1, Supplementary Material 1).

22 3.2 Peptidomics of the nervous system: sequence confirmation

23 Analyses of tissue extracts from various parts of the central nervous system (CNS) and RCC by Orbitrap MS 24 confirmed by MS² experiments the presence of products of 46 of the 67 S. gregaria precursors (Table 2). In addition, MALDI-TOF MS² experiments verified the presence of ACP, which could not be clearly identified by 25 26 Orbitrap MS, in CNS extracts (Fig. 1). Peptidomics also confirmed products of alternatively spliced genes for 27 precursors of CCHa2, MS, NPF1, and CAPA, whereas for genes coding MIP, OK, sNPF, NVP, and ITP, 28 products of only one of the two predicted transcripts were detected in the nervous system (Table 2). For ALP, 29 confirmed peptides could not be assigned to a specific splice variant because the corresponding sequences are 30 present in all gene transcripts (see Supplementary Material 1). The extent of precursor sequences confirmed by 31 MS^2 spectra varies considerably for the different precursors. It can be assumed that precursor sequences with 32 complete or near-complete sequence confirmation are highly abundant in the CNS or corpora cardiaca (CC). 33 Among the precursors exhibiting high sequence confirmation by MS^2 spectra are precursors of AKH1, AKH2, 34 AstA, AstCCC (AstC of most previous publications, but see Veenstra, 2016), AT, CAPA_{a+b}, CCHa1, CCHa2, Crz, CRF-DH, FMRFa, kinin, MIP, MS_{a+b}, NPF1_{a+b}, NPLP1, OK_a, PNPLP, PK, PKL, sNPF, and TKRP. With 35 36 the exception of the neuropeptide-like precursors NPLP1 and PNPLP, these are neuropeptide precursors of 37 functionally more or less well studied neuropeptides. The information obtained in this way about identified 38 sequences can be combined with information on relative signal intensities of the peptides in MALDI TOF mass 39 spectra (see below) to obtain an even better overall view. For the above mentioned precursors, $Orbitrap MS^2$ 40 spectra also always confirmed the predicted mature bioactive peptides, including PTMs such as pyroglutamate

- 1 formation and C-terminal amidation (Table 2). Similarly, mature peptides such as ACP (MALDI-TOF MS²),
- 2 ALP, CT-DH, ETH, hanSolin, Nat, PDF, proctolin, SIFa, SKs, and tryptoPKs were also confirmed (Table 2), but
- 3 sequence confirmation over the entire precursor was less complete for the respective precursors. For several
- 4 abundant neuropeptides (AKH1, AstCCC, AT, PVK-1 of CAPA) whose position in the precursor is directly C-
- 5 terminal to the signal peptide, multiple truncated and/or extended N-termini were found, suggesting variable C-
- 6 terminal cleavages of the signal peptides. Intermediate products of precursor processing were found for AKH1,
- 7 AKH2, and the two CAPA-tryptoPKs (Table 2). In these sequences, the C-termini were not yet fully processed.
- 8 The products of the following precursors could not be detected in samples of the nervous system or RCC:
- 9 AKH3, AstC, bursicon alpha/beta, calcitonin A and B, CNMa, EFLa, gonadulin, elevenin, inotocin, IGF, iPTH,
- 10 SGSSP, SMYa, trissin, EH, GPA2, GPB5, and neuroparsin.

11 3.3 Peptidomics of the nervous system: tissue-specific distribution of peptides

12 Direct tissue profiling by MALDI-TOF MS was used by us to examine the tissue-specific distribution of 13 abundant peptides in the nervous system. For this purpose, we analyzed two neuropil regions within the CNS 14 known to be innervated by a multitude of peptidergic cells (antennal lobe/AL + posterior neuropil of the terminal 15 ganglion/TermG), furthermore the frontal ganglion/FG as part of the stomatogastric nervous system as well as 16 the major release sites of peptide hormones from the CNS (CC, abdominal + thoracic perisympathetic organs/PSOs). The corresponding mass spectra are MS¹ spectra, meaning that ion signals with mass identity to S. 17 gregaria peptides are labeled with the respective peptide names, although these substances were mostly not 18 19 fragmented from these samples. Sequence confirmations of these peptides, either by MALDI-TOF MS² 20 experiments or Orbitrap MS, are listed in Table 2.

21 Antennal lobe (Fig. 2A): This neuropil contains numerous neuropeptides and neuropeptide-like substances, and 22 only the peptides with higher signal intensity are labeled in Fig. 2A. Many of the prominent ion signals, 23 including the highest signal (NVP), are mass-identical to peptides from neuropeptide-like precursors (NVP, 24 NPLP1, PNPLP). Ion signals that are mass-identical to peptides of genuine neuropeptide precursors include 25 AstA, kinin, sNPF, TKRP, MIP, MS_{a+b}, AT, OK_a, SIFa and/or AstCCC (mass similarity), CCHa2, NPF1, and 26 CT-DH. In addition, a very prominent ion signal with mass identity to the C-terminal precursor peptide of ITG is 27 detectable. Of the two MS sequences resulting from alternative transcripts, MS_a shows significantly higher signal 28 intensity. This was generally observed in all spectra containing ion signals typical of MS. Of the two (nearly) 29 mass-identical SIFa/AstCCC, it is known for SIFa that this peptide is present in ALs of S. gregaria (Gellerer et 30 al., 2015); both peptides were biochemically confirmed in brain extracts (Gellerer et al., 2015).

Terminal ganglion (Fig. 2B): Mass spectra of the caudal neuropil of the TermG support the presence of all peptides, including those from neuropeptide-like precursors, identified in the AL, although the relative abundances are not identical (e.g., more MIP, less kinin and NPF1-PP). In addition, prominent ion signals with mass identity to ACP and AstCC are detectable.

- **Frontal ganglion (Fig. 2C)**: Preparations from the FG, which links the stomatogastric nervous system to the cerebral ganglia, revealed a peptidome quite similar to that of selected parts of the CNS (see Fig. 2A, B).
- 37 Prominent ion signals typical of kinins or AstCC, were not detectable. The most abundant ion signals indicate
- enrichment of MS and sNPF. In addition, ion signals mass-identical to SKs are present. Due to the considerable
- 39 signal intensity of the ion signal at 1650.7 (SIFa and/or AstCCC), the corresponding peptide(s) could be

fragmented using the same preparation and fragment analysis (not shown) verified the presence of AstCCC in
 the FG.

3 Corpora cardiaca (Fig. 2D): The CC of insects consists of a glandular part (synthesis of, e.g., AKH) and a 4 neurohemal part that stores peptide hormones of the cerebral and gnathal ganglia. The mass spectrum shown in 5 Fig. 2D represents a preparation of the glandular part with adjacent neurohemal tissue. AKH1 and AKH2 are 6 mainly detectable with their sodium adduct ions. The ion signals of the very abundant AKH1 are accompanied 7 by ion signals with mass identity to the monomer as well as to the dimer of APRP of the corresponding 8 precursor. The identity of the APRP1 monomer was verified by MS² experiments using the same sample (not 9 shown). Other prominent ion signals represent neuropeptides synthesized in the CNS, including AstA, PK, PKL, 10 sNPF, ACP, MS_a, and a precursor peptide of the CRF-DH precursor (Fig. 2D), whereas relatively weak ion 11 signals indicate the presence of Crz, hanSolin, MS_b, and CCHa2. Ion signals with mass identity to peptides of the 12 neuropeptide-like precursors were either not observed or detected with very low signal intensity compared with 13 the CNS samples. The presence of the IRP is supported by ion signals typical of the beta chain of IRP and two 14 IRP precursor-derived peptides.

15 Thoracic perisympathetic organs (Fig. 2E): Mass spectra from thoracic PSO preparations are dominated by 16 FMRFa. The three short FMRFa (FMRFa-2, 3, 4) show by far the highest signal intensity, while the longer 17 FMRFa (FMRFa-1, 5) are not represented by clearly defined single mature peptides. Instead, these FMRFa occur 18 with N-termini of variable lengths. In addition to peptides from the FMRFa precursor, thoracic PSO preparations 19 show the presence of peptides from the NPF1 precursor.

20 Abdominal perisympathetic organs (Fig. 2F): Mass spectra from abdominal PSO preparations show 21 exclusively CAPA peptides. Among CAPA-PVKs, mature PVK-2 and 4 are highly enriched, while PVK-1 22 occurs with N-termini of varying lengths. The most abundant PVK-1 peptide, referred to here as mature PVK-1, 23 is cleaved immediately C-terminally of the predicted signal peptide. This peptide has a potential internal 24 cleavage site (Lys-Lys) that is only modestly used (Fig. 2F). The resulting truncated PVK-1 is identical to a 25 peptide described as PKL-1 (Veelaert et al., 1997). The predicted mature PVK-3 is present only at low abundance, but longer sequences that include N-terminally CAPA-PP-2 are detectable. Of the two CAPA-26 27 tryptoPKs, tryptoPK-1 is particularly highly enriched. The less abundant tryptoPK-2 is accompanied by a C-28 terminally extended form that is cleaved at an Arg-Arg cleavage site downstream of the primary cleavage motif. 29 The low relative ion intensities of mature tryptoPK-2 and its extended form, compared with those of tryptoPK-1, 30 suggest incomplete processing of a C-terminally much longer motif containing the CAPA-PK sequence and the 31 C-terminal PP. However, this hypothetical long peptide is above the mass range analyzed. The CAPA-PK was 32 detectable in trace amounts only in few mass spectra.

In addition to the above-mentioned tissues from the central or stomatogastric nervous system, we analyzed by direct tissue profiling the lateral cardiac nerve and tracheal trunks of the abdomen (late-instar nymphs). Mass spectra of the lateral cardiac nerve which is potentially innervated by tryptoPK expressing neurons of the gnathal ganglia (see Redeker et al. 2017) show a large number of ion signals that are mass-identical to tryptoPKs of the

37 tryptoPK precursors (Fig. 3A). Mass spectra of tracheal trunks, the latter presumably containing ETH-expressing

- 38 Inka cells (Lenaerts et al., 2017), show ion signals of the mature ETHs (Fig. 3B). The identity of these peptides
- 39 was confirmed by MS^2 using the same samples (not shown).

4. Discussion

1

2 Our analysis of neuropeptides and neuropeptide-like substances of S. gregaria yielded the most comprehensive 3 peptidomics overview from a locust to date. This is not really surprising. Updated compilations naturally add 4 new information to existing data and take advantage of latest technologies. However, Orbitrap MS data in 5 particular should always be interpreted with some caution. As confirmed sequences become shorter, more false 6 positives occur, and if such data are not supported by verification of predicted mature peptides within the same 7 dataset, the data are not of high significance. Therefore, a simple and fast method such as direct tissue profiling 8 by MALDI-TOF MS often provides important background information on the relative abundance of 9 neuropeptides in specific tissues (see Predel, 2001), thus also avoiding overinterpretation of artificially truncated 10 peptides or those occurring naturally but having a very low abundance. In the end, the more enriched mature 11 neuropeptides derived from the various precursors are usually the physiologically more important peptides. 12 Therefore, it is primarily not the total number of peptides that is important, but an overview of those peptides 13 that are abundant in specific regions of the nervous system.

14 Among the many precursors described here for the first time for S. gregaria are several which have not 15 previously been listed for L. migratoria either, although genomes and transcriptomes of the latter species have 16 already been thoroughly screened with respect to neuropeptide precursors (Hou et al., 2015, Veenstra, 2014). 17 This can be explained mainly by the very recent descriptions of some precursors that were previously unknown 18 in insects (Sturm et al., 2016: ALP, Liessem et al., 2018: RFLa, hanSolin, CNPLP, Redeker et al., 2017: PKL, 19 Veenstra et al., 2021: IGF, gonadulin, Xie et al., 2020: iPTH, Zeng et al., 2021: PNPLP). Two of these novel 20 precursors, the iPTH and PKL precursors, contain neuropeptides that almost certainly activate neuropeptide 21 receptors in S. gregaria. While we did not find iPTH peptides in the nervous system of S. gregaria, PKLs are 22 accumulated in the RCC, similar to sequence-related PKs. One of the PKLs was previously described as PK-6 23 from this species (Clynen et al., 2003b). Peptides from the remaining novel precursors were also detected in the 24 nervous system. It is less likely that the multiple and not sequence-related peptides from neuropeptide-like 25 precursors such as PNPLP and CNPLP, but also ALP, activate specific neuropeptide receptors. This may also be 26 true for peptides of the NVP precursor, which has been described from Apis mellifera (Hummon et al., 2006). 27 However, the peptides of neuropeptide-like precursors are easily detectable in the CNS and therefore represent 28 an integral and prominent part of the peptidome of the nervous system. Whatever their function, neuropeptide-29 like molecules always contribute to the peptidome of the CNS, and detailed knowledge of their mature products 30 generally also supports interpretation of the genuine neuropeptidome. An interesting aspect in this context is the 31 apparent accumulation of products of neuropeptide-like precursors within the ganglia of the nervous system, 32 whereas only trace amounts of these peptides were found in neurohemal release sites (CC, tPSO, aPSO). 33 Obviously, neuropil regions within the insect nervous system not only show an enrichment of neuropeptide-like 34 substances, but also contain an impressive number of true neuropeptides. This was already known for ALs of 35 various insects (Binzer et al., 2014, Neupert et al., 2011, Siju et al., 2014) and especially for the caudal neuropil 36 region of the TermG (Predel et al., 2010). Here we used tissue samples from these neuropil regions of the CNS 37 as well as from the FG primarily to provide an overview of the mature peptides present in the CNS. 38 Neuropeptides of the following precursors appear to be generally abundant in the nervous system of S. gregaria 39 and are not restricted to any specific neuropil: AstA, sNPF, TKRP, MIP, MS, AT, OK_a, CCHa2, NPF1, and CT-40 DH. Others such as kinins, ACP, AstCC, and probably the similar-mass SIFa and AstCCC were less regularly 1 present in our mass spectra from samples of the nervous system, but all mature neuropeptides of the precursors

2 mentioned here were confirmed not only by mass match in MALDI-TOF mass spectra but also by additional

- 3 MS² data. There were similar sequence confirmations for peptide hormones produced in the gnathal ganglia
- 4 (products of PK, PKL, and tryptoPK precursors), thoracic ganglia (FMRFa), and abdominal ganglia (products of
- 5 CAPA precursor); these hormones are particularly accumulated in the respective neurohemal release sites.

6 Owing to the abundance of neuropeptides in neurohemal tissues, direct tissue profiling of these hormone release 7 sites often provides an unmatched overview of major products of a neuropeptide gene. In addition, differential 8 expression of duplicated genes, the presence of different splice variants or alleles, and also differential 9 processing of precursors are readily detectable when the corresponding products are accumulated in neurohemal 10 tissues. A good example of this is the sequence-related PKs, PKLs, tryptoPKs, and PVKs. There is no other 11 group of neuropeptides/peptide hormones in insects that is so regularly misinterpreted. Different names for 12 related peptides or even orthologous genes (e.g., pyrokinin/pk gene named after the first fully sequenced 13 FXPRLamide in Holman et al. (1986) = pheromone biosynthesis-activating neuropeptide/pban (Kawano et al., 14 1992, Raina et al., 1989) = *hugin* (Meng et al., 2002) are only part of the problem. Since we had to rename some 15 peptides for S. gregaria as well, we give here some more detailed information/hypotheses on the evolution of 16 these genes or their peptides, focusing on the information relevant to the situation in locusts. 1) The most recent 17 common ancestor of Hexapoda possessed a *capa/pk* gene encoding in this order PVKs, tryptoPK, PKs (Derst et 18 al., 2016). Specific receptors for each of these sequence-related peptides are known, at least in D. melanogaster 19 (Predel and Wegener, 2006). We speculate that different receptors for PK, tryptoPK, and PVK are also present in 20 locusts. 2) Winged insects (Pterygota) have separate pk and capa genes. In very simplified form, it can be stated 21 that the CAPA precursor represents the N-terminus (originally multiple PVKs + tryptoPK + a single PK) and the 22 PK precursor the C-terminus (tryptoPK + multiple PKs) of the ancient precursor. Possibly, the different expression pattern of the novel capa and pk genes, which is also typical of S. gregaria, was already typical of the 23 24 most recent ancestor of Pterygota + Zygentoma/silverfish (Diesner et al., 2021). 3) While large insect groups 25 such as Holometabola and Hemiptera appear to use differential processing to release only tryptoPKs of the capa 26 gene but not PVKs from CAPA neurons in the labial neuromere of gnathal ganglia (Neupert et al., 2009), novel 27 genes encoding exclusively tryptoPKs emerged in Polyneoptera (Veenstra, 2014). In locusts, these tryptopk 28 genes are expressed exclusively in those neurons of the labial neuromere (Redeker et al., 2017) that are 29 homologous to the aforementioned CAPA neurons in the gnathal ganglia of Holometabola and Hemiptera. These 30 neurons have particular projections within the CNS of locusts, including projecting into the lateral cardiac nerve 31 via the ventral nerve cord (Bräunig, 1991). We used this knowledge to confirm by MALDI-TOF MS that 32 tryptopk expressing neurons of S. gregaria contain neither PK nor PVK. 4). In addition to the capa, tryptopk, and 33 pk genes, locusts possess a pkl gene (Redeker et al., 2017) that is also found in S. gregaria and appears to have 34 an identical expression pattern to the pk gene. On the evolutionary time scale, the pkl gene is the most recent 35 addition and codes only for PKs.

- 36 Previous transcriptome and genome data indicated alternative splicing for a number of genes in *L. migratoria*,
- 37 including *itp*, *ms*, *neuroparsin*, *npf1*, and *ok* (Veenstra 2014, Hou et al. 2015). Of the resulting precursors, the
- 38 two OK precursors do not share any identical neuropeptide. In insects, these OK transcripts are tissue-specific
- 39 (Sterkel et al., 2012) which explains why we detected, by mass spectrometry, only neuropeptides derived from
- 40 precursor OK_a (Homberg et al., 2021). The remaining transcripts are short and long forms of precursors that

1 otherwise contain mostly identical neuropeptides. Our transcriptome and genome data on S. gregaria suggest 2 alternative splicing for all these genes and, in addition, for alp, capa, ccha2, mip, nvp, and snpf. Alternative 3 transcripts of NPF1 leading to a longer/shorter form of NPF (not be confused with sNPF, see Nässel and 4 Wegener, 2011) are a basic feature of Hexapoda (Derst et al., 2016) and are also typical of other Pancrustacea 5 (e.g., Daphnia, Dircksen et al., 2011). On the other hand, alternative splicing of CCHa2 seems to be common 6 only in Caelifera (grasshoppers), and alternative transcripts resulting in slightly different MS sequences are only 7 known from few Caelifera (incl. L. migratoria, S. gregaria) and a single Dermapteran (Bläser and Predel, 2020). 8 Our peptidomics data confirmed in CNS samples mature peptides from two predicted transcripts of ccha2, ms, 9 *npf*1, and also the *capa* gene.

10 Detailed evaluation of the MALDI-TOF mass spectra from various nervous and neuroendocrine tissues (Fig. 2) 11 confirmed a remarkably complete assignment of prominent ion signals to predicted and biochemically confirmed 12 sequences of neuropeptides and neuropeptide-like substances. Compared to previous attempts that used direct 13 tissue profiling of different tissues in S. gregaria (Clynen and Schoofs, 2009), the largest fraction which was 14 completely missing in the earlier studies is that of neuropeptide-like substances. In addition, the assignment of an 15 ion signal at 1591.7 to AG-MT-2 (accessory gland myotropin; Clynen et al. 2009) is rather uncertain. It is likely 16 that this ion signal represents the mass-identical CCHa2; at least, we did not obtain any sequence confirmation 17 for the presence of AG-MT-2 in the CNS of S. gregaria. For Locusta AG-MT-2, it has generally been questioned 18 (Veenstra 2014) whether it is a neuropeptide because of the lack of upstream and downstream convertase 19 cleavage sites in the precursor. Genes whose products could not be detected in our or previous mass 20 spectrometry-based analyses include, in particular, those too large to be detected by the peptidomic approaches 21 employed here (bursicon, EH, gonadulin, GPA2, GPB5, IGF, neuroparsin) or neuropeptide genes whose mature 22 peptides have never or rarely been detected biochemically in the nervous system of insects (AstC, calcitonin, 23 CNMa, EFLa, elevenin, inotocin, SMYa, trissin). Some of the latter neuropeptides may be synthesized in only a 24 few neurons and could be detected in the CNS by targeted single cell mass spectrometry (see, e.g., C. morosus 25 elevenin; Liessem et al. 2018).

26

5. Conclusion

The dataset for S. gregaria presented here confirms substantial conservation of the entire gene set for 27 28 neuropeptides and neuropeptide-like peptides typical of insects. This conservation is also found in other 29 Polyneoptera that additionally have novel neuropeptide genes resulting from gene duplications (*smya*, *tryptopk*), 30 and this contrasts strikingly with substantial losses of peptidergic systems in holometabolous species such as D. 31 melanogaster (Bläser and Predel 2020). Apart from species-specific sequences within the known range of 32 variation, the neuropeptidome of S. gregaria is quite similar to that of L. migratoria and even to that of less 33 closely related Polyneoptera. Therefore, our peptidomics data on the mature peptides derived from the various 34 precursors constitute a very useful resource that may prove to be of more general relevance, even when 35 considering other species of Polyneoptera.

36

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

37 The authors would like to thank Evelien Herinckx for taking care of the locust rearing facility at KU Leuven. We

38 thank Christian Frese, Astrid Wilbrand-Hennes, Jan Krueger and Ursula Cullman (CECAD Cologne Proteomics

- 1 Facility) for the Orbitrap MS analyses, Tobias Schulz (Biocenter Cologne) for IT support, and Marek Franitza
- 2 and Janine Altmüller for transcriptome sequencing at Cologne Center for Genomics. This work was supported
- 3 by grants from the Special Research Fund of KU Leuven [grant numbers C14/15/050, C14/19/069], the
- 4 European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme [grant number 634361 to RP and to JVB],
- 5 and the Research Foundation of Flanders (FWO) (G0F2417N, G090919N) to JVB.
- 6

References

- 8 Artimo, P., Jonnalagedda, M., Arnold, K., Baratin, D., Csardi, G., De Castro, E., Duvaud, S., Flegel, V., Fortier,
 9 A., Gasteiger, E., Grosdidier, A., Hernandez, C., Ioannidis, V., Kuznetsov, D., Liechti, R., Moretti, S.,
 10 Mostaguir, K., Redaschi, N., Rossier, G., Xenarios, I., Stockinger, H., 2012. ExPASy: SIB bioinformatics
 11 resource portal. Nucleic Acids Research 40, W597–W603. https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gks400
- Badisco, L., Claeys, I., Van Hiel, M., Clynen, E., Huybrechts, J., Vandersmissen, T., Van Soest, S., Vanden
 Bosch, L., Simonet, G., Vanden Broeck, J., 2008. Purification and characterization of an insulin-related
 peptide in the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*: immunolocalization, cDNA cloning, transcript
 profiling and interaction with neuroparsin. Journal of Molecular Endocrinology 40, 137–150. doi:
 10.1677/jme-07-0161
- Badisco, L., Huybrechts, J., Simonet, G., Verlinden, H., Marchal, E., Huybrechts, R., Schoofs, L., de Loof, A.,
 Vanden Broeck, J., 2011. Transcriptome analysis of the desert locust central nervous system: Production
 and annotation of a *Schistocerca gregaria* EST database. PLoS ONE 6, e17274.
 https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0017274
- Binzer, M., Heuer, C.M., Kollmann, M., Kahnt, J., Hauser, F., Grimmelikhuijzen, C.J.P., Schachtner, J., 2014.
 Neuropeptidome of *Tribolium castaneum* antennal lobes and mushroom bodies. Journal of Comparative Neurology 522, 337–357. https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.23399
- Bläser, M., Predel, R., 2020. Evolution of neuropeptide precursors in polyneoptera (Insecta). Frontiers in Endocrinology 11, 197. https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2020.00197
- Bräunig, P., 1991. A suboesophageal ganglion cell innervates heart and retrocerebral glandular complex in the
 Locust. Journal of Experimental Biology 156, 567–582. https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.156.1.567
- Camacho, C., Coulouris, G., Avagyan, V., Ma, N., Papadopoulos, J., Bealer, K., Madden, T.L., 2009. BLAST+:
 architecture and applications. BMC Bioinformatics 10, 421. https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-10-421
- Chang, J., Zhao, J., Tian, X., 2018. In silico prediction of neuropeptides in Hymenoptera parasitoid wasps. PLoS
 ONE 13, e0193561. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193561
- Chen, S., Yang, P., Jiang, F., Wei, Y., Ma, Z., Kang, L., 2010. De Novo analysis of transcriptome dynamics in
 the migratory locust during the development of phase traits. PLoS ONE 5, e15633.
 https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0015633
- Clynen, E., Baggerman, G., Veelaert, D., Cerstiaens, A., Van Der Horst, D., Harthoorn, L., Derua, R., Waelkens,
 E., De Loof, A., Schoofs, L., 2001. Peptidomics of the pars intercerebralis-corpus cardiacum complex of
 the migratory locust, *Locusta migratoria*. European Journal of Biochemistry 268, 1929–1939.
 https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1432-1327.2001.02067.x
- Clynen, E., Huybrechts, J., De Loof, A., Schoofs, L., 2003a. Mass spectrometric analysis of the perisympathetic
 organs in locusts: identification of novel periviscerokinins.Biochemical and biophysical research
 communications 300,2: 422-8. doi:10.1016/s0006-291x(02)02869-3
- Clynen, E., Baggerman, G., Huybrechts, J., Vanden Bosch, L., De Loof, A., Schoofs, L., 2003b. Peptidomics of
 the locust *corpora allata*: Identification of novel pyrokinins (-FXPRLamides). Peptides 24, 1493–1500.
 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.peptides.2003.10.006
- 45 Clynen, E., Huybrechts, J., Baggerman, G., Van Doorn, J., Van der Horst, D., De Loof, A., Schoofs, L., 2003c.

- Identification of a Glycogenolysis-Inhibiting Peptide from the Corpora Cardiaca of Locusts,
 Endocrinology 144(8), 3441–3448. https://doi.org/10.1210/en.2002-0107
- Clynen, E., Schoofs, L., 2009. Peptidomic survey of the locust neuroendocrine system. Insect Biochemistry and
 Molecular Biology 39, 491–507. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibmb.2009.06.001
- Clynen, E., Husson, S.J., Schoofs, L., 2009. Identification of new members of the (short) neuropeptide F family
 in locusts and *Caenorhabditis elegans*. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences 1163:60-74. doi:
 10.1111/j.1749-6632.2008.03624.x.)
- Berst, C., Dircksen, H., Meusemann, K., Zhou, X., Liu, S., Predel, R., 2016. Evolution of neuropeptides in non-pterygote hexapods. BMC evolutionary biology 16, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12862-016-0621-4
- Diesner, M., Bläser, M., Eckardt, S., Iliffe, T.M., Boelen Theile, E. And Predel R. 2021. Expression pattern of CAPA/pyrokinin neuropeptide genes in Remipedia and silverfish: Rapid differentiation after gene duplication in early Hexapoda, followed by strong conservation of newly established features in insects.
 Peptides Volume 144, 170610. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.peptides.2021.170610
- Dillen, S., Verdonck, R., Zels, S., Van Wielendaele, P., Vanden Broeck, J., 2014. Identification of the short
 neuropeptide F precursor in the desert locust: evidence for an inhibitory role of sNPF in the control of
 feeding. Peptides 53, 134-139. doi: 10.1016/j.peptides.2013.09.018
- Dircksen, H., Neupert, S., Predel, R., Verleyen, P., Huybrechts, J., Strauss, J., Hauser, F., Stafflinger, E.,
 Schneider, M., Pauwels, K., Schoofs, L., Grimmelikhuijzen, C.J.P., 2011. Genomics, transcriptomics, and
 peptidomics of *Daphnia pulex* neuropeptides and protein hormones. Journal of Proteome Research 10,
 4478–4504. https://doi.org/10.1021/pr200284e
- Elphick, M.R., Mirabeau, O., Larhammar, D., 2018. Evolution of neuropeptide signalling systems. Journal of
 Experimental Biology 221. https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.151092
- Gäde, G., Goldsworthy, G.J., Schaffer, M.H., Cook, J.C., Rinehart K.L., Jr, 1986. Sequence analyses of
 adipokinetic hormones II from *corpora cardiaca* of *Schistocerca nitans*, *Schistocerca gregaria*, and
 Locusta migratoria by fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry. Biochemical and Biophysical Research
 Communications 134(2), 723–730. doi:10.1016/S0006-291X(86)80480-6.
- Gellerer, A., Franke, A., Neupert, S., Predel, R., Zhou, X., Liu, S., Reiher, W., Wegener, C., Homberg, U., 2015.
 Identification and distribution of sifamide in the nervous system of the desert locust *Schistocerca gregaria*.
 Journal of Comparative Neurology 523, 108–125. https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.23671
- Grabherr, M.G., Haas, B.J., Yassour, M., Levin, J.Z., Thompson, D.A., Amit, I., Adiconis, X., Fan, L.,
 Raychowdhury, R., Zeng, Q., Chen, Z., Mauceli, E., Hacohen, N., Gnirke, A., Rhind, N., di Palma, F.,
 Birren, B.W., Nusbaum, C., Lindblad-Toh, K., Friedman, N., Regev, A., 2011. Full-length transcriptome
 assembly from RNA-Seq data without a reference genome. Nature biotechnology 29, 644–652.
 https://doi.org/10.1038/nbt.1883
- Haas, B.J., Papanicolaou, A., Yassour, M., Grabherr, M., Blood, P.D., Bowden, J., Couger, M.B., Eccles, D., Li,
 B., Lieber, M., Macmanes, M.D., Ott, M., Orvis, J., Pochet, N., Strozzi, F., Weeks, N., Westerman, R.,
 William, T., Dewey, C.N., Henschel, R., Leduc, R.D., Friedman, N., Regev, A., 2013. De novo transcript
 sequence reconstruction from RNA-seq using the Trinity platform for reference generation and analysis.
 Nature Protocols 8, 1494–1512. https://doi.org/10.1038/nprot.2013.084
- Hekimi, S., Burkhart, W., Moyer, M., Fowler, E., O'Shea M., 1989. Dimer structure of a neuropeptide precursor
 established: consequences for processing. Neuron 2(4), 1363-8. doi:10.1016/0896-6273(89)90074-3
- Hofer, S., Dircksen, H., Tollbäck, P., Homberg U., 2005. Novel insect orcokinins: characterization and neuronal distribution in the brains of selected dicondylian insects. The Journal of Comparative Neurology 490(1), 57-71. doi:10.1002/cne.20650
- Holman, G.M., Cook, B.J., Nachman, R.J., 1986. Primary structure and synthesis of a blocked myotropic
 neuropeptide isolated from the cockroach, *Leucophaea maderae*. Comparative Biochemistry and
 Physiology Part C, Comparative 85, 219–224. https://doi.org/10.1016/0742-8413(86)90077-0
- 48 Holman, G.M., Nachman, R.J., Wright, M.S., Schoofs, L., Hayes, T.K., DeLoof, A., 1991. Insect myotrophic

- peptides isolation, structural characterization, and biological activities. ACS symposium series American
 Chemical Society 40–50. https://doi.org/DOI: 10.1021/bk-1991-0453.ch005
- Homberg, U., Hensgen, R., Rieber, E., Seyfarth, J., Kern, M., Dippel, S., Dircksen, H., Spänig, L., Kina, Y.P.,
 2021. Orcokinin in the central complex of the locust *Schistocerca gregaria*: Identification of
 immunostained neurons and colocalization with other neuroactive substances. Journal of Comparative
 Neurology 529, 1876–1894. https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.25062
- Hou, L., Jiang, F., Yang, P., Wang, X., Kang, L., 2015. Molecular characterization and expression profiles of neuropeptide precursors in the migratory locust. Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 63, 63–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibmb.2015.05.014
- Hummon, A.B., Richmond, T.A., Verleyen, P., Baggerman, G., Huybrechts, J., Ewing, M.A., Vierstraete, E.,
 Rodriguez-Zas, S.L., Schoofs, L., Robinson, G.E., Sweedler, J. V., 2006. From the genome to the
 proteome: Uncovering peptides in the *Apis* brain. Science 314, 647–649.
 https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1124128
- Jékely, G., 2013. Global view of the evolution and diversity of metazoan neuropeptide signaling. Proceedings of
 the National Academy of Sciences 110, 8702 LP 8707. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1221833110
- Kawano, T., Kataoka, H., Nagasawa, H., Isogai, A., Suzuki, A., 1992. cDNA cloning and sequence
 determination of the pheromone biosynthesis activating neuropeptide of the silkworm, *Bombyx mori*.
 Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications 189, 221–226. https://doi.org/10.1016/0006291X(92)91547-4
- Kopeć, S., 1922. Studies on the necessity of the brain for the inception of insect metamorphosis. The Biological
 Bulletin 42, 323–342. https://doi.org/10.2307/1536759
- Lenaerts, C., Cools, D., Verdonck, R., Verbakel, L., Vanden Broeck, J., Marchal, E., 2017. The ecdysis
 triggering hormone system is essential for successful moulting of a major hemimetabolous pest insect,
 Schistocerca gregaria. Scientific Reports 7, 46502. https://doi.org/10.1038/srep46502
- Liessem, S., Ragionieri, L., Neupert, S., Büschges, A., Predel, R., 2018. Transcriptomic and neuropeptidomic
 analysis of the stick insect, *Carausius morosus*. Journal of Proteome Research 17, 2192–2204.
 https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jproteome.8b00155
- Meng, X., Wahlström, G., Immonen, T., Kolmer, M., Tirronen, M., Predel, R., Kalkkinen, N., Heino, T.I.,
 Sariola, H., Roos, C., 2002. The *Drosophila* hugin gene codes for myostimulatory and ecdysis-modifying neuropeptides. Mechanisms of Development 117, 5–13. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0925-4773(02)00175-2
- Meredith, J., Ring, M., Macins, A., Marschall, J., Cheng, N.N., Theilmann, D., Brock, H.W., Phillips, J.E., 1996.
 Locust ion transport peptide (ITP): primary structure, cDNA and expression in a baculovirus system. The
 Journal of experimental biology 199(5): 1053-1061.
- Nässel, D.R., Wegener, C., 2011. A comparative review of short and long neuropeptide F signaling in invertebrates: Any similarities to vertebrate neuropeptide y signaling? Peptides 32, 1335–1355.
 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.peptides.2011.03.013
- Nässel, D.R., Zandawala, M., 2019. Recent advances in neuropeptide signaling in *Drosophila*, from genes to
 physiology and behavior. Progress in Neurobiology 179, 1–79.
 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pneurobio.2019.02.003
- Nässel, D.R., Zandawala, M., 2020. Hormonal axes in *Drosophila*: regulation of hormone release and
 multiplicity of actions. Cell and Tissue Research 382, 233–266. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00441-020 03264-z
- Neupert, S., Huetteroth, W., Schachtner, J., Predel, R., 2009. Conservation of the function counts: Homologous
 neurons express sequence-related neuropeptides that originate from different genes. Journal of
 Neurochemistry 111, 757–765. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-4159.2009.06361.x
- Neupert, S., Fusca, D., Schachtner, J., Kloppenburg, P., Predel, R., 2011. Toward a single-cell-based analysis of
 neuropeptide expression in *Periplaneta americana* antennal lobe neurons. Journal of Comparative
 Neurology 520, 694–716. https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.22745

- Nielsen, H., 2017. Predicting secretory proteins with SignalP, in: Kihara, D. (Ed.), Protein Function Prediction:
 Methods and Protocols. Springer New York, New York, NY, pp. 59–73. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1 4939-7015-5_6
- Paemen, L., Tips, A., Schoofs, L., Proost, P., Van Damme, J., De Loof, A., 1991. Lom-AG- myotropin: a novel
 myotropic peptide from the male accessory glands of *Locusta migratoria*. Peptides. 12(1), 7-10. doi:
 10.1016/0196-9781(91)90158-1.
- Predel, R., 2001. Peptidergic neurohemal system of an insect: Mass spectrometric morphology. Journal of
 Comparative Neurology 436, 363–375. https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.1073
- 9 Predel, R., Nachman, R.J., Gäde, G., 2001. Myostimulatory neuropeptides in cockroaches: Structures, distribution, pharmacological activities, and mimetic analogs. Journal of Insect Physiology.
 11 https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1910(00)00129-3
- Predel, R., Gäde, G., 2002. Identification of the abundant neuropeptide from abdominal perisympathetic organs
 of locusts. Peptides 23, 621-628. DOI: 10.1016/S0196-9781(01)00669-6
- Predel, R., Wegener, C., 2006. Biology of the CAPA peptides in insects. Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences
 63, 2477–2490. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00018-006-6187-3
- Predel, R., Neupert, S., Garczynski, S.F., Crim, J.W., Brown, M.R., Russell, W.K., Kahnt, J., Russell, D.H.,
 Nachman, R.J., 2010. Neuropeptidomics of the mosquito *Aedes aegypti*. Journal of Proteome Research 9,
 2006–2015. https://doi.org/10.1021/pr901187p
- Raina, A.K., Jaffe, H., Kempe, T.G., Keim, P., Blacher, R.W., Fales, H.M., Riley, C.T., Klun, J.A., Ridgway,
 R.L., Hayes, D.K., 1989. Identification of a neuropeptide hormone that regulates sex pheromone
 production in female moths. Science (New York, NY) 244, 796–8.
 https://doi.org/10.1126/science.244.4906.796
- Rappsilber, J., Mann, M., Ishihama, Y., 2007. Protocol for micro-purification, enrichment, pre-fractionation and
 storage of peptides for proteomics using StageTips. Nature protocols 2, 1896–1906.
 https://doi.org/10.1038/nprot.2007.261
- Redeker, J., Bläser, M., Neupert, S., Predel, R., 2017. Identification and distribution of products from novel tryptopyrokinin genes in the locust, *Locusta migratoria*. Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications 486, 70–75. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2017.02.135
- Robb, S., Packman, L.C., Evans, P.D., 1989. Isolation, primary structure and bioactivity of schistoflrf-amide, a
 FMRF-amide-like neuropeptide from the locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*. Biochemical and biophysical
 research communications 160(2), 850-856. doi:10.1016/0006-291x(89)92512-6
- Rubakhin, S.S., Sweedler, J. V., 2007. Characterizing peptides in individual mammalian cells using mass
 spectrometry. Nature Protocols 2, 1987–1997. https://doi.org/10.1038/nprot.2007.277
- Santos, D., Vanden Broeck, J., Wynant, N., 2014. Systemic RNA interference in locusts: Reverse genetics and
 possibilities for locust pest control. Current Opinion in Insect Science 6, 9–14.
 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cois.2014.09.013
- Scharrer, B., 1987. Insects as Models in Neuroendocrine Research. Annual Review of Entomology 32, 1–16.
 https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.en.32.010187.000245
- Schoofs, L., Holman, G.M., Hayes, T.K., Nachman, R.J., De Loof, A., 1991. Isolation, identification and
 synthesis of locustamyoinhibiting peptide (Lom-MIP), a novel biologically active neuropeptide from
 Locusta migratoria. Regulatory Peptides 36, 111–119. DOI: 10.1016/0167-0115(91)90199-q
- Schoofs, L., Holman, G.M., Proost, P., Van Damme, J., Hayes, T.K., De Loof, A., 1992. Locustakinin, a novel
 myotropic peptide from *Locusta migratoria*, isolation, primary structure and synthesis. Regulatory
 Peptides 37(1), 49-57. doi: 10.1016/0167-0115(92)90063-z
- Schoofs, L., Broeck, J. Vanden, De Loof, A., 1993. The myotropic peptides of *Locusta migratoria*: Structures, distribution, functions and receptors. Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 23, 859–881.
 https://doi.org/10.1016/0965-1748(93)90104-Z

- Schoofs, L., Clynen, E., Cerstiaens, A., Baggerman, G., Wei Z., Vercammen, T., Nachman, R., De Loof, A.,
 Tanaka, S., 2001. Newly discovered functions for some myotropic neuropeptides in locusts. Peptides 22, 219–227. doi: 10.1016/S2095-3119(19)62804-2
- Schoofs, L., De Loof, A., Van Hiel, M.B., 2017. Neuropeptides as regulators of behavior in insects. Annual
 Review of Entomology 62, 35–52. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-ento-031616-035500
- Siegert, K.J., 1999. Locust *corpora cardiaca* contain an inactive adipokinetic hormone. FEBS Letters 447, 237–
 240. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-5793(99)00299-9.
- 8 Siju, K.P., Reifenrath, A., Scheiblich, H., Neupert, S., Predel, R., Hansson, B.S., Schachtner, J., Ignell, R., 2014.
 9 Neuropeptides in the antennal lobe of the yellow fever mosquito, *Aedes aegypti*. Journal of Comparative
 10 Neurology 522, 592–608. https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.23434
- Starratt, A.N., Brown, B.E., 1975. Structure of the pentapeptide proctolin, a proposed neurotransmitter in insects.
 Life Sciences 17, 1253–1256. https://doi.org/10.1016/0024-3205(75)90134-4
- Sterkel, M., Oliveira, P.L., Urlaub, H., Hernandez-Martinez, S., Rivera-Pomar, R., Ons, S., 2012. OKB, a novel family of brain-gut neuropeptides from insects. Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 42, 466–473.
- Stone, J.V., Mordue, W., Batley, K.E., Morris, H.R., 1976. Structure of locust adipokinetic hormone, a
 neurohormone that regulates lipid utilisation during flight. Nature 263(5574), 207–211. DOI
 10.1038/263207a0.
- Sturm, S., Ramesh, D., Brockmann, A., Neupert, S., Predel, R., 2016. Agatoxin-like peptides in the neuroendocrine system of the honey bee and other insects. Journal of Proteomics 132, 77–84. https://doi.org/doi.org/10.1016/j.jprot.2015.11.021
- Tawfik, I.A., Tanaka, S., De Loof, A., Schoofs. L., Baggerman, G., Waelkens, E., Derua, R., Milner, Y.,
 Yerushalmi, Y., Pener, M.P., 1999. Identification of the gregarization-associated dark-pigmentotropin in
 locusts through an albino mutant. Proceedings of National Academy of Science U.S.A. 96, 7083–7087.
 https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.96.12.7083
- Van Wielendaele, P., Dillen, S., Marchal, E., Badisco, L., Vanden Broeck, J., 2012. CRF-like diuretic hormone
 negatively affects both feeding and reproduction in the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*. PLoS One
 7(2), e31425. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0031425
- Van Wielendaele, P., Wynant, N., Dillen, S., Badisco, L., Marchal, E., Vanden Broeck, J., 2013. In vivo effect of
 Neuropeptide F on ecdysteroidogenesis in adult female desert locusts (*Schistocerca gregaria*). Journal of
 insect physiology 59(6), 624-30. doi:10.1016/j.jinsphys.2013.03.005
- Vanden Broeck, J., 1996. G-Protein-Coupled Receptors in insect cells. International Review of Cytology 164,
 189–268. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0074-7696(08)62387-6
- Vanden Broeck, J., Veelaert, D., Bendena, W.G., Tobe, S.S., De Loof, A., 1996. Molecular cloning of the
 precursor cDNA for schistostatins, locust allatostatin-like peptides with myoinhibiting properties.
 Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology 122(2), 191-198. doi: 10.1016/0303-7207(96)03890-7.
- Veelaert, D., Devreese, B., Vanden Broeck, J., Yu, C.G., Schoofs, L., Van Beeumen, J., Tobe, S.S., De Loof A.,
 1996a. Isolation and characterization of schistostatin-2(11-18) from the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*: a truncated analog of schistostatin-2. Regulatory Peptides 67(3), 195-199. doi: 10.1016/s0167 0115(96)00131-0.)
- Veelaert, D., Devreese, B., Schoofs, L., Van Beeumen, J., Vanden Broeck, J., Tobe, S.S., De Loof A., 1996b.
 Isolation and characterization of eight myoinhibiting peptides from the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*: new members of the cockroach allatostatin family. Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology 122(2), 183-190. doi: 10.1016/0303-7207(96)03889-0.)
- Veelaert, D., Schoofs, L., Verhaert, P., De Loof, A., 1997. Identification of two novel peptides from the central
 nervous system of the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*. Biochemical and Biophysical Research
 Communications 241, 530–534. https://doi.org/10.1006/bbrc.1997.7843
- 47 Veelaert, D., Baggerman, G., Derua, R., Waelkens, E., Meeusen, T., Vande Water, G., De Loof, A., Schoofs, L.,

- 1 1999. Identification of a new tachykinin from the midgut of the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*, by
 2 ESI-Qq-oa-TOF mass spectrometry. Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications 266(1), 237 242. doi: 10.1006/bbrc.1999.1808
- Veenstra, J.A., 2014. The contribution of the genomes of a termite and a locust to our understanding of insect
 neuropeptides and neurohormones. Frontiers in Physiology 5, 1–22.
 https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2014.00454
- Veenstra, J.A., 2016. Allatostatins C, double C and triple C, the result of a local gene triplication in an ancestral
 arthropod. General and comparative endocrinology 230-231, 153-157. doi:10.1016/j.ygcen.2016.04.013
- 9 Veenstra, J.A., 2019. Coleoptera genome and transcriptome sequences reveal numerous differences in neuropeptide signaling between species. PeerJ 7, e7144. https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.7144
- Veenstra, J.A., Šimo, L., 2020. The TRH-ortholog EFLamide in the migratory locust. Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 116, 103281. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibmb.2019.103281
- Veenstra, J.A., Leyria, J., Orchard, I., Lange, A.B., 2021. Identification of Gonadulin and Insulin-Like Growth
 Factor from migratory locusts and their importance in reproduction in *Locusta migratoria*. Frontiers in
 Endocrinology 12, 693068.https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2021.693068
- Veenstra (2021) Identification of cells expressing Calcitonins A and B, PDF and ACP in *Locusta migratoria* using cross-reacting antisera and in situ hybridization. bioRxiv https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.07.28.454216
- Verdonck, R., De Haes, W., Cardoen, D., Menschaert, G., Huhn, T., Landuyt, B., Baggerman, G., Boonen, K.,
 Wenseleers, T., Schoofs, L., 2016. Fast and reliable quantitative peptidomics with labelpepmatch. Journal
 of Proteome Research 15, 1080–1089. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jproteome.5b00845
- Verlinden, H., Sterck, L., Li, J., Li, Z., Yssel, A., Gansemans, Y., Verdonck, R., Holtof, M., Song, H., Behmer,
 S.T., Sword, G.A., Matheson, T., Ott, S.R., Deforce, D., Van Nieuwerburgh, F., Van de Peer, Y., Vanden
 Broeck, J., 2020. First draft genome assembly of the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*. F1000Research.
 https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.25148.1
- Wang, Xianhui, Fang, X., Yang, P., Jiang, X., Jiang, F., Zhao, D., Li, B., Cui, F., Wei, J., Ma, C., Wang, Y., He,
 J., Luo, Y., Wang, Z., Guo, X., Guo, W., Wang, Xuesong, Zhang, Y., Yang, M., Hao, S., Chen, B., Ma, Z.,
 Yu, D., Xiong, Z., Zhu, Y., Fan, D., Han, L., Wang, B., Chen, Y., Wang, Junwen, Yang, L., Zhao, W.,
 Feng, Y., Chen, G., Lian, J., Li, Q., Huang, Z., Yao, X., Lv, N., Zhang, G., Li, Y., Wang, Jian, Wang, Jun,
 Zhu, B., Kang, L., 2014. The locust genome provides insight into swarm formation and long-distance
 flight. Nature Communications 5, 2957. https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms3957Wegener, C.,
- Xie, J., Sang, M., Song, X., Zhang, S., Kim, D., Veenstra, J.A., Park, Y., Li, B., 2020. A new neuropeptide insect parathyroid hormone iPTH in the red flour beetle *Tribolium castaneum*. PLoS Genetics 16, e1008772. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1008772
- Zeng, H., Qin, Y., Du, E., Wei, Q., Li, Y., Huang, D., Wang, G., Veenstra, J.A., Li, S., Li, N., 2021. Genomics
 and peptidomics-based discovery of conserved and novel neuropeptides in the American Cockroach.
 Journal of Proteome Research. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jproteome.0c00596
- Zhang, J., Xin, L., Shan, B., Chen, W., Xie, M., Yuen, D., Zhang, W., Zhang, Z., Lajoie, G.A., Ma, B., 2012.
 PEAKS DB: De Novo sequencing assisted database search for sensitive and accurate peptide
 identification. Molecular & Cellular Proteomics 11, M111.010587.
 https://doi.org/10.1074/mcp.M111.010587
- 41

Figures

1

2

Figure 1. MALDI-TOF MS² fragment ion spectrum of ACP from a preparation of the *corpus cardiacum* (CC, direct tissue profiling). Ion signals of *b*- and *y*-type fragment ions are labelled.

5 Figure 2. MALDI-TOF MS¹ spectra obtained by direct tissue profiling of various parts of the adult nervous 6 system of S gregaria. A-B: CNS, C: stomatogastric nervous system; D-F: neurohemal organs. For the 7 abbreviations of peptides, see Table 1. Labels in red are for ion signals mass-identical to peptides from 8 neuropeptide precursors, labels in green are for ion signals mass-identical to peptides from neuropeptide-like 9 precursors (function and receptors unknown). A) Mass spectrum of an antennal lobe (AL) preparation; ALs 10 represent the primary olfactory brain neuropil. Note the abundance of peptides from neuropeptide-like 11 precursors. *, TKRP-6; **, NVP; ***, kinin-3; ****, AstA-10. B) Mass spectrum of a preparation from the 12 caudal neuropil region of the terminal ganglion (TermG) showing a peptidome similar to that of the AL 13 preparation but additionally containing prominent ion signals indicating ACP and AstCC. The low ion signals of 14 kinins and NPF1-PP are not labeled. C) Mass spectrum of a preparation from the frontal ganglion (FG) with an 15 ion signal typical of hanSolin and particularly prominent ion signals of sNPF and MS. D) Mass spectrum from a 16 preparation of a mainly glandular part of a corpus cardiacum (CC) as part of the RCC showing prominent ion 17 signals of AKH1 and APRP1. Among the tissue analysed here, the CC spectra are the only ones showing 18 enrichment of PK, PKL, IRP, and CRF-DH peptides. Note the absence or very low signal intensity of peptides 19 from neuropeptide-like precursors, which has generally been observed in mass spectra of neurohemal organs. E) Mass spectrum from a preparation of a thoracic perisympathetic organ (tPSO1) containing mainly ion signals 20 21 from peptides of FMRFa and NPF1 precursors. While FMRFa-2, 3, 4 have well-defined mature peptides, 22 FMRFa-1 and 5 occur with N-termini of variable lengths. F) Mass spectrum from a preparation of an abdominal 23 perisympathetic organ (aPSO3) containing ion signals from CAPA-peptides of both transcripts and different 24 haplotypes.

Figure 3. MALDI-TOF MS¹ spectra (direct tissue profiling) from preparations of A) Lateral cardiac nerve
 showing ion signals mass-identical to peptides of both tryptoPK precursors. *, tPK2-7. B) Tracheal trunk of a 5th
 instar nymph suggesting the presence of ETH peptides. The identity of the peptides has been confirmed by

subsequent MS^2 experiments using the same sample (not shown). For the abbreviations of peptides, see Table 1.





Figure 2



Figure 3

Name	Abbreviation	Accession	AA	complete	NPs in precursor	MS ²
Adipokinetic hormone 1	AKH1	pending	63	+	1	+
Adipokinetic hormone 2	AKH2	pending	61	+	1	+
Adipokinetic hormone 3	АКНЗ	pending	73	+	1	-
Adipokinetic hormone / corazonin-related peptide	АСР	pending	88	+	1	+
Allatostatin A	AstA	pending	283	+	10	+
Allatostatin C (allele 1)	AstC ₁	pending	81	+	1	-
Allatostatin C (allele 2)	AstC ₂	pending	81	+	1	-
Allatostatin CC	AstCC	pending	142	+	1	+
Allatostatin CCC	AstCCC	pending	97	+	1	+
Allatotropin	AT	pending	117	+	1	+
Bursicon alpha	-	pending	> 148	-	1	-
Bursicon beta	-	pending	> 147	+	1	-
Calcitonin A	-	pending	157	+	1	-
Calcitonin B (allele 1)	-	pending	176	+	3	-
Calcitonin B (allele 2)	-	pending	176	+	3	-
Calcitonin-like diuretic hormone	CT-DH	pending	120	+	1	+
CAPA _a (allele 1)	CAPA _{a1}	pending	276	+	7	+
CAPA _a (allele 2)	CAPA _{a2}	pending	276	+	7	+
CAPA _a (allele 3)	CAPA _{a3}	pending	276	+	6	+
CAPA _b	CAPA _b	pending	225	+	6	+
CCHamide 1	CCHa1	pending	71	+	1	+
CCHamide 2 _a	CCHa2 _a	pending	121	+	1	+
CCHamide 2 _b	CCHa2 _b	pending	137	+	1	+
CNMamide	CNMa	pending	167	+	1	-
Corazonin	Crz	pending	133	+	1	+
Corticotropin-releasing factor-like DH	CRF-DH	pending	185	+	1	+
Crustacean cardioactive peptide	CCAP	pending	149	+	1	+
Ecdysis-triggering hormone	ETH	pending	153	+	3	+
Eclosion hormone 1	EH1	pending	86	+	1	-
Eclosion hormone 2 (allele 1)	EH2 ₁	pending	83	+	1	-
Eclosion hormone 2 (allele 2)	EH2 ₂	pending	83	+	1	-
EFLamide	-	pending	> 78	-	≥1	-
Elevenin	-	pending	100	+	1	-
extended FMRFamide	FMRFa	pending	198	+	6	+
Glycoprotein hormone alpha 2	GPA2	pending	132	+	1	-
Glycoprotein hormone beta 5	GPB5	pending	153	+	1	-
Gonadulin	-	pending	139	+	1	-
HanSolin	-	pending	109	+	1	+
IDL-containing	IDL	pending	205	+	?	+
Inotocin	-	pending	169	+	1	-
Insect parathyroid hormone	iPTH	pending	160	+	1	-
Insulin-like growth factor	IGF	pending	223	+	1	-
Insulin-related peptide	IRP	pending	143	+	2	+
Ion transport peptide _a	ITPa	pending	134	+	1	+
Ion transport peptide _b	ITP _b	pending	130	+	1	-

ITG-like (allele 1)	ITG ₁	pending	222	+	1	+
ITG-like (allele 2)	ITG ₂	pending	222	+	1	+
Kinin	-	pending	212	+	6	+
Myoinhibitory peptide _a	MIPa	pending	230	+	8	+
Myoinhibitory peptide _b	MIP _b	pending	244	+	8	?
Myosuppressin _a	MS _a	pending	97	+	1	+
Myosuppressin _b	MS _b	pending	100	+	1	+
Natalisin	Nat	pending	332	+	9	+
Neuroparsin _a	-	pending	107	+	1	-
Neuroparsin _b	-	pending	103	+	1	-
Neuroparsin _c	-	pending	103	+	1	-
Neuroparsin _d	-	pending	104	+	1	-
Neuropeptide F1 _a	NPF1 _a	pending	98	+	1	+
Neuropeptide F1 _b	NPF1 _b	pending	148	+	1	+
Neuropeptide F2	NPF2	pending	99	+	1	+
Orcokinin _a	OK _a	pending	167	+	4	+
Orcokinin _b	OK _b	pending	340	+	20	-
Pigment dispersing factor	PDF	pending	89	+	1	+
Proctolin	-	pending	79	+	1	+
Prothoracicotropic hormone	РТТН	pending	177	+	1	+
Pyrokinin	РК	pending	> 150	-	7	+
Pyrokinin-like	PKL	pending	172	+	3	+
RFLamide	RFLa	pending	166	+	1	+
RYamide	RYa	pending	118	+	1	+
short Neuropeptide F _a	sNPF _a	pending	129	+	2	+
short Neuropeptide F _b	sNPF _b	pending	132	+	2	-
SIFamide	SIFa	pending	75	+	1	+
SMYamide	SMY	pending	73	+	1	-
Sulfakinin	SK	pending	110	+	2	+
Tachykinin-related peptide	TKRP	pending	299	+	9	+
Trissin	-	pending	114	+	1	-
Tryptopyrokinin 1	tryptoPK1	pending	269	+	5	+
Tryptopyrokinin 2	tryptoPK2	pending	295	+	10	+
Neuropeptide-like						
Agatoxin-like peptide _a	ALPa	pending	107	+	?	(+)
Agatoxin-like peptide _b	ALP _b	pending	98	+	?	(+)
Agatoxin-like peptide _c	ALP _c	pending	116	+	?	(+)
<i>Carausius</i> neuropeptide-like precursor 1 (allele 1)	CNPLP ₁	pending	404	+	?	+
Carausius neuropeptide-like precursor 1 (allele 2)	CNPLP ₂	pending	404	+	?	-
Neuropeptide-like precursor 1	NPLP1	pending	570	+	?	+
NVP-like _a	NVPa	pending	333	+	?	+
NVP-like _b	NVPb	pending	262	+	?	-
Periplaneta neuropeptide-like precursor	PNPLP	pending	1272	+	?	+
Salivary gland salivation stimulating peptide	SGSSP	pending	> 340	-	?	-

Designation	peptide sequence	[M+H] [⁺] , m/z	MALDI	Orbitrap	Original description S.
					gregaria
Adipokinetic hormone 1 (A	AKH1)				
AKH1	pQLNFTPNWGT-NH ₂	1159.55	MS ²	MS ²	Stone et al. 1976
AKH1 (Na ⁺)	pQLNFTPNWGT-NH ₂	1181.53	MS ²	-	
ext. AKH1	SAQLNFTPNWGT-NH ₂	1334.65	MS ¹	MS ²	
ext. AKH1	AQLNFTPNWGT-NH ₂	1247.62	MS ¹	MS ²	
AKH1-GKR	pQLNFTPNWGTGKR-OH	1501.75	MS ²	-	
AKH1-GK	pQLNFTPNWGTGK-OH	1345.65	MS ²	MS ²	
APRP1	Dimer AKH1-PPs	6248.89	MS ¹	-	Hekimi et al. 1989
PP	DAADFGDPYSFLYRLIQAEARKMSG <u>C</u> SN-OH	3125.45	MS ²	MS ²	Hekimi et al. 1989
PP (sulf.)	DAADFGDPY(SO ₃)SFLYRLIQAEARKMSG <u>C</u> SN-OH	3205.40	-	MS ²	
PP ¹⁻¹²	DAADFGDPYSFL-OH	1317.56	MS ¹	MS ²	Clynen & Schoofs 2009
AKH2					
AKH2 (Na⁺)	pQLNFSTGW-NH ₂	956.42	MS ²	-	Gäde et al. 1986
AKH2-GRR	pQLNFSTGWGRR-OH	1304.65	MS ¹	-	
AKH2-GR	pQLNFSTGWGR-OH	1148.55	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP (sulf.)	Y(SO₃)ADPNADPMAFLYKLIQIEARKLSG <u>C</u> SN-OH	3208.51	-	MS ²	
PP ¹⁻¹²	YADPNADPMAFL-OH	1324.59	-	MS ²	Clynen & Schoofs 2009
Adipokinetic hormone/co	razonin-related peptide (ACP)				
ACP	pQVTFSRDWSP-NH ₂	1204.57	MS ²	-	Siegert 1999*
Agatoxin-like peptide (ALF					
ALP	ACIRRGGTCDHRPKDCCYNSSCRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKW-NH2	4887.09	MS ¹	-	Sturm et al. 2016
PP-1 ¹⁻²⁴	GPYLDDPVPDDGVEDYSDGNLERL-OH	2650.18	-	MS ²	
Allatostatin A (AstA)					
ext. AstA-1	YKRLYDFGV-NH ₂	1159.63	-	MS ²	(Vanden Broeck et al.
					1996)
AstA-2	LPVYNFGL-NH ₂	921.52	-	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996a*
ext. AstA-2	AYTYVSEYKRLPVYNFGL-NH ₂	2182.13	MS ¹	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b*
AstA-3	ATGAASLYSFGL-NH ₂	1156.60	-	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b
AstA-4	GPRTYSFGL-NH ₂	996.53	MS ¹	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b
AstA-5	GRLYSFGL-NH ₂	911.51	MS ²	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b
AstA-6	ARPYSFGL-NH ₂	909.49	MS ¹	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b
AstA-7	AGPAPSRLYSFGL-NH ₂	1334.72	MS ¹	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b
AstA-8	EGRMYSFGL-NH ₂	1058.51	MS ¹	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b

AstA-9	PLYGGDRRFSFGL-NH ₂	1483.78	MS ¹	MS ²	(Vanden Broeck et al. 1996)
AstA-8 + 9	EGRMYSFGLGKRPLYGGDRRFSFGL-NH ₂	2865.47	MS ¹	MS ²	(Vanden Broeck et al. 1996)
AstA-10	APAEHRFSFGL-NH ₂	1230.64	MS ¹	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1996b
Allatostatin CC (AstCC)		I			
AstCC	GQKTGQYWR <u>C</u> YFNAVT <u>C</u> F-OH	2169.96	MS ¹	-	
РР	TALLLDRLMVDLKHLMDKDRGEAQNPIDSGSSIGRMALQ-OH	4308.23	-	MS ²	
Allatostatin CCC (AstCCC)		•	•	•	
AstCCC	SYWKQ <u>C</u> AFNAVS <u>C</u> F-NH ₂	1650.71	MS ²	MS ²	
РР	EPLGQQPSDKARLLNELDLVDDDGSIETALINYLFAKQVVNRLRAQMDVSDLQ- OH	5954.06	MS ¹	MS ²	
ext. PP	RAEPLGQQPSDKARLLNELDLVDDDGSIETALINYLFAKQVVNRLRAQMDVSDLQ- OH	6181.20	-	MS ²	
Allatotropin (AT)		•	•		
AT	GFKNVALSTARGF-NH ₂	1366.76	MS ¹	MS ²	Paemen et al. 1991*
PP1	APAAHYGRGSRPRTI-OH	1609.87	MS ¹	MS ²	
ext. PP-1	AAPAAHYGRGSRPRTI-OH	1680.90	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-1 ²⁻¹⁵	PAAHYGRGSRPRTI-OH	1538.83	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-1 + AT	APAAHYGRGSRPRTIRGFKNVALSTARGF-NH ₂	3113.71	-	MS ²	
PP-2	DGNQLEAALADRDTTLPDSFPVEWFAAEMQNNPELARMIVSKFVDANQDGELT AEELLRPTY-OH	6952.34	-	MS ²	
Calcitonin-like diuretic ho	rmone (CT-DH)				
CT-DH	GLDLGINRGFSGAQAAKHLMGLAAAQYAAGP-NH ₂	3025.58	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-2	DTHQQPQQPAGHTSA-OH	1602.73	-	MS ²	
CAPA (periviscerokinins/P	VKs, pyrokinin/PK, tryptopyrokinin/tryptoPK)				
PVK-1	AEDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI-NH ₂	2523.40	MS ²	MS ²	
ext. PVK-1	AAEDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI-NH ₂	2594.44	MS ²	MS ²	
ext. PVK-1	AAAEDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI-NH ₂	2665.48	MS ¹	MS ²	
PVK-1 ²⁻²³	EDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI-NH ₂	2452.37	MS ¹	MS ²	
PVK-1 ¹³⁻²³	KTSSLFPHPRI-NH ₂	1281.74	MS ²	MS ²	
PVK-1 ¹⁴⁻²³	TSSLFPHPRI-NH ₂	1153.65	MS ²	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1997*
PVK-2 _a	AAGLFQFPRV-NH ₂	1104.63	MS ²	-	Predel & Gäde 2002
PVK-2 ³⁻¹⁰	GLFQFPRV-NH ₂	962.56	MS ¹	MS ²	
PVK-3	KGLVANARV-NH ₂	926.59	MS ¹	MS ²	

PVK-3 ²⁻⁹	GLVANARV-NH ₂	798.49	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP _a -2 + PVK-3	AFIDAPLPFPLSVVGPLRLAPSDKDADAEAATVAEQPSPFEGHKRKGLVANARV- NH ₂	5635.02	MS ²	MS ²	
PP _b -2 + PVK-3	SEFINHEAVAEQPSPFEGHKRKGLVANARV-NH ₂	3316.73	MS ¹	MS ²	
CAPA-tryptoPK-1 _{1/3}	DGA <mark>E</mark> TPGAAASLWFGPRV-NH ₂	1800.90	MS ¹	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003a*
CAPA-tryptoPK-1 ₂	DGADTPGAAASLWFGPRV-NH ₂	1786.89	MS ¹	MS ²	
CAPA-tryptoPK-1 _{1/3} +PP-3	DGAETPGAAASLWFGPRVGRAGLGQDETRAGT-OH	3171.56	MS ¹	MS ²	
CAPA-tryptoPK-1 ₂ + PP-3	DGADTPGAAASLWFGPRVGRAGLGQDETRAGT-OH	3157.54	MS ¹	MS ²	
PVK-4	GLLAFPRV-NH ₂	871.55	MS ¹	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003a
ext. PVK-4	RGLLAFPRV-NH ₂	1027.65	MS ²	MS ²	
PP-3 + PVK-4	AGLGQDETRAGTKRRGLLAFPRV-NH ₂	2468.40	MS ¹	MS ²	
CAPA-tryptoPK-2	GHAGSSSSSSGDGDGARDSLWFGPRV-NH ₂	2635.19	MS ¹	MS ²	
ext. CAPA-tryptoPK-2	GHAGSSSSSSGDGDGARDSLWFGPRVGRRE-OH	3134.44	MS ¹	MS ²	
CAPA-tryptoPK-2 ₃	GHAGSSSSSSGDGDGDGARDSLWFGPRV-NH ₂	2807.24	MS ²	MS ²	
ext. CAPA-tryptoPK-2 ₃	GHAGSSSSSSGDGDGDGARDSLWFGPRVGRRE-OH	3306.49	MS ¹	MS ²	
CAPA-tryptoPK-2 ²¹⁻²⁹	DSLWFGPRV-NH ₂	1075.57	MS ¹	-	
САРА-РК	SLRLRLPAAAWLAAGDVGNGKGDFTPRL-NH ₂	2921.62	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP _a -1	SEFINHEAGSGGQ-OH	1332.58	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP _b -1	SEFINHEAVAEQPSPFEGH-OH	2124.96	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP _a -2	AFIDAPLPFPLSVVGPLRLAPSDKDADAEAATVAEQPSPFEGH-OH	4443.25	MS ²	MS ²	
PP-3	AGLGQDETRAGT-OH	1175.56	MS ¹	MS ²	
Carausius neuropeptide-li	ke precursor				
	SRSVESVERPLMVSVSESSGKNGRY-OH	2740.36	MS ¹	MS ²	
	EVGALPSMPSVTKAMEYS-OH	1896.91	MS ¹	MS ²	
	RPEMGSSGFHGNMFSNGFGEFWPM-OH	2706.13	MS ²	MS ²	
	SNTLDMDGDVGVDKLLPM-OH	1919.90	MS ¹	MS ²	
	RPEMDSLGFHGDTFHNGFGDFWPM-OH	2797.19	MS ¹	MS ²	
	STPEENFATGRSDPKTEQNYTHSKE <u>CC</u> GDNEKN-OH	3714.56	-	MS ²	
CCHamide 1 (CCHa1)					
CCHa1	S <u>C</u> LSYGHS <u>C</u> WGAH-NH ₂	1404.56	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP ¹⁻²⁴	SGGGGASPRLGLVPDDARWTVSRL-OH	2424.27	MS^1	MS ²	
CCHamide 2 (CCHa2)					
CCHa2 _a	KRG <u>C</u> MAFGHS <u>C</u> FGGH-NH₂	1591.68	MS ¹	-	
CCHa2 _a ³⁻¹⁵	G <u>C</u> MAFGHS <u>C</u> FGGH-NH ₂	1307.48	-	MS ²	
CCHa2 _b	RAGG <u>C</u> MAFGHS <u>C</u> FGGH-NH ₂	1591.64	MS ¹	MS ²	

CCHa2 _b + PP _b -1	KRSYGVRRPGDIQVRRAGG <u>C</u> MAFGHS <u>C</u> FGGH-NH ₂	3359.63	-	MS ²	
PP _b -1	KRSYGVRRPGDIQV-OH	1630.91	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP _b -1 ³⁻¹⁴	SYGVRRPGDIQV-OH	1346.72	MS ¹	MS ²	
CCHa2-PP	ADMEPAAEGVEGAEEAAAVAEAEAAAAAALLDDAASPQRFRLSPFLRQWLQRAY	7100.47	-	MS ²	
	QQQSADSQTVEVK-OH				
Corazonin (Crz)					
Crz	pQTFQYSHGWTN-NH ₂	1350.58	MS ²	MS ²	Tawfik et al. 1999
РР	AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQP <u>C</u> RVR <u>C</u> LRLLLQGGAVPQLYVPPELW	9697.84	-	MS ²	
	QQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM-OH				
CRF-like diuretic hormon	e (CRF-DH)				
CRF-DH	MGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQI-NH ₂	5360.93	MS ¹	MS ²	(Van Wielendaele et al.
					2012)
CRF-DH ²⁸⁻⁴⁶	RLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQI-NH ₂	2314.27	MS ¹	MS ²	
CRF-DH ³¹⁻⁴⁶	DAEEQIKANKDFLQQI-NH ₂	1888.98	MS ¹	MS ²	
OMD 1	YYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQQQDE	6524 16	MC ¹		
OIVIP-1	EEDGARRV-OH	0554.10	1013	1015	
OMP-1 ¹⁻³⁰	YYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQ-OH	3188.59	MS ¹	MS ²	
OMP-1 ³³⁻⁶²	pQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQQQDEEEDGARRV-OH	3035.35	MS ²	MS ²	
חח	SPHAGGAANDAGADAPPFGLRAAAERSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS-	E200 40	Mc ¹	MAC ²	
rr	ОН	5500.49	1013	1013	
Crustacean cardioactive	peptide (CCAP)				
CCAP-PP	AAAPPTPVQGMKPW-OH	1449.76	-	MS ²	
Ecdysis-triggering hormo	ne (ETH)				
ETH-1	DEGANLFLKASRSVPHV-NH ₂	1838.99	MS ¹	MS ²	
ETH-2	SDFFLKTAKSVPRI-NH ₂	1607.93	MS ²	MS ²	(Lenaerts et al. 2017)
ETH-3	SDLFLKSAKSVPRI-NH ₂	1559.93	MS ²	MS ²	(Lenaerts et al. 2017)
ext. ETH-3	RSDLFLKSAKSVPRI-NH ₂	1716.03	-	MS ²	
PP-1	TNLAAIEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPV-OH	2767.30	-	MS ²	
PP-2	pQAYYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTREVDNS-OH	5167.32	-	MS ²	
Extended FMRFamide (FI	MRFa)				
FMRFa-1	DADAEAAAVDDDGAGGEGDGDGELGLVQTTPRSNFLRL-NH ₂	3773.75	MS ¹	-	
FMRFa-1 ³⁻³⁸	DAEAAAVDDDGAGGEGDGDGELGLVQTTPRSNFLRL-NH ₂	3587.68	MS ¹	-	
FMRFa-1 ⁹⁻³⁸	VDDDGAGGEGDGDGELGLVQTTPRSNFLRL-NH ₂	3059.47	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-1 ²⁶⁻³⁸	LVQTTPRSNFLRL-NH ₂	1543.91	MS ¹	MS ²	
FMRFa-2	AGGAHSAFLRL-NH ₂	1098.62	MS ²	MS ²	

FMRFa-3	DRASSGFLRL-NH ₂	1120.62	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-4	GSERNFLRF-NH ₂	1124.60	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-5	SGMADPLTRHDRNFIRF-NH ₂	2032.03	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-5 ⁷⁻¹⁷	LTRHDRNFIRF-NH ₂	1473.82	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-5 ⁸⁻¹⁷	TRHDRNFIRF-NH ₂	1360.73	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-5 ⁹⁻¹⁷	RHDRNFIRF-NH ₂	1259.69	MS ²	MS ²	
FMRFa-5 ¹⁰⁻¹⁷	HDRNFIRF-NH ₂	1103.59	MS ¹	MS ²	
FMRFa-6	SGRSGTAQHQAGAEPALWAALLDPRLAVLPAPAGADDADVDGAAGSGRGRVST RSFLRL-NH ₂	5879.06	MS^1	MS ²	
РР	SRQDGEQVAEDDELLSRA-NH ₂	2016.96	MS ²	MS ²	
HanSolin					
hanSolin	GSRRPLGQPLRW-NH ₂	1421.82	MS ¹	MS ²	
РР	PASQEALSAET-OH	1103.52	-	MS ²	
IDL containing (IDL)					
IDL	IDLSRLYGHLSA-OH	1344.72	MS ¹	MS ²	
IDL ²⁻¹²	IDLSRLYGHLS-OH	1273.69	-	MS ²	
Insulin-related peptide (IF	RP)				
IRP (B-chain)	SGAPQPVARY <u>C</u> GEKLSNALKIV <u>C</u> RGNYNTMF-OH	3385.66	MS ¹	MS ²	Badisco et al. 2008
PP-1	pQSDLFLLSPK-OH	1130.61	MS ²	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003c
PP-2	ASQDVSDAESEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVF-OH	5020.36	MS ¹	MS ²	
Ion transport peptide (ITP					
ITP-PP	SPLDPHHLA-OH	986.51	-	MS ²	(Meredith et al. 1996)
ITP _a ⁶²⁻⁷⁹	MDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV-OH	2037.06	-	MS ²	
ITG-like (ITG)					
ITG ¹⁻⁴⁸	WGGLFNRFSPEMLSNLGYGGHGYGAYRSSQPLLQRFHNPVEVFQELQE-OH	5512.67	-	MS ²	
РР	ITGKVASFNHI-OH	1186.66	MS ²	MS ²	
Kinin					
kinin-1	SFSAWG-NH ₂	653.30	MS ²	-	
kinin-2, 5	AFSSWG-NH ₂	653.30	MS ²	-	Schoofs et al. 1992
kinin-3	SKQSFYSWG-NH ₂	1088.52	MS ²	MS ²	
kinin-4	GGVRFSSWG-NH ₂	951.48	MS ¹	-	
kinin-5 + PP-6	AFSSWGGKRFGDGASAAE-OH	1800.83	MS ¹	MS ²	
kinin-6	NGNGPPFFPWG-NH ₂	1188.55	MS ²	MS ²	
PP-1	AER <u>CC</u> GDAEPWQGQARS-OH	1861.76	MS ¹	MS ²	

PP-1 ²⁻¹⁷	ER <u>CC</u> GDAEPWQGQARS-OH	1792.75	-	MS ²	
PP-3	AAAGWQAED-OH	918.40	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-4	GVGGDAEADGQAPEDAVE-OH	1686.71	-	MS ²	
PP-8	LDLYNYRPVQL-OH	1393.75	MS ¹	-	
PP-7 + 8	AFSNWGESLANRRLDLYNYRPVQL-OH	2882.47	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-7 + 8 + kinin-6	AFSNWGESLANRRLDLYNYRPVQLRNGNGPPFFPWG-NH ₂	4208.11	-	MS ²	
Myoinhibitory peptide (M	IP)				
MIP-1, MIP _a -2	AWQDLNAGW-NH ₂	1059.50	MS ¹	MS ²	Schoofs et al. 1991
MIP-3	GWRDLQSAW-NH ₂	1117.55	MS ²	MS ²	
MIP-4	AWSNLHGAW-NH ₂	1040.51	MS ²	MS ²	
MIP-5	AWSSLHNTW-NH ₂	1100.53	MS ²	MS ²	
MIP-6	AADWRSFHGSW-NH ₂	1318.61	MS ²	MS ²	
MIP-6 ³⁻¹¹	DWRSFHGSW-NH ₂	1176.53	MS ¹	MS ²	
MIP-7 (E)	EPGWTNLKGLW-NH ₂	1299.68	MS ²	MS ²	
MIP-7 (pQ)	pQPGWTNLKGLW-NH ₂	1282.65	-	MS ²	
MIP-8	AGPSNWNRLPAMW-NH ₂	1498.73	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-1	APQAPAADTVSAAAPAAAAASPAASDEDKSDEE-OH	3053.38	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-1 ³⁻³³	pQAPAADTVSAAAPAAAASPAASDEDKSDEE-OH	2868.26	-	MS ²	
PP-2	GGDDAATWPELPDQTVAEQEGDQESAQLVPLPLQVPLPLQLQLQLQGDEGEPG		-	MS ²	
	DEE-OH	3989.80			
Myosuppressin (MS)					
MS _a	PDVDHVFLRF-NH ₂	1243.66	MS ²	MS ²	Robb et al. 1989
MS _b (E)	EDVGHVFLRF-NH ₂	1217.64	MS ²	MS ²	
MS _b (pQ)	pEDVGHVFLRF-NH ₂	1200.61	-	MS ²	
PPa	NAVPVTRPIV <u>C</u> ATDDVSPQIRKV <u>C</u> QAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAAVRDPELFVED-	6022.98	-	MS ²	
DD ³⁻⁵⁶		6208.06		M/S ²	
		0208.00	-	IVIS	
rr _b	PAGI-OH	6520.28	-	MS ²	
PP _b ³⁻⁶⁰	VPVTRPIV <u>C</u> ATDDVSPQIRKV <u>C</u> QAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAAEAHRQSVRPLPA GI-OH	6335.21	-	MS ²	
Natalisin (Nat)				-	
Nat-3	REMSASSASAEGPFWAAR-NH ₂	1909.90	MS ¹	MS ²	
Nat-4	EMEFFWPAR-NH ₂	1211.57	MS ¹	-	
Nat-5	AGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPAR-NH ₂	2054.06	MS ¹	MS ²	

Nat-6	ASLGSESVEGPFWAPR-NH ₂	1688.84	MS ¹	MS ²	
Nat-6 + PP-5	ETGEVELASRRASLGSESVEGPFWAPR-NH ₂	2916.46	MS ¹	MS ²	
Nat-7	GQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPAR-NH ₂	2535.45	MS ¹	MS ²	
Nat-7 ¹¹⁻²⁴	LASAPAGSAFWPAR-NH ₂	1400.74	MS ¹	MS ²	
Nat-8 + 9	AGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRGRSLAAQHSFWPAR-NH ₂	3329.63	MS ¹	MS ²	
Nat-9	SLAAQHSFWPAR-NH ₂	1369.71	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP-1	AGVPEAGLADDGRS-OH	1314.63	-	MS ²	
PP-4	GSPHAGVS-OH	711.34	-	MS ²	
Neuropeptide F1 (NPF1)					
NPF1 _a (pQ)	pQQAAADGNKLEGLADALKYL <i>QEL</i> DRYYSQVARPRF-NH ₂	3980.04	MS ¹	MS ² (pt.)	Van Wielendaele et al. 2013
NPF1 _a ²⁷⁻³⁵	YSQVARPRF-NH ₂	1122.61	MS ¹	MS ²	Schoofs et al. 2001
NPF1 _b ³⁷⁻⁸⁵	SGGGASLSVRSPLDTLNIAEHLRGVEKMVRMLQLQEYDRMYTPRNRPRF-NH ₂	5643.93	-	MS ²	
PP	SELRPDVVDDVIPEETSADKFWRRFA-OH	3077.53	MS ¹	-	
PP ¹⁻²²	SELRPDVVDDVIPEETSADKFW-OH	2547.22	MS ¹	MS ²	
Neuropeptide F2 (NPF2)					
NPF2 ¹⁻³¹	LPAGADAGQQRPERPPMFTSPEELRNYLTQL-OH	3482.75	-	MS ²	
NPF2 ³⁵⁻⁴³	YASLGRPRF-NH ₂	1065.59	-	MS ²	
PP ¹⁻²⁵	GSAAAAAFRAASRLPVPPPDAYEQL-OH	2526.31	-	MS ²	
Neuropeptide-like precurs	sor 1				
	LRPPQAVAEPGDGLMVP-NH ₂	1745.94	-	MS ²	
	EPGDGLMVP-NH ₂	913.44	-	MS ²	
	YVAALARNGELPLYGGWRKKQQRGDKRYTNRY-NH ₂	3827.05	-	MS ²	
	YVAALARNGELPLYGGWRKKQQRGD-OH	2846.52	MS ¹	MS ²	
	YVAALARNGELPLYGGWRKKQQ-OH	2518.37	MS^1	MS ²	
	YVAALARNGELPLYGGW-OH	1849.95	MS ²	MS ²	
	QQRGDKRYTNRY-NH ₂	1583.81	-	MS ²	
	pQQRGDKRYTNRY-NH ₂	1566.78	-	MS ²	
	YTNRY-NH ₂	715.35	MS ¹	-	
	SVASLARAGALLPGT-NH ₂	1382.81	MS ¹	MS ²	
	NIAAMAKNGLLSPSGPVLLDGDGSGNGGE-OH	2711.33	-	MS ²	
	SVGALARGGLLPTP-NH ₂	1307.78	MS ¹	MS ²	
	HIGSLARDYSLPSF-NH ₂	1561.81	MS⁺	MS ⁺	

	NLGSLARSGGLSNVRYVTTKKDDAERVGGHSEAD-OH	3559.78	-	MS ²	
	NLGSLARSGGLSNVRYVTT-OH	1965.05	MS ¹	MS ²	
	DDAERVGGHSEAD-OH	1357.56	MS ¹	MS ²	
	NIASFMRSRGSSLVE-OH	1653.84	MS ¹	MS ²	
	YLASLVRSHGLPYPLTKKEDDGPGEI-OH	2855.49	-	MS ²	
	YLASLVRSHGLPYPLT-OH	1786.98	MS ¹	MS ²	
	EDDGPGEI-OH	831.34	-	MS ²	
	NVGALARNWMLPS-NH ₂	1427.75	MS ¹	MS ²	
	ASDDDQEVDKRYLASVLRQ-NH ₂	2207.10	-	MS ²	
	ASDDDQEVD-OH	993.36	-	MS ²	
	YLASVLRQ-NH ₂	948.57	MS ¹	MS ²	
	SDGFRQNSDGAQQADHEEE-OH	2119.85	MS ¹	MS ²	
	HLGSLAKSGMAIH-OH	1321.70	-	MS ²	
	TSRSAGSDGQAFLQQQQQEQGGAHAQDAAGS-OH	3244.46	-	MS ²	
	HAYLLPPAPPQSLAPAPGEFPMPVLQNNDDALDYGDLL-OH	4057.01	-	MS ²	
	FLGVPPAAADY-NH ₂	1119.58	-	MS ²	
	HIGALARLGWLPSFRAASARSGRSAGSRS-NH ₂	2994.64	-	MS ²	
	HIGALARLGWLPSFRAASARS-NH ₂	2236.26	MS ¹	MS ²	
	ATRSHSADGPWPAELQQA-OH	1921.91	MS ¹	MS ²	
NVP-like					
	YGDPSAVNQYRYYGGANERRPDGAEGAFAPPS-OH	3432.56	-	MS ²	
	SSSFRPMVPHALELSGVGPRL-OH	2237.19	MS ²	MS ²	
	DSRWNGYSKD-OH	1227.54	MS ²	MS ²	
	DSRWNGYS-OH	984.42	MS ¹	MS ²	
	DVTQPARGDIHYLAQLLGPSHRDQQIPLFHRVAV-OH	3848.05	MS ¹	MS ²	
	DVTQPARGDIHYLAQLLGPSHRDQQIPLFHRVA-OH	3748.98	MS ¹	MS ²	
Orcokinin _a (OK _a)					
Orcomyotropin-like	SGLDSLSGATFGEQ-OH	1368.63	-	MS ²	
OK _a -1	NFDEIDRSGFNFSI-OH	1660.76	MS ²	MS ²	
OK _a -2	NFDEIDRSGFDRFV-OH	1716.80	MS ²	MS ²	
OK _a -1 + 2	NFDEIDRSGFNSFIKKNFDEIDRSGFDRFV-OH	3614.73	-	MS ²	
OK _a -3	NFDEIDRSGFSGFV-OH	1589.72	MS ¹	MS ²	Hofer et al. 2005
PP _a -1	VPAPQMVSSGFQQYRDEPNDVEEGLVRHLDNIGGGHLLRNLDGLGGGHLLRQT- OH	5761.90	-	MS ²	
PP _a -1 ²⁸⁻³⁸	HLDNIGGGHLL-OH	1145.61	-	MS ²	

PPa-1 ⁴⁰⁻⁵³ NLDGLGGGHLLRQT-OH	1450.78	MS ¹	MS ²	
PP _a -2 LDSLSGITFGSQ-OH	1224.62	MS ¹	MS ²	
PPa-3 NAPMLARHYDQGDH-OH	1624.73	MS ¹	MS ²	
Periplaneta neuropeptide-like precursor				
pQARGDSLQAALDAVT-OH	1498.75	MS ¹	MS ²	
pQARGDSLQAALDAVTRRQ-OH	1939.015	MS ²	MS ²	
DLTLPARPSGYYALSQYRHQAAPATDDDIAF-OH	3423.66	-	MS ²	
LDTGRDFTGYGQPENIGAGYQKTISSGAAPYPAVLSDVPVHPPPNQLENML-OH	5382.64	-	MS ²	
YMKDAYVKDGDEEEGNYYQYGMDTDA-OH	3070.22	-	MS ²	
LFRERENDDSGQDVEYHQVLPTYYDSENKQENVLLPSL-OH	4627.19	-	MS ²	
FRERFLTRPEIDQVVELENMRRYAAKAIAKQLETDEEEKLEN-OH	5107.62	MS ¹	MS ²	
NNDEEEEYLSLLRNLWEKYKEAKPQLVDFDDLTQNDIQEILSSLRNDGSSLH-OH	6164.00	-	MS ²	
QYGYGSGFDIFNNAGLMGQWGTGANNFA-OH	2957.29	-	MS ²	
pQYGYGSGFDIFNNAGLMGQWGTGANNFA-OH	2940.27	-	MS ²	
NKQRVEGPGQQGANFLYSL-OH	2106.07	-	MS ²	
KFVAPEVNREAVETLKDNEGIELPDERDEDVLRLASGFARNNPEEL	5223.62	-	MS ²	
MQIYGRPATMDE-OH	1411.63	-	MS ²	
IYSPNQETYQTLSLETPDIGSRATSTKHFSSLARDVNEYQQLSPPNY-OH	5346.58	-	MS ²	
MVIPERTSNKRFIYEAKRKRYPVT-OH	2982.64	-	MS ²	
MVIPERTSNKRFIYEA-OH	1954.02	-	MS ²	
MVIPERTSN-OH	1046.53	-	MS ²	
SSNFYASPPMLHHKSFNSEGIKDTN-OH	2808.30	MS ¹	MS ²	
SSPITGVTDPKVAQELNQIFSSSVTHDDSPKASE-OH	3571.74	-	MS ²	
TAPETVETKDGDGNMIDDNWLLNQYYRTLAMVSNPL-OH	4084.93	MS ¹	MS ²	
MVSHSHANSPNNNDN-OH	1637.67	MS ¹	MS ²	
DTGKQQAYNTDIFSRSSQREAT-OH	2503.18	MS ¹	MS ²	
SLNTKEDTSIDDMDTKLRNMEDL-OH	2684.24	-	MS ²	
IVNEAVKYTGSHEGTQDPKEIQEMKDKIMSRLAAAYSLEKMRLAL-OH	5092.63	-	MS ²	
KSSLQAQMMSKYNPANLKSSLSNDNTQEESKM-OH	3589.69	-	MS ²	
KSSLQAQMMSKYNPANLKSSLSNDNTQEES-OH	3330.56	-	MS ²	
DTGKQQAYNTDIFSRSSQREA-OH	2402.13	MS ¹	MS ²	
VAVKKEKAEDDKHNDDGD-OH	2012.95	-	MS ²	
Prothoracicotropic hormone (PTTH)				
PTTH-PP TSLEDRLRPLWTEAEAEAAAAALAGAAGAAGPVGACSDPEDCAFHRS-NH2	4679.20	-	MS ²	
Pigment dispersing factor (PDF)				

PDF	NSEIINSLLGLPKLLNDA-NH ₂	1923.09	-	MS ²	
PP ¹⁻¹⁹	TQYEEEKYQENEVRYGREL-OH	2463.14	-	MS ²	
Proctolin					
Proctolin	RYLPT-OH	649.37	MS ¹	-	
PP ¹⁻¹⁹	SSASLEDRLDRLRDLINDL-OH	2201.15	-	MS ²	
PP ²⁰⁻³⁰	VESERPSARMAPP-OH	1426.71	-	MS ²	
Pyrokinin (PK)					
РК-1	EGDFTPRL-NH ₂	933.48	MS ²	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003a
PK-2	ESAEQGAAPQWQSAEEQVLSGPFVPRL-NH ₂	2910.44	MS ²	MS ²	
РК-3	GAAPAAQFSPRL-NH ₂	1184.65	MS ²	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1997*
РК-4	DPPADGLVWLPLVPRL-NH ₂	1757.01	MS ²	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003b*
PK-5	RPLPAPAAPFVPRL-NH ₂	1500.92	MS ²	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003b
РК-6	DSSEDWAQPFVPRL-NH ₂	1645.80	MS ²	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003b
РК-7	LQQYGMPFSPRL-NH ₂	1435.75	MS ²	MS ²	Clynen et al. 2003b
PK-7 ²⁻¹²	pQQYGMPFSPRL-NH ₂	1305.64	MS ¹	MS ²	
PK-7 ³⁻¹²	pQYGMPFSPRL-NH ₂	1177.58	MS ¹	MS ²	(Clynen et al. 2003b)
PP	DAPDQLQADEQ-OH	1229.52	-	MS ²	
Pyrokinin-like (PKL)					
PKL-1	pQSMPTFTPRL-NH ₂	1159.59	MS ²	MS ²	(Clynen et al. 2003b)*
PKL-2	DSAGDDLAEEEAEGDGDADGGHGQGQLQLAPPFWPRP-NH ₂	3803.68	MS ²	MS ²	
PKL-3	HAPPLPLTPRL-NH ₂	1210.74	MS ²	MS ²	
PP-2	DALGDMMLAHVIEHPWIVMPLAAVGSAPVGAAPPPAS-OH	3688.87	-	MS ²	
PP-3	AAHQATPAASGEPTSA-OH	1466.69	-	MS ²	
RFLamide (RFLa)					
RFLa-PP-1 ¹⁻²⁵	APAPAPQAAARSPTEITADPEQLEL-OH	2544.29	-	MS ²	
RFLa-PP-1 ⁴⁷⁻⁷³	YVEAADDDDVDAAERDNVIGTGAQPIW-OH	2905.31	-	MS ²	
RYamide (RYa)				•	
RYa ⁷⁻³⁸	VYEEEPISGGRQLTGGVQAVAQPESFALGSRY-NH ₂	3394.70	-	MS ²	
PP-1	NGNADDGTMNVAT-OH	1279.52	-	MS ²	
short Neuropeptide F (sNI	PF)				
	SNRSPSLRLRF-NH ₂	1331.77	MS ²	MS ²	(Clynen et al. 2009, Dillen
sNPF-1					et al. 1097)
	SPSLRLRF-NH ₂	974.59	MS ¹	MS ²	(Clynen et al., 2009,
sNPF-1 ⁴⁻¹¹					Dillen et al. 2014)
sNPF-2	SDPLFGAPSAAAGSGQDSLAVAARSPSLRLRF-NH ₂	3171.67	MS ¹	MS ²	

PP _a -1	APSYPDYDNVRDLYELLLQREAEGARLAAAADDHQLV-OH	4158.05	MS ¹	MS ²						
PP-2	SDPLLSNQLGAPESPVEN-OH	1866.91	-	MS ²						
SIFamide (SIFa)										
SIFa	AAATFRRPPFNGSIF-NH ₂	1650.89	MS ¹	MS ²	Gellerer et al. 2015					
Sulfakinin (SK)										
SK-1 (pQ, SO ₃)	pQLASDDY(SO ₃)GHMRF-NH ₂	1501.58	-	MS ²	Clynen & Schoofs 2009					
SK-1 (pQ)	pQLASDDYGHMRF-NH ₂	1421.62	MS ¹	MS ²						
SK-1 (Q, SO ₃)	QLASDDY(SO ₃)GHMRF-NH ₂	1518.61	-	MS ²						
SK-2 (pQ, SO ₃)	pQPAAAPAAAAAPVPVAPRFDDY(SO3)GHFRF-NH2	2872.36	-	MS ²						
SK-2 (pQ)	pQPAAAPAAAAAPVPVAPRFDDYGHFRF-NH ₂	2792.41	MS ¹	-						
SK-2 ¹⁹⁻²⁷ (SO ₃)	FDDY(SO ₃)GHFRF-NH ₂	1282.49	-	MS ²						
Tachykinin-related peptid	e (TKRP)									
TKRP-1	APLLGFHGVR-NH ₂	1065.63	MS ¹	MS ²						
TKRP-2, 8	APSLGFHGVR-NH ₂	1039.58	MS ¹	MS ²	(Clynen & Schoofs 2009)					
TKRP-3	APLRGFQGVR-NH ₂	1099.65	MS ¹	MS ²						
TKRP-4	ALKGFFGTR-NH ₂	995.58	MS ¹	MS ²						
TKRP-5	APQAGFYGVR-NH ₂	1064.56	MS ¹	MS ²	(Clynen & Schoofs 2009)					
TKRP-6	GPSGFYGVR-NH ₂	938.48	MS ¹	-	Clynen & Schoofs 2009					
TKRP-7	APLSGFYGVR-NH ₂	1065.58	MS ¹	-	(Clynen & Schoofs 2009)					
TKRP-5+6+7	ALKGFFGTRGKKAPQAGFYGVRGKKGPSGFYGVR-NH ₂	3588.98	-	MS ²						
TKRP-9	APVGFYGTR-NH ₂	966.52	MS ¹	MS ²						
ext. TKRP-9	GNTKKAPVGFYGTR-NH ₂	1494.82	-	MS ²	Veelaert et al. 1999					
PP-1	pQGPDAGEQRGPADAAAFLRMRAAGGDGDGKDALLE-OH	3466.64	MS ¹	MS ²						
TKRP-1 + PP-2	APLLGFHGVRGKKDDLDELD-OH	2195.15	-	MS ²						
TKRP-2 + PP-3	APSLGFHGVRGKKDDADDDDGFD-OH	2434.09	-	MS ²						
PP-5	DDGASPPDLDSLLYYLNEASEATRQ-OH	2740.26	MS ¹	-						
TKRP-8 + PP-5 ¹⁻¹¹	APSLGFHGVRGKKDDGASPPDLDSLL-OH	2649.36	-	MS ²						
PP-5 ¹²⁻²³	YYLNEASEATRQ-OH	1444.67	-	MS ²						
PP-6	SWAPDGGAASSSDSIAPSLINSQ-OH	2218.03	-	MS ²						
Tryptopyrokinin 1 (tryptol	РК1)									
tryptoPK1-1	EAAIHEDPGVWFGPRY-NH ₂	1842.89	MS ²	MS ²						
tryptoPK1-2	AAKSPALWFGPRV-NH ₂	1398.80	MS ²	-						
tryptoPK1-3	AQPPGLWFGPRV-NH ₂	1323.73	MS ²	-						
tryptoPK1-4	SDAEVDDMLWFGPRP-NH ₂	1733.80	MS ²	MS ²						
tryptoPK1-5	AAKHPGLWFGPRF-NH ₂	1482.81	MS ¹	-						

PP-3	SSDRQPKGEDALWTDDEREFKDGGSQRQD-OH	3352.51	MS ¹	-	
PP-4	SVDVDKQEQTEDMYEDGVATRDQ-OH	2658.15	MS ¹	-	
Tryptopyrokinin 2 (trypto	РК2)				
tryptoPK2-1	SLPEPGTWFGPRV-NH ₂	1441.76	MS ²		
tryptoPK2-2	SNPDPGMWFGPRV-NH ₂	1458.69	MS ¹		
tryptoPK2-3, 6, 8, 9	SHPEPGMWFGPRV-NH ₂	1495.73	MS ²		
tryptoPK2-4	SHPEPAMWFGPRI-NH ₂	1523.77	MS ¹		
tryptoPK2-5	SSPEPGMWFGPRV-NH ₂	1445.70	MS ¹		
tryptoPK2-7	SRPEPGTWFGPRV-NH ₂	1484.78	MS ¹		
tryptoPK2-10	SYPEPGMWFGPRV-NH ₂	1521.73	MS ¹		
PP-1	LDSIERSGGIRDSETRKRSENFSRS-OH	2882.45	MS ¹		
PP-3	SVGFRVDHSYAKPGPHI-NH ₂	1865.98	MS ¹		

Table 2. Neuropeptides, additional precursor peptides (PPs), and peptides from neuropeptide-like precursors of *S. gregaria*, identified by mass spectrometry (direct tissue profiling with MALDI-TOF MS including MS^2 , extract analysis with Q-Exactive Orbitrap MS). Distinct peptides from different transcripts are marked with subscripts (e.g., NPF1_a, NPF1_b). Numbering of peptides according to their position in the precursor. Neuropeptides originally described from *S. gregaria* with other names are marked with asterisks, references referring to gene/precursor description without confirmation of mature peptides are given in parentheses. Half of disulfide bridges underlined. APRP, Adipokinetic hormone-related peptide.

1 2 3 4	Supporting information S1: List of neuropeptide and neuropeptide-like precursors from <i>S. gregaria.</i> Blue, signal peptide (if incomplete or with low probability, the phrase "hypothetical signal peptide" is added to the header line); yellow, predicted sequence of bioactive neuropeptide; green, predicted C-terminal glycine amidation site of neuropeptide; red, cleavage sites of neuropeptide (confirmed cleavage sites in neuropeptide-
5 6 7 8	like precursors); light grey, predicted C-bridge site; red letters, amino acids substitutions in alleles. If different alleles or transcripts are listed, confirmation of identical sequences by mass spectrometry is included only in the first precursor sequence.
9 10 11	MASS SPECTROMETRY MS ² MASS SPECTROMETRY MS ¹
12	> Adipokinetic hormone 1
13	MVQRCLVVALLVVVVAAALCSAQLNFTPNWGT <mark>GKR</mark> DAADFGDPYSFLYRLIQAEARKMSGCSN
14 15	> Adinokinetic hormone ?
16	<pre>> TMIPOWIETE HOTMONE 2 MRQSCALTLMLVVAVCAALSAAQLNFSTGWGRRYADPNADPMAFLYKLIQIEARKLSGCSN</pre>
17	
18	> Adipokinetic hormone 3 (ortholog to L. migratoria AKH4)
20	MRGAGVLAVLLAALVAAGCCALCSAQLTFTPSW <mark>GRR</mark> APPEAGAAYPSAEPFLYLYKLIQAEAQKMAGCSKFPN
20 21 22	> Adipokinetic hormone/ corazonin-related peptide (hypertrehalosemic hormone in Siegert, 1999) MVARLFLALTVTAWCCYLVTSQVTFSRDWSPGKRSPEPTCAKHAASICQILVNELRQLAACEMKSLLRYHAEEVN
23	VPQEIYIDGNGGR
24	
25	> Agatoxin-like peptide transcript a
20 27 28	MRTSLALMLALAAILTTHLAAAGPILDDPVPDDGVEDISDGNLERLLQGAQQKKSSFIILF <mark>RR</mark> ACIKRGGTCDHR PKDCCYNSSCRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKW <mark>GK</mark>
29	>Agatoxin-like peptide transcript b
30	MRTSLALMLALAAILTTHLAAAGPYLDDPVPDDGVEDYSDGNLERLLQGAQQ <mark>KR</mark> ACIRRGGTCDHRPKDCCYNSS
31 32	CRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKWCK
33	> Agatoxin-like peptide transcript c
34 35	MRTSLALMLALAAILTTHLAAAGPYLDDPVPDDGVEDYSDGNLERLLQGAQQKEPESFSYGGEVSKREPA <mark>RR</mark> ACI RRGGTCDHRPKDCCYNSSCRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKW <mark>C</mark> K
36	
37 38	> Allatostatin A MCMTSRSSSSEAARI.PI.PAI.VI.I.I.CTTPATPOEVPCDAMTCCCPASAPVSTASEAAAASPPCSASTCAAPMDAE
39	SEYDLY <mark>KR</mark> LYDFGV <mark>C</mark> KRAYTYVSEY <mark>KR</mark> LPVYNFGL <mark>CKR</mark> ATGAASLYSFGL <mark>C</mark> KR <mark>GPRTYSFGLC</mark> KRGDDEPNDYSE
40	QELFADVDGDSEDALPVAVEADERELPEAAEEEMPGVFTELMD <mark>KR</mark> GRLYSFGL <mark>GKR</mark> ARPYSFGL <mark>GKR</mark> AGPAPSRL
41 42	<mark>YSFGL<mark>GKR</mark>EGRMYSFGL<mark>GKR</mark>PLYGGDRRFSFGL<mark>G</mark>KR<mark>APAEHRFSFGLGKR</mark>DARSADSQ</mark>
42 43	>Allatostatin C (allele 1)
44	MVSVAEVTLLFLAGSSGFAMPVDDVEEGYAGLRPCASSICLLLRPYIVHTDVPETEANRYIHKRQRKPRYYRCYF
45	NPISCF
46	
47 48	> Allafostatin C (allele 2) MVSVAEVTLLELAGSSGFAMPUDDVEEGVAGLEPCASSICLLEPVIVHTDVPETEVNEVIH
49 50	NPISCF
51	> Allatostatin CC
52	MARHRSSAPTQSESAALLLLLALPALLCVAGAAPAPPAADAISVESRAIRPPIPQPPDYQDYQSAVRYDEYPV
53 54	VVPKR <u>TALLLDRLMVDLKHLMDKDRGEAQNPI</u> DSGSSIGRMALQ <mark>RR</mark> GQKTGQYWRCYFNAVTCF <mark>RRK</mark>
55	> Allatostatin CCC (AstC in Veenstra 2014)
56 57 50	MAMSTAVKAVLLLVVALAATCWARAEPLGQQPSDKARLLNELDLVDDDGSIETALINYLFAKQVVNRLRAQMDVS DLQ <mark>RKR</mark> SYWKQCAFNAVSCF <mark>G</mark> K
59	> Allatotropin

1	MRCAAAALCLLVALAALCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGGSRPRTI <mark>R</mark> GFKNVALSTARGF <mark>G</mark> KRDGNQLEAALADRDTTLPDSF
2	PVEWFAAEMQNNPELARMIVSKFVDANQDGELTAEELLRPTY
3	
Λ	> <i>Bursican alpha</i> (complemented with GHHP01009596 1)
- -	
с С	
6	RSCMCCQESGEREASVSLFCPKAKPGERKFRKVSTKAPLECMCRPCTGVEESAV1PQEVAGYPDDGPLAAHFRKS
/	Q
8	
9	> Bursicon beta (complemented with GHHP01011612.1)
10	MOAPSTWSSVVPLSTVTLAAATAPVARPOPAGGGEEACETLPSETHTTKEEFDELGRLORTCTSEVGVNKCEGAC
11	
17	N5QVQF5VIIFIGFERECICCRESFERERIVIESICIDFBGRREIREGIRIMDIRERECRCFRCGDF5R
12	
13	> Calcitonin A (underlined sequence missing in Veenstra, 2021)
14	MTSTVGVLTAMVAAIALATGSWVPPDGDSARDVENSSILEPVFIRRLTIDGLRHRDYGTRG <u>KRRS</u> GVVCTDVAGE
15	PRRCFYEELVEMRRPEDVLNDLLSAKRDRQPLESHDVG <mark>KR</mark> RRTLECYIGGRMGG <mark>CDYQDIKQAQGEDQHLNSIDS</mark>
16	P <mark>GKR</mark> DLD
17	
18	> Calcitonin B (allele 1)
10	
20	MINKVVVLLCLFAVGLANPIEQLQVAAARGAAEVHRA <mark>KK</mark> CANLWDDSCLNDVSGASDDGDIFGSGNSPCARWAPQQ
20	VRHLLEQMGRQAAAARCANLWDDSCANGGFIGASEDGQIFGSGNSP <mark>G</mark> ARALSDQLRRLQLLRARAGS <mark>KRCANLWD</mark>
21	DSCANGGVGGASDDGHIFDSDQSP <mark>OK</mark>
22	
23	> Calcitonin B (allele 2)
24	MMKVVVLLCLFAVGLANPTEQLQVAAARGAAEVHRA <mark>KR</mark> CANLWDDSCLNDVSGASDDGDYFGSGNSP <mark>C</mark> KRWAPQQ
25	VRHLLEOMGROAAA <mark>KRCANLWDDSCANGGFIGASEDGOYFGSGNSP<mark>G</mark>KR</mark> ALSEOLRRLOLLRARAGS <mark>KRCANLWD</mark>
26	DSCANGGVGGASDDGHYFDSDOSP <mark>G</mark> K
27	
20	California lika diamatia harmana (D1121)
20	> Calcitonin-like aluretic normone (DH51)
29	MHLASLVTSLLAVVLLLVTPARPAWANQLSNNYVSDYEMEQTAPLLSILELISKLRQTSSIAEDPAAKRGLDLGI
30	<mark>NRGFSGAQAAKHLMGLAAAQYAAGP<mark>G</mark>RRRR</mark> DTHQQPQQPAGHTSA
31	
32	> Capa transcript a (allele 1)
33	MPARRYTAAALLAALALAAAAAAAAAAAABDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI <mark>G</mark> RSEFINHEAGSGGQ <mark>KR</mark> AAGLFQFPRV
34	G <mark>R</mark> AFIDAPLPFPLSVVGPLRLAPSDKDADAEAATVAEQPSPFEGH <mark>KR</mark> KGLVANARV <mark>G</mark> RRDGAETPGAAASLWFGP
35	RV <mark>G</mark> RAGLGQDETRAGT <mark>KRR</mark> GLLAFPRV <mark>G</mark> RGHAGSSSSSSSGDGDGARDSLWFGPRV <mark>G</mark> RR <mark>SLRLRLPAAAWLA</mark>
36	AGDVGNGKGDFTPRL <mark>GR</mark> ESGEEEATVLLVGDGNTAEGFDAVADADIDEEER
37	
38	> Capa transcript a (allele 2)
39	MPARRYTAAALLAALALAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI <mark>GR</mark> SEFINHEAGSGGO <mark>KR</mark> AAGLFOFPRV
40	GRAFIDAPLPFPLSVVGPLRLAPSDKDADAEAATVAEOPSPFEGHKRKGLVANARVGRRDGADTPGAAASLWFGP
41	RVGRAGLGODETRAGTKRRGLLAFPRVGRGHAGSSSSSSSGDGDGARDSLWFGPRVGRRFRRSLRLPAAAWLA
42	AGDVGNGKGDFTPRLGRESGEEEATVLLVGDGNTAEGEDAVADADIDEEER
43	
11	$\sim Cana \text{ transcript a (allala 2)}$
44 /5	
45	
40	
4/	WAGLGUDETKAGTKKKGLLAFPKV <mark>G</mark> KGHAGSSSSSSSGDGDGDGAKDSLWFGPKV <mark>G</mark> KKEKKSLKLPAAAWLA
48	AGDVGNGKGDFTPRLGRESGEEEATVLLVGDGNTAEGFDAVADADIDEEER
49	
50	> Capa transcript b
51	MPARRYTAAALLAALALAAAAAAAAAAABDGDKGISKLKKTSSLFPHPRI <mark>GR</mark> SEFINHEAVAEQPSPFEGH <mark>KR</mark> KGLV
52	ANARV <mark>GRR</mark> DGAETPGAAASLWFGPRV <mark>GR</mark> AGLGQDETRAGT <mark>KRR</mark> GLLAFPRV <mark>GR</mark> GHAGSSSSSSSGDGDGARDSLW
53	<mark>FGPRV<mark>GRR</mark>E<mark>RR</mark>SLRLRLPAAAWLAAGDVGNGKGDFTPRL<mark>GR</mark>ESGEEEATVLLVGDGNTAEGFDAVADADIDEEER</mark>
54	
55	> Carausius neuropeptide-like precursor 1 (allele 1)
56	MKLCVAVLLVAAGVAATLHATGGEPVAGGVQYQGPARLKRDPLGFNARGFHDDIFGQEFGVFHTVKRSRSVESVE
57	RPLMVSVSESSGKNGRY <mark>KR</mark> EVGALPSMPSVTKAMEYS <mark>KR</mark> RPEMGSSGFHGDTFSSGFGEFWTMKKKGHVKRDPEV
58	AEPIPYSDIWSDEEVEKKSGINEEFASDELPARFREEKLLFGOOLSDGARROLLKNKGDWORIISASFPVKPYLR
59	GNEDAVLDMLRSRMGSRKSERDPGFDDAAEQRSFFERSPQVGETVINRDAL <mark>S</mark> NGLADLWKTSGNSQQENLQ <mark>KR</mark> P

EMGSSGFHO	NMFSNGFGEFWPM <mark>KKK</mark> SNTLDMDGDVGVDKLLPM <mark>KR</mark> RPEMDSLGFHGDTFHNGFGDFWPM <mark>KR</mark> ST
SWEATGROE	
> Carausius MKLCVAVLI	neuropeptide-like precursor I (allele 2) VAAGVAATLHATGGEPVAGGVQYQGPARLKRDPLGFNARGFHDDIFGQEFGVFHTV <mark>KR</mark> SRSVES
RPLMVSVSE AEPIPYSDI GNEDAVLDN	.SSGKNGRY <mark>KR</mark> EVGALPSMPSVTKAMEYS <mark>KR</mark> PEMGSSGFHGDTFSSGFGEFWTMKKKGHVKRDF .WSDEEVEKKSGINEEF T SDELPARFREEKLLFGQQLSDGARRQLLKNKGDWQRIISASFPVKPY ILRSRMGSRKSERDPGFDDAAEORSFFERSPOVGETVINRDALPNGLADLWKTSGNSOOENLO <mark>KE</mark>
EMGSSGFHC ENFATGRSI	;nMFSNGFGEFWPM <mark>KKK</mark> SNTLDMDGDVGVDKLLPM <mark>KR</mark> RPEMDSLGFHGDTFHNGFGDFWPM <mark>KR</mark> ST)PKTEQNYTHSKECCGDNEKN
> CCHamia	e 1
ISKKSIISGI	TRATAVALIAVALICAAALOSCISTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTO
> CCHamide	2 transcript a
AEAAAAAAA	jegearly imaly lalay i laliovada <mark>rkgemargingergergar</mark> adme paaegvegaeeaaav .LDDAASPQRFRLSPFLRQWLQRAYQQQSADSQTVEVK
~ ~ ~	<u></u>
> CCHamide	2 transcript b
AAEGVEGAE	EAAAVAEAEAAAAAALLDDAASPQRFRLSPFLRQWLQRAYQQQSADSQTVEVK
> CNMamide	? AATILAAGIWI.AGPGPSPVAA <mark>RAMI.I.PI.PRDAARFAAAAAAAEAEYDAVAGANWPDDEPPOGI</mark>
EEQTRLLRN	ILLLRMMQERDQHAQADHDAGPLLEPGDVADDPEGDGEHPLPYGGPHTPDD <mark>KR</mark> NLQGMMPTLCHE
C <mark>HM<mark>G</mark>RKR</mark> NÇ	QKGARTAH
> Corazonin	
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN <mark>GRKR</mark> AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC
> <i>Corazonin</i> MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVE	<mark>'LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN<mark>G</mark>RKR</mark> AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC 'QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVE	<mark>'LLLVACWCLGALVHC</mark> QTFQYSHGWTN <mark>G</mark> RKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC 'QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVE > Corticotrop MSPVRVLVZ	<mark>`LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN<mark>GRKR</mark>AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC `QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGORLLLOAAPAAAPAAASWPHOORROAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAAADAOYC</mark>
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVE	<mark>LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN<mark>CRKR</mark>AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC ²QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM <i>pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone</i> <mark>ALLAVSCGGGCSA</mark>YYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQI<mark>CKR</mark>SPHAGGAANDAGAD</mark>
> Corazonin MRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVZ EEDGARRVE PFGLRAAAF	<mark>LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN<mark>GRKR</mark>AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSA YEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQI<mark>GKR</mark>SPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS</mark>
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacear	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN <mark>CRKR</mark> AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSA YEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQI <mark>GKR</mark> SPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS
> Corazonin MRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVH > Corticotrop MSPVRVLVA EEDGARRV PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLQ	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN <mark>GRKR</mark> AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSA YYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCGKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR
> Corazonin MRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVH > Corticotrop MSPVRVLVA EEDGARRVI PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLQ EPAVADLSH > Ecdvsis-tri	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN <mark>CRKR</mark> AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM Din-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS Cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCGKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIGRSDLFLKSAKSV
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF VOR	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTN <mark>CRKR</mark> AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM oin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV LEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRR
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF NSR	CLLUACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM Din-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF NSR > Eclosion h	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM oin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKRSPHAGGAANDAGAE RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCGKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIGRRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI	VLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRG VQLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM vin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RRSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS acardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAA DUVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QUILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE ormone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVA EEDGARRVE PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFA IGRRTNLAA NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSF	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNCRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM Din-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAL RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVF > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVF PFGLRAAAF > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSF > Eclosion h	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNCRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSA YEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAL RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWR ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE promone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE promone 2 (allele 1)
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVH EEDGARRN PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSH > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFH IGRRTNLAH NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSH > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNCRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRC QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM bin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRRQAYYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE prmone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVITPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE prmone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMYGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVA EEDGARRVE PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLO EPAVADLSH > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFA IGRRTNLAA NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSH > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPGRVRG QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM pin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAI RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV LEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYVVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE prmone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE prmone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMYGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVI PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSF > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h	PLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKR AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPGAAASDMDAQPQRVRC PQLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM Poin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone AALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAADAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKR SPHAGGAANDAGAE RASSDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS acardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVCRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRICRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE prmone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE prmone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMYGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVA EEDGARRVE PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSH > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFA LGRRTNLAA NSR > Eclosion h MAACRPLLI ASIAPFLSH > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI	CLLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKR AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPAAASDMDAQPQRVRG QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM Din-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAADAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKR SPHAGGAANDAGAD RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMRPFCNAFTGCOKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIORSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQQAYYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE ormone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE ormone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVV LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVF EEDGARRVI PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFF IGRRTNLAF NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPGRVRG QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM main-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone AALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSTVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKRSPHAGGAANDAGAE RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCGKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIGRSDLFLKSAKSV LEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQQAYYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE ormone 1 .TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCEDAA prmone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVH EEDGARRVI PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSH > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFH IGRRTNLAH NSR > Eclosion h MAACRPLLI ASIAPFLSH > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKR AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRG QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM bin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKR SPHAGGAANDAGAI RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIGRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE prmone 1 TLLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE prmone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSVN LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLVA EEDGARRVE PFGLRAAAE > Crustacean MSRALLMLO EPAVADLSF > Ecdysis-tri MLFKETFA IGRETNLAA NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSF > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > ECLOSION h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > EFLamide VLLYLFSS	LLLVACWCLGALVHCQTFQYSHGWTNGRKR AGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPAAASDMDAQPCRVRG QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM bin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGGCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAPAAASWPHQQRRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQIGKRSPHAGGAANDAGAL RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIGRSDLFLKSAKSV IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRRQAYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE prmone 1 TLLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE prmone 2 (allele 1) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA prmone 2 (allele 2) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA
> Corazonin MMRPWVSV LLLQGGAVH > Corticotro MSPVRVLV EEDGARRV PFGLRAAAH > Crustacean MSRALLMLC EPAVADLSH > Ecdysis-tri MLLFKETFA IGRRTNLAA NSR > Eclosion h MALCRPLLI ASIAPFLSH > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > Eclosion h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > ECLOSION h MAARRCCPI APFLNKLE > EFLamide VLLYLFSS LGLK	LLLVACWCLGALVHCOTFQYSHGWTNCRKRAGSSSAPGALLPPGRLPPPAAASDMDAQPCRVR QLYVPPELWQQVDEEGDNMAARQRGGGARLRHALPPPGAAAAVDSDEDM oin-releasing factor-like diuretic hormone ALLAVSCGGCCSAYYEAPPDGQRLLLQAAPAAAAPAAASWPHQQRQAIDEFAAAAAAAAAQAQYQ RMGMGPSLSIVNPMDVLRQRLLLEIARRRLRDAEEQIKANKDFLQQICKRSPHAGGAANDAGAA RSASDISKDWASSDSRWNNQFTVRQS a cardioactive peptide PALLVLLACLQRAAADDVIMEKRDMDSPFLNRLFEAKMKRPFCNAFTGCCKKRSDESVGTLLEM QILSEAKLWEAIQEARAELLARRRQHEMQTNRLADFSRPLAVAQYRKKRAAAPPTPVQGMKPWF ggering hormone SLAVLVVLVAAAAAEPDEGANLFLKASRSVPHVGRSDFFLKTAKSVPRIGRSDLFLKSAKSV .IEAQDGSEWLWPGGADAMPAPVRQAYYVRKDGQPVMWSDVARDVEENPDLWPWNDFDAGNTRE prmone 1 TLALVALSVLVAAVYLTPGAAASAVGVCIRNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCGDACLKFKGKMVPDCE LE prmone 2 (allele 1) AKTLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA prmone 2 (allele 2) ATLLAVLLVTSCLAPPADANAVSVCIHNCAQCKKMFGPYFEGQLCADACLKFNGKMMPDCEDAA

EQAAMFPWLLNNWFKRTAADYD • Extended FMRFamide TEPALLILLLILMAAGGALQGRADADAEAAAVDDDGAGGEGDGGGLGLVOTTRSNFLRLBRAGGAHSA OGASSGELKLGSGSRNVERFD SKODGGRADADEAAAVDDDGAGGEGDGGGLGLVOTTRSNFLRLBRAGGAHSA OGASSGELKLGSGSRNVERFD SKODGGRADADEAGGGGGRVSTRSFLKL • Givgoprotein hormone alpha 2 WF958RSALHFFALAVLCSAV95 AND SKODGERDANEKPGCHRVGHTRKLSIPDCIEPFITTNACRGFGES LINULKVRHAATISIGCCKINETEDVENKWCLDGFRDLVFKSAKSCCCYHCKKU • Givgoprotein hormone beta 5 IAHGRIMVVCSALLAAAAAAAVADA MNDFASTLEGHRRLVTYKVTKTDADGRACMDVTNVMSCWGKCDS IRGSRCSTHYAVGDMGLHVAVLVCVGVUCATAARSTDGESILKLMRDACVVRRRDASPGERAAGGEQL • Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) • Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) • FGSRCSTHYAVGDMGLHVAVLVCVGVUCATAARSTDGESILKLMRDACVVRRRDASPGERAAGGEQL • IRGSRCSTHYAVGDMGLHVAVLVCVGVUCATAARSTDGESILKLMRDACVVRRRDASPGERAAGGEQL • WPPYKRSTHRAGGALGAR • JUL containing • JUL con	> Elevenin MTKTHOL	<i>1</i> L <mark>SLLMITLCALCLAIGSAKG</mark> O <mark>KR</mark> VDCRMYPFAPICRGIMTK <mark>KR</mark> DVDSTGIASATIOKSADYPDGI
- Extended FMRFamide TEPEALULULUMAGGALOSIR DADAEAAAVDDDGAGGEGGDGELGLVOTTPRSNELKL RAGGABGA DRASSGERL RGSENFLERE RSRODGEVAEDDELLSRA RGSGADELTHDRNFIRE RSGRSGTA ERFALMALLDPRIAVLPRAGADDADUGAAGGRGRVSTRSTELE - Glycoprotein hormone alpha 2 WPPSBRALHFFALAVALCLSAVBAGMDGERDAWERPGCHRVGHTRKISIPECIEFPITTNACRGFCES INTLRVNPHQAITSIGOCONIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSQQYHKKD - Glycoprotein hormone beta 3 HAHCRLMYVOSALLAAAAAAVADDAAMDPASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKIDADGRAGWDVINVMSCWGRCDS RFFYKRSFHFVCLHDARERRSVRLRNCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRCAICRSSEASCEGLRYRGGRSG SR - Glycoprotein hormone beta 5 INTLRVNPHQAITSIGOCONIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSQQYHKKD - Glycoprotein hormone beta 5 INTLRVNPHQAITSIGOCONIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSQQYHKKD - Glycoprotein hormone beta 5 INTCRVNPHQAITSIGOCONIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPSILEAVSCRCAICRSSEASCEGLRYRGGRSG SR - GAnadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) FGGRGSTHVAYGDMQHWAVINCVGVUCATAAASTDGESILKIMRDAGVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL REPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCRRTGTAKDFRVLGPPRKT - HanSolin ICMULAVINAVINAVINCVGVUCATAAASTDGESILKIMRDAGVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL REPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCRRTGTAKDFRVLGPPRKT - HANSOLIN - MACADLEVERTASFLGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQPLWNET - LIPRTPRASQEALSAET_GOSRELGQUFWGLKSGKNCFFUEKLVNTGFLD - Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) - Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) - INOTACIN AAVANDAGSAMFADNHRVGTMMSDHRVRETGGGGGGVCLGPHICGCPRMGGRLASPADTA - PEPLOSDENKAGGGVCNCFKDSGHIDTSVADTESDDRYPVDTVVSDSGERLASPADTA - MSCLOPHABACSAEGULPAACGERLASTLSLLGRDGGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCGR SPENVSKLQLLLAAAAASABSHEOLPQGEBEQOHPQLQLQLDPTERDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL - INOTACIN (ACGATROCHSG) SAMFADNHRVGTMMSDHRVRELQTILSMGKMGGRVVTHKVGGQVADDWK SDPMNSLQQLUSLASAAGDSHEOLPQGEERQOHPQLQLQLDPTERDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL - INOTACIN AAVAADAVSDGSAMFADNHRVGTMMSDHAASSPLDPHPHQRVLTQGVLLQLEGQRQAQSPQEQGUPPFQLUCUV	~ PEQAAAM	IFPWLLNNWPKRTAADYDY
E CRIMER PARTY OF CONTRACT OF	E.c. I.	
DRASSGELELE RSSERNE LERE RSRQDGEQVAEDDELLSRA RSGMADELTRHDRNFIRE R BERLMAALLDER LAVLPAPAGADADVDGAAGSGRORVSTRSFIRL C divoprotein hormone alpha 2 WYPESRSALHFFALXAN LELSAVER GMDGERDAWEKEGEHEVGHTRKISIPDCIEFPITTNACRGFGES LINTERVNPHQAITSIGQCCNIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSCOCYHCKKD C divoprotein hormone beta 5 LANGELMYVQSALLAAAAAAAAVADAAMDPASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKTDADGRACMDVINVMSCWGRODS REPEVRES PHEVCIHDARERRSVE.RNQEEGAAFGTERVEFLEAVSQRQAIGRSEASEGGLRYRGGRSG 23 C Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) HGERGSTHYAVGDWQLHVAVLVQVUCVUCATAAASTDGGESILKLMRDAGVVRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL REPEVRES PHEVCIHDARERRSVE.RNQEEGAAFGTERVEFLEAVSQRQAIGRSGASEGER C Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) HGERGSTHYAVGDWQLHVAVLVQVUCVUCVLCATAAASTDGESILKLMRDAGVVRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL REPEVRESLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCGRRTGTAKDFRVLGGPPRKT - HanSolin LOKLLVUVAPAVLAA LERRTPRPASOEALSABTGSRRPLGOFLEWET - DOLGINI VENCAQUALITAATLVAPCAALPOTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEAGHPYEPFKEPGGEGKGIGISIQYL - DOLGIN (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) REQOVLLTVAVSLAACLIINCPRCGTRAGGLGHRUFFGEGGGGGVCLGPHICGGPRMGGRLASPADTA - PBCDSEFRMRAGGVGRGSSAFGCGFRKSGHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYFVDTVVVSDSCHIDTSCVADT - PDCDSERMRAGGVGRGSSAFGCGFRKSGHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYFVDTVVVSDSCHIDTSCVADT - VPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI - Insect parathyroid hormone ISRUFSSLAAAGASHECGPRAABCGRRVGGRELAETLSLLGRDRGGFNDPPPHQRVARARGGVAQCGQVDPMK SPERULSALQLLLSAAAGDSHEQILPQGEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTTFPQL - Insulin-Riced Peptide INSUCARGERDERLEGRAAGGSLEVQGRELAETLSLLGRDRGGFNDPPPHQRVARARGGVADCGR RFLLAVUCVACAGAFECGRAABCGRRVGGRELAETLSLLGRDRGGFNDPPPHQRVARAFPESGEVETTGR - LENVYKVPRRPQRQRPRQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPHTQRQF - Insulin-related peptide MKLCLRLAKLAAVASDGSDLFLLSFKSGAPQPVARYGEKLSAALKIVCRGNVMMEKKASQ - Insulin-related peptide MKLCLRLAKUAAVGSDLFLLSFKSGAPQPPTATRRPVVGEKLSIGERGPTDPHACKSGRVADVLTPHTQRQF - Insulin-related peptide MKLCLRLAKVLAKGLATTOAQSDLFLLSFKSGAPQPVARYGEKLSAAGSPEDDFHLAKGSFFDIQCKKVYCKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSCFDVFKGGLQALLLDEBEKNVVETLGKST - In transport peptide transcript b (hypot	> Extenae	<i>'A FMRFAMIAE</i>
SEPALWAALLDPRLAVL PAPAGADDADVDGAAGSGRGRVSTRSTIRE Clycoprotein hormone alpha 2 WPPSSRSALHEPALAVALCLSAVSRGMDGERDAWEKPGCHRVGHTRKISIPDCIEFPITTNACRGFGES LINTLRVNPHQAITSIGQCONIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSCQCYHCKKD Clycoprotein hormone beta 5 IAHCBMWVGSALLAAAAAAVADDAMDPASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKTDADGRACWDVINVMSCWGRCDS RPFYKRSFHPVCLHDARERRSVRLRNCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRCAICRSSEASCEGLRYRGORS Conadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) IFGSRCSTHAVGDWQLHVAVLVCVVUCATAAASTODGESILKIMRDAGVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL RLPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCRRTGTAKDFRVLGPPRKT - HanSolin ICXLLVUAPAVLAAPVVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAETGOSREPIGOPIAWEG - Dotonining WRRCAQLALITAATUVAPCAALPQTVMAIDDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEAGHPYEPFK@PGGEGKGIGISIQYL CPDGYDEDTRLGTAARKPPVERTASFLQSLLAKBGENGHPYEPFK@PGGEGKGIGISIQYL CPDGYDEDTRLGTAARKPPVERTASFLQSLASHGPNVLEKLFONKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT - LINGCN/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) RFQQAVLITVAVSIAACI ITTOPFGGEGRAGLGHAPEGGGGGGVCLGPHICGGPRMCGRLASPADTA - PQEDDSPEMRGAGGVGRGSAFGVCGFKDSGHIDTSCVADT - VPVDTVAVSDGDREMKI - Insecti parathyroid hormone ISRVESLILAVLAVAVSDGSAMPADNERVGGEGQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLQLLEGGRQAQSPQEQQ WFRTLTPQL - Insulin-like growth factor RFLIAVCGACAFLOPFRAABCOLRAVGGEGARPRQPPRQPPTPARRGPVARGGRVAVTHKVGGQQDPMEK SPERMISRLQGLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEBEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLQLLEGGRQAQSPQEQQ WFRTLTPQL - Insulin-related peptide INMVCLOTHLAVAACAACAGEDLEPLLSFKSGGAPPVARGGEKLSNALKIVCRGNVNTHEKGASQ SEDDYWLSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARFSAGGLLTAAVFRRTGGVLCVAVNTHEKGASQS SEDDYWLSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARFSAGGLLTAAVFRRTGGVLTVARSGFFDIQCKGVVCFKS ICCCVNLFREPQLABLCGTATOQSDLFLLSFKSGGAPPVARGGEKLSNALKIVCRGNVNTHEKGASQS SEDDYWLSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARFSAGGLLTAAVFRRTGGVLFWASSPLDPHHLAKTSFFFDIQCKGVYDKST ICCEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCLQALLLIDEBEKNOWEHIGAEFGV IN transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHGKQQQQCKQGGBAPCRLLQWEDGVLCVLVVASUSTASSPLDPHHLAKTSFFFDIQCKGVYDKST ICCEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEBEKNOWEHIGAKS	R <mark>DRASSG</mark>	FLRL <mark>CR</mark> GSERNFLRF <mark>C</mark> RSRQDGEQVAEDDELLSRA <mark>CR</mark> SGMADPLTRHDRNFIRF <mark>C</mark> RSGRSGTA
 Glycoprotein hormone dlpha 2 VPPSSRSALHFFALAVALCLSAVSACMOCERDAWEKPGCHRVGHTRKISIPDCIEFFIITNACRGFCES LINTLRVNPHQAITSIGOCNIMETEDVEVRVMOLDGPRDLVFKSAKSCOCYHCKKD Glycoprotein hormone beta 5 HAHCRLMYC SALLAAAANAANAVADAAMDEASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKTDADGRACWDVINVMSCWGRCDS RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSPHPVCLHDARERSVPIRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCECHYRGORSG RPPYKRSCHIAARTYNCOGNICATAARSTCDGESILKLMRDACVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL RICHUNUXPAVLAAPVVRDESAVAWGRPFGAEAWQORLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAETGSRRPLGOPIRWEG ICCLUNUXPAVLAAPVVRDESAVAWGRPFGAEAWQORLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAETGSRRPLGOPIRWEG IDLContaining WRRCCALATAATUVAFCAALPGTVMMIDISRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYL CPDGYDEDTRLGTAAKRPPVETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT IALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD - Inotocin/(Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) RPGOAVLITAVSIAACLITINCFRGITSRLGHCAPGGEGGQCVCLGPHICCGPRMCCRLASPADTA PPDDSPEMRCAGGGGGRGASAFGVCFKDSCHIDTSCVADT VPVDTAVSDGBREEMKI / Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVESILLAVUACAGASICEPRAAFGORLFVCGRELAETISILGRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCQR TILRYCKFDDVQPPRAHDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWGTWQARAGAVAVUTHKVGGQVADDCQR TILRYCKFDDVQPPRAHDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWGTWQAKPAPPSGEVETISR LLENVVKKVRRRPQQRPRQLPRQPRQPRQPPTPTATRREVVRGTATPYFAGREVAVVUTPPHTQRQP / Inselt parathyroid hormone ISRIVESILLAUAVAXVASUSGSAMPADNHRVKGRSIGSGAPOPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCGRQVADVKSI TILRYCKFDDVQPPRAHDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLGDDRGACTWQARAGAVAVVUTPPHTQRQP / Inselt parathyroid hommone ISRIVESCUTLLAVACAGASECPRAAPGORLFVCGRELASTISSLGPHVARGGVADV	AEPALWA	ALLDPRLAVLPAPAGADDADVDGAAGSGRGRVSTRSFLRL <mark>G</mark>
<pre>vPrssprsalHeralavalcLsavsaGMDGERDAWEKPGCHRVGHTRKISIPDCIEFEITTNACRGFCES LNTLEWNEHQAITSIGCCNIMETEDVEVKVWCLDGFRDLVFKSAKSCOCYHCKKD .Glycoprotein hormone beta 5 uHCRLWVCSALLAAAAAAAVADAAMDPASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKTDADGRACWDVINVMSCWGRCBS reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEEGAAPGTERVEFLEAVSCRALCRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSG reprixtsShPVCLhDARERSVKLIKCEGAAPGTERVEFLELSUKTERAKERDALAPTAVCDWCLHDAREKAMLAMLSRWRPLT LIFGERGSTHTAVCDWCLHDARERSVKLIKSSKFHOLISVCCRRTCTAKDFRVLGGPPRKT · HanSolin incolinity · Containing VRACAGLATAATLAACAALPQTVMATLSISHGFNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVATALSESQT ALLHMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD · Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) REPOPAULTVAVSDGREMKI · Insect parathyroid hormone ISRTVFSLLLAVLAAVAVSDG SAMPADNHRVKTMSSDHRVAELOTILSMCKMGGKVVTHKVGYQOVDEMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLSAARGSDHQLPQQERQOHPQLQLQLDDTEEDERQVLLQLLEGORQAQSPQQQ WPRRTLTPQL · Insulin-Reide Maximus · Insect parathyroid hormone ISRTVFSLLLAVLAAVAVSDG SAMPADNHRVKTMSSDHRVAELOTILSMCKMGGKVVTHKVGYQOVDEMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLSAARGSDHQLPQARQPPRPTPTATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP · Insulin-Reide Paptide NMKCCKAAPLCCRAAPEQRARQPPRAPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP · Insulin-Reide Paptide NMKCCKAAPLCCRAAPLOPRAPPYDTVLRAFSAGGLTAAVFRRTRCVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP · Insulin-Reide Paptide Intersover peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQCQCQCGPEPCHLIQMELSGVVLCUVWASELVSTASSPLDPHHLARGSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDFFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKENQWVETLCHARS ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSCRSDFFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKENQWVETLCHARS ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSCRSDFFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEREKENQWVETLCHARS ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSCRSDFFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEREKENQWVETLCHARS ICEDCYNL</pre>	> Glycopr	rotein hormone alpha 2
LINTLRVNPHQAITSIGQCCNIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSCQCYHCKKD Clycoprotein hormone beta 5 IAHCRIMYVCSALLAAAAAAAAADDAADDASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKTDADGRACWDVINVMSCWGRCDS IREPYKRSFHPVCLHDARERRSVRLRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAICRSSEASCEGLRYRGORSG RR Conadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) IFGSRCSTHYAVGDMQLHVAVLVCVGVLCATAAASTCDGESILKLMRDACVVRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL RLPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCGRRTCTAKDFRVLGGPPRKT - HanSolin ILCMLLNUVAPAVLAAPYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAET <mark>GSSRPFLGQPLRWBT</mark> - <i>IDL containing</i> WRRCAQLAITAATIVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGIGISIQYL QPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVERTASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT - <i>Inotocini (Vasopressin-like)</i> (hypothetical signal peptide) IRCQAVLIVAVSIDAACLINCKEGKAGCHRCAPGGCGCQCULCPHICGCPRMGCRLASPADTA PEPLDSPEMRGAGGVGRCSAPGVCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT - <i>Visect parathyroid hormone</i> ISRIVFSLULAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKEMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SPERMSALQOLLISAAAGDSHEQLPQOEEEQ0HPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGORQAQSPGEQQ WPRTLTPQL - <i>Insulin-like growth factor</i> IRPLAVICVACAGAFLCPRAAECRLRVCGRELAETLSLLGRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCGR SIELENVVKVPRRPQQRPRAEDGHAQPBRQPRQPTTPATRRPVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP - <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> MWKLCIRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCGNYDNETKRSQ - <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> IMKLOCIRLLAVIAVCCCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCGNYDNETKRSQ - <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> IMKLOCIRLLAVIAVCCCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCGNYDNETKRSQ - <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> IMKLOCIRLLAVIAVCCCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCGNYDNETKRASG - <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> IMKLOCIRLLAVIAVCCCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKGCGAPCARYCGEKLSNALKIVCGNYDNETKRASG - <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> IMKLOCIRLLAVIAVCCCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKGCIQALLLIDDDMKKISSPLDPHHLARSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI I CEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLCUVWASLVSTARSSPLDPHHLARSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI I CEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKPNQWEILL	MVPPSSR	XSALHFFALAVALCLSAVSAGMDGERDAWEKPGCHRVGHTRKISIPDCIEFPITTNACRGFCES
 Glycoprotein hormone beta 5 IAHCELMYVCSALLAARAARAAVADAAMDPASTLECHRELYTYKVTKTDADGRACWDVINVMSCWGRCDS IRFPYKRSFHPVCLHDARERRSVRLRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRAIGRSSEASCEGLRYRGORSG RS Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) IFGSRCSTHYAVGDMOLHVAVUVCVGVLCATAAASTDGESILKLMRDAGVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL RRLPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCGRRTTAKDFRVLGGPERKT HanSolin ILCULUUVAPANLAAPYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAETGSRRPLGOPLRWGT IDL containing VNRACQLALTAANTUVAPCAALPOTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKPGGEGKGIGISIQYL CPDGYDEDTRLGTAAKRPPVETASFLQSLLASHGENVIEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT ALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-ike) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAAACGRGSAPGVOGFKDSCHIDTSGVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSGVADT VYPDTVAVSDGDREEMKI Insect parathyroid hormone ISRUFGSLULAAVASDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLESMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPEMLSRLQQLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPLAVGKPGVPRAQPERQPERQPETTFATRRFVVRGTATFYFAGRPVAVVUTFPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide Intransport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHGKQQQQCKQQCEAPCRHLQWRLSGVUCVUVVASLVSTARSSPLDPHHLAKRSPFDTQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFRSDYFKGCLQLLLLDDDMDKIGSWILQHHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHGKQQQQCKQQCEAPCRHLQWRLSGVUCVUVVASLVSTARSSPLDPHHLAKRSPFDTQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQLLLLDEEKKPMCWFTLEKK 	ALNTLRV	NPHQAITSIGQCCNIMETEDVEVRVMCLDGPRDLVFKSAKSCQCYHCKKD
AHCCLWYVCSALLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	> Glycopr	otein hormone beta 5
REPEYRES FHPVCLHDARERRSVRLRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRCAICRSSEASCEGLRYRGORSG R - Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) In gesrCSTHYAVGDMQLHVAVLVCVGVLCATARAST DGESILKLMRDAGVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL RRLPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRRSSKFHQLISVCORRT TAKDFRVLCGPPRKT - HanSolin ILCMLLVLVAPAVLAAPYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPFTPRPSQEALSAET - GOSRPPLGQPLRWFT - HDL containing VVRACAQLALTAATLVAPCAALPOTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGICISIQYL - Containing VVRACAQLALTAATLVAPCAALPOTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGICISIQYL - Containing VVRACAQLALTAATLVAPCAALPOTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGICISIQYL - COPGOYDEDTELTAARPPVETASFLQSLLASHGENVILEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT - ALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD - Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAACDITNCPRGKRAGQURCAPGGPGGQGVGLGPHICGGPRMGCRLASPADTA - PCPLDSPEMRCAGGVCRGSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT - VPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI - Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLAAVLAAVAVSDBGSAMPADNHRVKKMSDHEVAELQTLLSMCKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDEMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDDTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL - Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVILCVACAGAFICOPRAAECQLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCQR WPRTLTPQL - Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVILCVACAGAFICOPRAAECQLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCQR SDPRMLSRLQQLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQPARQPPRQPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP - Insulin-related peptide IMMKLCIRLLAVLAVCICTATQAQSDLFLLSPKSGSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMEKASQ SEDDYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGCLTAAVFRRTRGVPGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMEKASQ SEDDYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGCLTAAVFRRTRGVPDECCRKSCSISELOTYCGR - In transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHGKQQQQCKQGGAPCRHLOWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSPFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFRSDYFKGCLDVLLLQDDMKIOSWIKQHGAEPGV	MAHCRLM	<mark>IYVCSALLAAAAAAAAVADA</mark> AMDPASTLECHRRLYTYKVTKTDADGRAC <mark>WDVINVMS</mark> CWGRCDSI
See	WRFPYKR	<pre>SFHPVCLHDARERRSVRLRNCEEGAAPGTERYEFLEAVSCRCAICRSSEASCEGLRYRGQRSGI</pre>
 Gonadulin (hypothetical signal peptide) IFGSRCSTHYAVGDMQLHVAVLVCVGVLCATAAAST DGES ILKLMRDAC VVRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL RREPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCCRRTCTAKDFRVLGOPRKT HanSolin ILCULVILVAPAVLAAPYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAET GSRRPLGOPLRWGT IDL containing INCOLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFK PGGEGKGIG ISIQYL QPDGYDEDTRICTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT ALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAAC LITNCPRGCKRAGLQHRCAPGGFGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA PCPLDSPEMRQAGGVGRQSAFGVCGFKDSCHIDTSQVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSQVADT XYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI Instein-like growth factor Insulin-like growth factor IPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCQR WPRTLTPQL Insulin-related peptide Insulin-related peptide INSKLCRLLAVLAVAVCDGSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYGGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKASQ SEDENYWSQSADEEVEAFALPPYDLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVPAGGVADDCCR SEDENYWSQSADEEVEAFALPPYLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVPAGGVADDCCR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAFALPPYLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVPDCCRKSCSISELQTYCKR OI on transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IMHKOCQOQQKQQGEAPCRHLOWRLSGVVLCVLVWASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMKIQSWKQHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHOKQOQOQKQQGEAPCRHLOWRLSGVVLCVLVWASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMKIQSWKQHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHOKQOQOQKQQGEAPCRHLOWRLSGVVLCVLVWASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKFNQMVETLEKKK 	GRR	
IF GSRCSTHYAVCDMQLHVAVLVCVGVLCATAAAS TODGES I LKLMRDACVVRRRRDAS PGERAAGEEQL SRLPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQL I SVCCRRTTAKDFRVLGPPRKT - HanSolin IL CVILLVLVA PAVLAA PYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAET GSRRPLGOPLWGR - IDL containing WRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMA I DLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKPFGGEGKGI G I SI QYL CPDGYDEDTRI, TAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT - ALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD - Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) RFQQAVLLTVAVS I AAACLITNC PRGGTACQHRCAP GPGGQGVCLGPHI CCGPRMC RLASPADTA APCPLDSFEMRCAGGVCRC SAPGVCCFKDSCHI DTS CVADTTESDDRY PVDTVVVSDDSCHI DTS CVADT VYPVDTVAVS I DAACLITNC PRGGTACQHRCAP GPGGQGVCLGPHI CCGPRMC RLASPADTA APCPLDSFEMRCAGGVCRC SAPGVCCFKDSCHI DTS CVADTTESDDRY PVDTVVVSDDSCHI DTS CVADT VYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI - Insect parathyroid hormone ISRTVFSLLLAAVLAAVASDGSAMPADNHRV RFRLIPQL - Insulin-like growth factor RPLLAVLAVAVASDGSAMPADNHRV RPRLIPQL - Insulin-like growth factor RPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAECRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR TILLKYCKFPDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDGDDDDELFSLQLLHGFAMCGTMQPARPAPSGEVET CSR 2EDNVWRKVPRRPQRPRRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP - Insulin-related peptide MMKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQQQSDLFLLSP I Con transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHPKQQQQQKQCGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI I CEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQBDMDKIQSWIKQHGAEPGV - In transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHPKQQQQQKQCGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI I CEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV	> Gonadu	<i>din</i> (hypothetical signal peptide)
RLPHGLHDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCCRRTCTAKDFRVLCGPPRKT HanSolin ICWLLVUAPAVLAAPYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LRPRTPRPASQEALSAET SSRRPLGQPLWGR ///////////////////////////////////	MFGSRCS	THYAVGDMQLHVAVLVCVGVLCATAAASTCDGESILKLMRDACVVRRRRDASPGERAAGEEQL
 HanSolin LCWLL VUVA PAVLA APYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT JLRPRTPRPASQEALSAET GSRRPLGQPLRWGR IDL containing WRACAQLALTAAT LVAFCAAL PQTVMA I DLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGIG I SIQYL CPDGYDEDTRIG TAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAI ALSESQT ALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGI KDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVS I AAACLITNC PRGGRAGLQHRCAP COPGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA IPCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHI DTSCVADT TESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHI DTSCVADT VPVDTVAVS DGDREEMKI Insect parathyroid hormone ISR VYFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDCSAMPADNHRV MPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPLAVLGVCAGAFLCPRAAAEORLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDLFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPSGEVECTCSR VLENVVRKVPRRPQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLAVLAVLCTATWQAQSDLFLLSP SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPPVLARPSAGLITAAVFRRTR CONTRASPORT peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHOKQOQQQKQGGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVUCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI I CEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCI DVLLLQDMDKIQSWIKQHGAEPGV 	GRLPHGL	.HDQFWESLLELADSEEKTVLSRALRKSSKFHQLISVCCRRTCTAKDFRVLCGPPRKT
• Hansolm HIGNOLD LICKLEV LVAPAVLA APYVRDESAVAWGRPPGAEAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTAEKRAMLAMLSRWRPLT LIRPRTPRPASQEALSAET CONTAINING IDL containing WRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMA TDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGIGISIQYL CPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAFLGGVEKVATALSESQT Nachard Containing WRACAQLATAATLVAFCAALPQTVMA TDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGIGISIQYL CPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAFLGGVEKVATALSESQT Nachard Containing WRACAQUALTAATLAVAFCAALPQTVMA TDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHTYEFKOPGGEGKGIGISIQYL Containing RF0QAVLTTVAVSIAAACLITNCPROFR RF0QAVLTTVAVSIAAACLITNCPROFR Containing RF0QAVLTTVAVSIAAACLITNCPROFR RF0QAVLTTVAVSIAAAGGS SDEPMCAGGUALLSAAAGGSAMPADNHRV RF0DTVQEEDEQUALPQUEEEQUPQLQLQLDTEEDERQVLQULQLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPULAVLQACAGAFLOPRAAA EQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDGGGNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR Insulin-related peptide MKKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATOA SDEDYLRCGGEDACVDDDDDELFSLQLHGPEAWCTWQPAKPAPPSGEVETCSR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVLCULVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKR SFDIQCKGSVDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDBEEKFNQWVEILGKK	** ~	
ILEREDU DATEAURATIVE APT V KEDSAVAGGREPE ALANQOR DE PERHADDUD VI TABARAMLAMUS RWRPUT LIRPRTPR <u>PASQEALSAET</u> GGRRPLGOPLRWER <i>ILRPRTPR_PASQEALSAET</i> GGRRPLGOPLRWER <i>VRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPOTVMA</i> IDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKOPGGEGKGIGISIQYL (PDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGENYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT ALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD <i>Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like)</i> (hypothetical signal peptide) RFQQAVLITVAVSIAAACLITNOPGGR ACLQHRCAPCGPGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA IPCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCGFKDSCHIDTSOVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSOVADT YPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI <i>Insect parathyroid hormone</i> ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDG SAMPADNHRV <mark>RTMSDHRVAELQTILSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK</mark> SDRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL <i>Insulin-like growth factor</i> RPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAA EQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR YLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> MKKLCLRLLAVLAVLCTATOA QSDLFLLSP <mark>KRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR<mark>RGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR <i>Ion transport peptide</i> transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHOKQQQQOKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLA<mark>KR</mark>SFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGY</mark></mark>	> HanSoli	
> IDL containing WRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYL OPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT AALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD • Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAACLITNCPRGKRAGLQHRCAPCGFGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA PCPLDSFENRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT NYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI • Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL • Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTwQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR LENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRP • Insulin-related peptide IMKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR • Insulin-related peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVULCVLVVASLVSTARSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRRDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV	MLCWLLV LIRPRTF	<mark>"LVAPAVLA</mark> APIVRDESAVAWGRPPGALAWQQRLPPGHKADDDDVHTALKKAMLAMLSKWRPLT" PRPASOEALSAET <mark>RGSRRPLGOPLRW<mark>G</mark>R</mark>
DL containing WRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYL WRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYL WRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYL WALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD · Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) RFQQAVLLTVAVSIAACLITNCPRCKRACLQHRCAPCGPGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA APCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGGCSAFGVCGFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT RYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI · Insect parathyroid hormone ISR UYSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL · Insulin-like growth factor RPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWGGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTOSR JLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP · Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCFR · Insulin-related peptide IHNQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV · Inn transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV · Inn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV		
VRACAQLALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFK©PGGGGKGICISIQYL OPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT VALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD • Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAAACLITNCPRGGKS ACQUALTVAVSIAAACLITNCPRGGKS APOPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT (YPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI • Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSILLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKKMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQCEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL • Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTOSR ILENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP • Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSFKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRCVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR • In transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVULCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • IceDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV • Intransport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVULCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVULCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVULCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • ION transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVULCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKKPNQWVEILGKK	> IDL con	itaining
<pre>OPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGENYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQT AALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD Intocin/(Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAAACLITNCPRGEKR AGLQRCAPCGFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT VPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR ITLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDLFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR LENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCIRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR Incorrect peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVUCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLUDADDDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Intansport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVUCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKFNQMVEILGKK</pre>	MVRACAQ	LALTAATLVAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYL
 Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAAACLITNCPRG&RA APCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT VPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor RPPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLKLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKRASQ ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQQKQQEBAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQQKQQEBAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEKFNQMVEILCKK 	DCPDGYD)EDTRLOTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQ'I'. 28 di ehi desvemavenodi omi kei olkderi odvkeri eki vnitori d
 Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) Inotocin/ (Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide) IRFQQAVLLTVAVS IAAACLITNCPRGETRAGLQHRCAPC GPGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA APCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT KYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVERMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR TLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR LENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKRASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGFR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV 	AUIIUMA	COLUMN ALWA FUGDIGUTGICOS FIGOACE FIELTANI AL FO
IRFQQAVLLTVAVSIAAACLITNCPRGCKR AGLQHRCAPCGPGGGGGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA APCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT YPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI - Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL - Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP - Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKMASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCFR - Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV - Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV	> Inotoci	in/(Vasopressin-like) (hypothetical signal peptide)
APCPLDSPEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT XYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI > Insect parathyroid hormone ISRIVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL > Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR PLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP • Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMPKRASQ ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR • Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV • Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQCKQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK	MRFQQAV	<mark>/LLTVAVSIAAA</mark> CLITNCPRG <mark>GKR</mark> AGLQHRCAPCGPGGQGVCLGPHICCGPRMGCRLASPADTA
NYPVDTVAVSDGDREEMKI Insect parathyroid hormone STRVFSLLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLORDRGGFNDPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR JLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKRASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV	APCPLDS	PEMRCAGGVGRCSAPGVCCFKDSCHIDTSCVADTTESDDRYPVDTVVVSDDSCHIDTSCVADT
 Insect parathyroid hormone INSECT parathyroid hormone INSECT Parathyroid hormone INSECT PARANCE CONTRACT CONTRACT	RYPVDTV	AVSDGDREEMKI
ISRIVFSLILAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMK SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL > Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP > Insulin-related peptide IMWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR > Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV > Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILGKK	> Insect p	parathyroid hormone
SDPRMLSRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQ WPRTLTPQL <i>Insulin-like growth factor</i> IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP <i>Insulin-related peptide</i> MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSP <mark>KRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKK</mark> ASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR <i>Ion transport peptide</i> transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV <i>Ion transport peptide</i> transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV	MSRIVFS	LLLAAVLAAVAVSDGSAMPADNHRVKRMSDHRVAELQTLLSMGKMGGKVVTHKVGYGQVDPMKV
WPRTLTPQL Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR LENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Inn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILGKK	R <mark>SDPRML</mark>	SRLQQLLLSAAAGDSHEQLPQQEEEQQHPQLQLQLDPTEEDERQVLLQLLEGQRQAQSPQEQQQ
 Insulin-like growth factor Insulin-like growth factor IRPLLAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAA EQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR LENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCGRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK 	WWPRTLT	'PQL
INSULT THE GROWN JULIO INPULAVLCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCR STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP • Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR • Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI • ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK	> Insulin_	like growth factor
STLLRYCKFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSR QLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Inn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI IOn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK	MRPLLAV	/LCVACAGAFLCPRAAAEQRLRVCGRELAETLSLLCRDRGGFNDPPPPHQRVARRGGVADDCCRI
DLENVVRKVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQP Insulin-related peptide IMWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI Icon transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) Inn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) Inn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) ILON transport peptide transport peptide ILON transport peptide transport peptide ILON	STLLRYC	KFDDVVQPPRAHDDGDDACVVDDDDDDELFSLQLLHGPEAWCGTWQPAKPAPPSGEVECTCSRC
 Insulin-related peptide Insulin-related peptide MWKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK 	QLENVVR	<pre>kVPRRPQRQRPRQLPRQPARQPPRQPPTTPATRRPVVRGTATPYFAGRPVAVVLTPPHTQRQPA</pre>
Insuminication periode IMMKLCLRLLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSPKRSGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASQ SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ISEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTR ION transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) ION transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKKK	Insulin	related pantide
SEDNYWSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRTRGVFDECCRKSCSISELQTYCCRR Inn transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI COCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Inn transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK	MWKLCI	LELLAVLAVCLCTATQAQSDLFLLSP <mark>KR</mark> SGAPQPVARYCGEKLSNALKIVCRGNYNTMFKKASOI
 Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKGVYDKSI 	ESEDNYW	VSQSADEEVEAPALPPYPVLARPSAGGLLTAAVFRRRT <mark>RGVFDE</mark> CC <mark>RKS</mark> CSISELQTYC <mark>G</mark> RR
 Ion transport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILGKK 	÷	
<pre>SICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLQDDMDKIQSWIKQIHGAEPGV </pre> Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK	> Ion tran	sport peptide transcript a (hypothetical signal peptide)
 Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI ICEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILCKK 	RICEDCY	WEREPOLHSLCRKDCFTSDYFKGCIDVLLLODDMDKTOSWIKOIHGAEPGV
 Ion transport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide) IHHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI CEDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEILGKK 		
<mark>HHQKQQQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAA</mark> SSPLDPHHLA <mark>KRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI</mark> \IC <mark>EDCYNLFREPQLHSLCRSDCFKSPYFKGCLQALLLIDEEEKFNQMVEIL<mark>C</mark>KK</mark>	> Ion tran	sport peptide transcript b (hypothetical signal peptide)
ĸĨĊĔĎĊŶŇĿĔŔĔŶŎĿĦŚĽĊŔŚĎĊĔŔŚŶŶĔŔĠĊĽŎŎĬĽĽĨĎĔĔĔŔĔŊŎŴĄĔĬĽ <mark>Ċĸĸ</mark>	MHHQKQQ	VQQQKQQGEAPCRHLQWRLSGVVLCVLVVASLVSTAASSPLDPHHLAKRSFFDIQCKGVYDKSI
	KTCEDC <mark>A</mark>	NTEREADERSTCKSDAERECTÖUTTIDEEERENÖWAETT <mark>CKK</mark>
	- 11 0-11Ke	(unore 1)

	SECDISKGLCCQLRRRHRQAPRKVCSYFKDPLICIGPVAADQVKEDIEHTAGE <mark>KR</mark> ITGKVASFNHIR
> 17	G-like (allele 2)
MWI	IGRLVQVVVVLALLNGGALGWGGLFNRFSPEMLSNLGYGGHGYGAYRSSQPLLQRFHNPVEVFQELQ
CYC TMS	KKCTSNEHCCPGTVCVDVDGIVGSCLFAYGLKQGELCRRDSDCETGLLCADSADGRTCQPPLTNRKQ SECDISKGLCCQL <mark>Q</mark> RRHRQAPRKVCSYFKDPLICIGPVAADQVKEDIEHTAGE <mark>KR</mark> ITGKVASFNHIR
	CKRAAAACWOAEDKRSKOSEYSWCCKRCVCCDAEADCOAPEDAVEKKRCCVRESSWCCKRDPFODDDC
ADS	KR <mark>AFSSWG<mark>GKR</mark>FGDGASAAEKRAFSNWGESLANRRLDLYNYRPVQL<mark>R</mark>NGNGPPFFPWG<mark>G</mark></mark>
> M	yoinhibitory peptide transcript a (= Allatostatin B)
MRF	IGLRPRAATASLLLLALLAALASCSLAAPQAPAADTVSAAAPAAAAASPAASDEDKSDEE <mark>KR</mark> AWQDLN
R <mark>AV</mark>	I <mark>QDLNAGW<mark>O</mark>KR<mark>GWRDLQSAW<mark>O</mark>KR<mark>AWSNLHGAW<mark>O</mark>KR</mark>GGDDAATWPELPDQTVAEQEGDQESAQLVPLPL</mark></mark>
LQI	.QLQLQGDEGEPGDEE <mark>KRAWSSLHNTW<mark>O</mark>KRAADWRSFHGSW<mark>O</mark>KREPGWTNLKGLW<mark>OKR</mark>AGPSNWNRLP</mark>
KSE	
> M	<i>yoinhibitory peptide</i> transcript b (= Allatostatin B)
MRI	CLRPRAATASLLLLALLAALASCSLAAPOAPAADTVSAAAPAAAAASPAASDEDKSDEEKRAWODLN
AR <mark>(</mark>	R <mark>GKTLGSSW<mark>G</mark>KR</mark> AWQDLNAGW <mark>GKR</mark> GWRDLQSAW <mark>GKR</mark> AWSNLHGAW <mark>GKR</mark> GGDDAATWPELPDQTVAEQ
SΑζ	LVPLPLQVPLPLQLQLQLQGDEGEPGDEE <mark>KR</mark> AWSSLHNTW <mark>G</mark> KRAADWRSFHGSW <mark>GKR</mark> EPGWTNLKGL
GP S	NWNRLPAMW <mark>CKR</mark> SEEE
. 1.	
	YOSUPPRESSIII ITAIISCHPUTA COMUTIVIATAUSAOLAWWGAOANAVPVTRPTVCATDDVSPOTRKVCOAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA
LFV	EDREDADAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
- M	Nogunnassia transprint h
> M MRS SVF	y <i>osuppressin</i> transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>KREDVGHVFLRF<mark>C</mark>KRR</mark>
> M MRS SVE > N	y <i>osuppressin</i> transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>KREDVGHVFLRF<mark>G</mark>KRR atalisin</mark>
> M MRS SVE > N MPE	y <i>osuppressin</i> transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>KR</mark> EDVGHVFLRFCKRR Malisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCR
> M MRS SVI > N MPI TLC	y <i>osuppressin</i> transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PPLPAGI <mark>KR</mark> EDVGHVFLRF <mark>G</mark> KRR atalisin IAVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSAR <mark>GR</mark> VKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVAR <mark>GRR</mark> REMSASSASAEGPFWAAR <mark>GRR</mark> EMEFFWPAR <mark>GKR</mark> DQEEVMV
$> M$ $\frac{MRS}{SVI}$ $> N$ $\frac{MPI}{TLC}$ EEI	y <i>osuppressin</i> transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>KREDVGHVFLRFGKRR</mark> atalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSAR <mark>GR</mark> VKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARGRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV DAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARGKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE
> M MRS > N MPH TLC EEI PR(yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>KR</mark> EDVGHVFLRFCKRR atalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV PAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSASSASSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRRGDP
> M MRS SVI > N MPI TLC EEI PRC DAF	yosuppressin transcript b CCVVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PPLPAGI <mark>KREDVGHVFLRFCKRR</mark> atalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL SPARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV DAGLAGEWEANRN <mark>RR</mark> AGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWAARCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRR
> M MRS SVI SVI SVI E E E E D A P C D A F C N	yosuppressin transcript b CMV I VVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPI VCATDDVSPQI RKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRFCKRR Italisin IAVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCR VKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV DAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRRGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ
> N MRS SVI > N MPI TLC EEI PRC DAF > N MKI	yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA EPLPAGI <mark>KR</mark> EDVGHVFLRFCKRR atalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARGRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARGRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV PAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARGKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARGRRAGPSASSASAEGPFWATRGRSLAAQHSFWPARGRR GDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ curoparsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE
> M $\frac{MR}{SVI}$ > N $\frac{MPI}{TLC}$ EEI $\frac{PRC}{DAF}$ > N $\frac{MKH}{GDC}$	yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGIKREDVGHVFLRFCKRR atalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL SPARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV DAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRR GDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE
> M MRS SVI > N MPI EEI PRQ DAF > N MKI GDQ	yosuppressin transcript b CCMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGIKREDVGHVFLRFCKRR Italisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV PAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSAEGPFWAARCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRRGDP EETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ Europarsin transcript a PAAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC
> M MRS SVI SVI $TL($ EEI PRC DAF SN MKI GDC $> N$	yosuppressin transcript b CCMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGIKREDVGHVFLRFCKRR Italisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKR DQEEVMV PAGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRRGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ curoparsin transcript a PAAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC
> M $MR:$ SVI SVI PR C DAF DAF $CDAF$ SVE	yosuppressin transcript b CMV I VVALAV SAQLAWWGAQANAV PVTRPI V CATDDV SPQIRKV CQAYEAF SELAT SAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRF CKRR ntalisin AVAWAWLAAAAT LALARQGPD SENAT LAED SARGR VKRAGV PEAGLADD GR SRRQEP LYVEE PAWVL PARQAVAAAVAA PAGVGD AF WVARGR REMSASSASAEG PFWAARG RREMEFFW PARGKR DQ EE VMV AGLAGE WEANRN RRAGLRSYLASMSGG QSFVPARGKR GSPHAGVSKRETGEVELAS PRASLGSES VE RR GQAARLLRLASAPAGSAFWPARGR AGPSSASSSAEG PFWATRCR SLAAQHSFWPARG RR GDP ETEGED SDNAED RSF WEKLHEKD QARTHQ europarsin transcript a PAAALAAAT LLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANC VVDLTRCEYGEVT DFFGRKVCAKG PGDKCGG PYE MDCRCGVC SGC SMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b PAAALAAAT LLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANC VVDLTRCEYGEVT DFFGRKVCAKG PSEHCNDFIK CGRCTGC SMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP
> M MR SVI $> N$ MPI $TL($ EEI PR GDC $> N$ MKI RC	yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>KR</mark> EDVGHVFLRF CKR malisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSAR <mark>GR</mark> VKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGG <u>OSFVPARCKR</u> GSPHAGVSKRETGEVELAS <mark>RRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRIRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRR</mark> AGPSSASSAEGPFWAARCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRR GDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK
> M MRS SVI $> N$ MPI $TL($ EEI $PR($ $DA2$ $> N$ MKI GDC $> N$ MKI RCP $> N$	yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGIKREDVGHVFLRFCKRE malisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARGRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARGRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARGKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RCQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARGRRAGPSASSASEGPFWATRGRSLAAQHSFWPARGRRGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK CGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP
> M MR SVI SVI PR EEI PR OA A A A A A A A	yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PPLPAGIKREDVGHVFLRFCKRR mtalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRRASLGSESVE RRCQAARLLRLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRRGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSGHKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK CGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP
> M MR SVI SVI SVI $TL($ EEI PR ODA MKI $GDOC$ $> N$ MKI RCP OCP	yosuppressin transcript b CMV I VVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPI VCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PPLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRFCKRR atalisin IAVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARCRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCRRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRRACLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARCRCGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRASIGSESVE RRCQAARLLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWAARCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRRGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a 'AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b 'AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK ICGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP europarsin transcript c 'AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDCNVYAS NKKCSGCSVKTLECYFESFPMSEEE
$> M$ $\frac{MR!}{SVI}$ SVI SVI $TL($ EEI $PR($ OA MKI $GD($ $> N$ MKI RCP $> N$ MKI DCF $> N$	yosuppressin transcript b CMVI VVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPI VCATDDVSPQI RKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRFCKRR ttalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARGRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARCRCSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLILRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRCGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a MAAALAAATLLIAVI LFHRAEANPI SRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b MAAALAAATLLIAVI LFHRAEANPI SRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSHCNDFIK CGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP europarsin transcript c MAAALAAATLLIAVI LFHRAEANPI SRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSHCNDFIK CGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP europarsin transcript c MAAALAAATLLIAVI LFHRAEANPI SRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDCNVYAS NKKCSGCSVKTLECYFESFPMSEEE
$> M$ $\frac{MRS}{SVI}$ $> N$ $\frac{MPI}{TL(}$ PRC $DA2$ $> N$ MKI RCP $> N$ MKI DCF $> N$ MKI	yosuppressin transcript b CMVI VVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPI VCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRFCKRR ttalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARGRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARCRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARCRREMEFFWPARCKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARCRCSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASRASLGSESVE RRQQAARLLRLASAPAGSAFWPARCRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWATRCRSLAAQHSFWPARCRCGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a MAAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b MAAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK CGGCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP europarsin transcript c MAAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDCNVYAS NKKCSGCSVKTLECYFESFPMSEEE
> M MRS SVI SVI SVI $TL($ EEI PRC $OA2$ N MKI GDC $> N$ MKI DCF RCP RCP	yosuppressin transcript b CMVIVVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPIVCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI <mark>CREDVGHVFLRFCKRR</mark> Malisin AVAWAMLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARGRVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARGRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRN <mark>RRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARGK</mark> GSPHAGVSKRETGEVELAS <mark>RRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLASAPAGSAFWPARGRRAGPSSASSAEGPFWAARGRREMEFFWPARGKR</mark> DQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNRRAGLRSYLASMSGGQSFVPARGKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELAS <mark>RRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLASAPAGSAFWPARGRRAGPSSASSAEGPFWAARGRESLAAQHSFWPARGRR</mark> GDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK CGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP europarsin transcript c AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDDCNVYAS NKKCSGCSVKTLECYFESFPMSEEE europarsin transcript d AAALVAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGBDCNVYAS NKKCSGCSVKTLECYFESFPMSEEE
$> M$ $MR!$ SVI SVI SVI $TL($ EEI $PR($ DA^{2} $> N$ MKI RCP $> N$ MKI RCP $> N$	yosuppressin transcript b CMV I VVALAVSAQLAWWGAQANAVPVTRPI VCATDDVSPQIRKVCQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA PLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRFGKR Malisin AVAWAMLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSARGE VKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVARGRRREMSASSASAEGPFWAARGREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNERAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARGKGSPHAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNERAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARGKGSPHAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNERAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARGKRGSPHAARGRREMEFFWPARGKRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRNERAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARGKRGSPHAGVSKRETGEVELASBRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLLRLASAPAGSAFWPARGRRAGPSSASSSAEGPFWAARGRSLAAQHSFWPARGKRGDP ETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ europarsin transcript a AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDKCGGPYE MDCRCGVCSGCSMQSLECFFFEGAAPNSC europarsin transcript b AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPSEHCNDFIK CGRCTGCSMHTLQCYSDFSTPTTCP europarsin transcript d AAALAAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGDDCNVYAS NKKCSGCSVKTLECYFESFPMSEEE europarsin transcript d AAALVAATLLIAVILFHRAEANPISRSCEGANCVVDLTRCEYGEVTDFFGRKVCAKGPGERCSDYES QKLCVGCSLATLQCFSIVSLPLSEE europetide F1 transcript a
> N MR SVI SVI SVI TL(EEI PR O O N MKI BCP O N MKI DCF O N MKI DCF O N MKI DCF O O N MKI DCF O O N MKI O O O O O O N MKI O O O O N MKI O O O O O O N MKI O O O O O O O O	Vosuppressin transcript b CMV I VVA LAVSAQLAWWGAQANAV PVTRPI V CATDDVSPQIRKV CQAYEAFSELATSAKDYLDHFAA LPLPAGI KREDVGHVFLRF CKR ttalisin AVAWAWLAAAATLALARQGPDSENATLAEDSAR RVKRAGVPEAGLADDGRSRRQEPLYVEEPAWVL PARQAVAAAVAAPAGVGDAFWVAR CRREMSASSASAEGFFWAAR CREMEFFWPAR CRDQEEVMV AGLAGEWEANRN RRAGLRSYLASMSGGOSFVPARCKR GSPHAGVSKRETGEVELAS RRASLGSESVE RRGQAARLIRLRLASAPAGSAFWPAR CRRAGPSSASSSAEGFFWAAR CRSASLGSESVE RRGQAARLIRLRLASAPAGSAFWPAR CRRAGPSSASSSAEGFFWATR CSLAAQHSFWPAR CR GDP EETEGEDSDNAEDRSFWEKLHEKDQARTHQ 20100000000000000000000000000000000000

1 > Neuropeptide F1 transcript b 2 ISOSRPLALLVLSAAVVALLLVVAAPAPAEAQQAAADGNKLEGLADALKYLQELDRYYSQVARPSPRSGGGASLS 3 VRSPLDTLNIAEHLRGVEKMVRMLQLQEYDRMYTPRNRPRF<mark>G</mark>KR</mark>SELRPDVVDDVIPEETSADKFWRRFARRR 4 5 > Neuropeptide F2 (NPY) 6 <mark>MSLVRVVVIALVVLAATAPLSEPLPAGADAGQQRPERPPMFTSPEELRNYLTQLSDFYASLGRPRF<mark>GKR</mark>GSAAAA</mark> 7 AFRAASRLPVPPPDAYEQLFQYDE 8 9 > Neuropeptide-like precursor 1 10 MRWCSLAALCAALAVAALRPPQAVAEPGDGLMVP<mark>GKR</mark>YVAALARNGELPLYGGWRKKQQRGDKRYTNRY<mark>GKR</mark>GAA ADFETDDDEPESGVDALLEEIAATEQLRHLQLDALRRELDAQEAREEQAVLEAAEAEAEAEAEAEAEAEGGGEEGA 11 D<mark>KR</mark>SVASLARAGALLPGT<mark>GKR</mark>NIAAMAKNGLLSPSGPVLLDGDGSGNGGE<mark>KR</mark>SVGALARGGLLPTP<mark>GRR</mark>AAAGDD 12 ADDDDLSLDSLMQQLYSEEE<mark>KR</mark>HIGSLARDYSLPSF<mark>CKR</mark>NLGSLARSGGLSNVRYVTT<mark>KK</mark>DDAERVGGHSEAD<mark>KR</mark> 13 NIASFMRSRGSSLVE<mark>KR</mark>YLASLVRSHGLPYPLT<mark>KK</mark>EDDGPGEI<mark>KR</mark>NVGALARNWMLPS<mark>CKR</mark>ASDDDQEVD<mark>KR</mark>YLA 14 SVLRQ<mark>GR</mark>SDGFRQNSDGAQQADHEEE<mark>KR</mark>HLGSLAKSGMAIH<mark>KK</mark>TSRSAGSDGQAFLQQQQQQQQQGGAHAQDAAGS 15 16 KR<mark>SKR</mark>HAYLLPPAPPQSLAPAPGEFPMPVLQNNDDALDYGDLLDLMSDVLGAPE<mark>KR</mark>FLGVPPAAADY<mark>CKR</mark>HIGAL 17 ARLGWLPSFRAASARS<mark>CR</mark>SAGSRS<mark>CKR</mark>ATRSHSADGPWPAELQQA 18 19 >*NVP-like* transcript a 20 MNRGRRTRLGLPTVALLALAVVAGAVGAAA 21 GGRASVSGDGKTVAQYEKGYLYGAGKAAPDKHVENALLKSELYGDPSAVNQYRYYGGANERRPDGAEGAFAPPS<mark>K</mark> 22 RSSSFRPMVPHALELSGVGPRLKRDLAVDPEDVLALLQLWQAERHGAPRVPSKWSRYGSVEGEEYPQAVGNENEE 23 MEEDDSNNGEWLEGPVYSSALGPHYAVDRRALYIPDYSYQVLNPFTAYQVQPD<mark>KR</mark>DSRWNGYSKD<mark>KR</mark>FMVSR<mark>KR</mark>D 24 VTQPARGDIHYLAQLLGPSHRDQQIPLFHRVAV 25 26 > NVP-like transcript b 27 MNRGRRTRLGLPTVALLALAVVAGAVGAAALPTSLLEDASAATAHQQTDKGAVNQYRYYGGANERRPDGAEGAFA 28 PPS<mark>KR</mark>SSSFRPMVPHALELSGVGPRL<mark>KR</mark>DLAVDPEDVLALLQLWQAERHGAPRVPSKWSRYGSVEGEEYPQAVGN 29 ENEEMEEDDSNNGEWLEGPVYSSALGPHYAVDRRALYIPDYSYQVLNPFTAYQVQPDKRDSRWNGYSKDKRFMVS 30 RKRDVTQPARGDIHYLAQLLGPSHRDQQIPLFHRVAV 31 32 > Orcokinin transcript a 33 MQTATLLVAALAAAAVALAGAVPAPQMVSSGFQQYRDEPNDVEEGLVRHLDNIGGGHLLRNLDGLGGGHLLRQT<mark>K</mark> <mark>SGLDSLSGATFGEQ</mark>KR</mark>LDSLSGITFGSQ<mark>KR</mark>NFDEIDRSGFNSFI<mark>KK</mark>NFDEIDRSGFDRFV<mark>KK</mark>NFDEIDRSGFSGF 34 35 VKRNAPMLARHYDQGDH 36 37 > Orcokinin transcript b 38 MOTATLLVAALAAAAVALAGAVPAPOMVSSGFOOYRDEPNDVEEGLVRHLDNIGADYSVNELDTLKAIFOHSKKE 39 STSHHNSDSSGLDHKGSENLV<mark>RNIDSIGGGNLV</mark>RNIDPIGGGNLP<mark>RNIDSIGGGHLV</mark>RNIDSIGGGNLV<mark>R</mark>NIDSI 40 GGGNLVR<mark>NIDSLGGGNLVR</mark>NIDSIGGGNLVR<mark>NIDSIGGGNLVR</mark>TIDRIGGGHLIR<mark>NIDSIGGGNLPR</mark>NIDSIGGG 41 NLVRNIDSIGGGNLVRNIDSIGGGNLVRAIDRIGGGHLLRNIDSIGGGNLVRNIDSIGGGNLVRNIDRLGGGHLI 42 RNIDPIGGGNLPRNIDSIGGGNLVRNIDSIGGGNLVKRSE 43 44 > *Periplaneta neuropeptide-like precursor* 45 MQLRWILLLLVLPAAALAQARGDSLQAALDAVT<mark>RRQR</mark>DLTLPARPSGYYALSQYRHQAAPATDDDIAFLDTGRDF 46 TGYGQPENIGAGYQKTISSGAAPYPAVLSDVPVHPPPNQLENMLLDYMKDAYVKDGDEEEGNYYQYGMDTDA<mark>KR</mark>S LFRERENDDSGQDVEYHQVLPTYYDSENKQENVLLPSLFRERFLTRPEIDQVVELENMRRYAAKAIAKQLETDEE 47 48 EKLEN<mark>KR</mark>NNDEEEEYLSLLRNLWEKYKEAKPQLVDFDDLTQNDIQEILSSLRNDGSSLH<mark>KR</mark>QYGYGSGFDIFNNA 49 GLMGQWGTGANNFA<mark>KR</mark>NKQRVEGPGQQGANFLYSLKFVAPEVNREAVETLKDNEGIELPDERDEDVLRLASGFAR NNPEELMQIYGRPATMDEIYSPNQETYQTLSLETPDIGSRATSTKHFSSLARDVNEYQQLSPPNYMVIPERTSN<mark>K</mark> 50 RFIYEAKRKRYPVTKRSSNFYASPPMLHHKSFNSEGIKDTNKKKSSPITGVTDPKVAQELNQIFSSSVTHDDSPK 51 52 ASE<mark>KK</mark>VDSGTNSKLTTSKDPKDPNHETTTTHSVTTVSVQENTQNNDTETGTKSAHNRTSGPREEGNHKSHAHGTS 53 LHMEKETAEPITMSKIQTPLEIKKKSIDWSDYFGID<mark>RRRKK</mark>TAPETVETKDGDGNMIDDNWLLNQYYRTLAMVSN 54 PL<mark>KKR</mark>MVSHSHANSPNNNDN<mark>KR</mark>DTGKQQAYNTDIFSRSSQREAT<mark>KK</mark>SLNTKEDTSIDDMDTKLRNMEDLIVNEAV 55 KYTGSHEGTQDPKEIQEMKDKIMSRLAAAYSLEKMRLALAEFKSSLQAQMMSKYNPANLKSSLSNDNTQEESKM<mark>K</mark> 56 RVAVKKEKAEDDKHNDDGDKKKKKRNGIKNDAEEETSGEFLDGPVDVEPMSEGYMGRSSDDYETGCPILDQILQKC 57 RSIGYASEDHNQVFLSLCSLHQICNICGPEVGAPSSSACDLMFITEADSICEEEIKCQRMSHRILTLLHREGHVT 58 DGNQVIEAITPTEGHVINETEQGNEDFHHAAPEFHMPVYSERTTITIQPRRTDDDRVPMPVSSANWQTTSFTHFI 59 PLSGLDFLTVADQLIIQQTVELQDILATVESENRYLVKVPHGEILYYAAEASETLQRMFCGSSRGFYMKLFDQTR 60 QQAILLKRRLACANCCCGCYLQEMKLFTPGGVLLGSVEQEWTLINPSFVVRDSDGNIEYVIEGPQHFPCTNYDGT 61 TFKVLSRDGLTOLSTIVHEWNNLTGDFNIIVTFPTDNLHPKMKAVFLGAGFLLEYMFFETSKRTNRCOKWCR

4T]	IMAVSGKLLTAFVLSIYVLGLALTIHATQYEEEKYQENEVRYGRELATLLAQLAHRNEPAICAH <mark>KR</mark> NSI
LC	<u>GLPKLLNDA<mark>CRK</mark></u>
л	nostalin
4FS	SORKALVLVLVVMLVMSVAOA <mark>RYLPT</mark> RSSASLEDRLDRLRDLINDLVESERPSARMAPPRRLDWILA
DYA	AQ
> P	rothoracicotropic hormone
AL) דידי	LEWTFLVLVSCAMASATSLEDRLRPLWTEAEAEAAAAALAGAAGAAGPVGACSDPEDCAFHRSGRGGG
CLF	VAMPENENGENSFORLØVSNIFFOLLKØVGCKRDAACCHEFINCROLMISVLVLVDSNIFFEDELDEISA RDSHWNFKAVSVGVGCOCVMDVLAS
> P.	yrokinin
	.RAACRFAGGGGSGSGWVG <mark>RREGDFTPRLG</mark> RESAEQGAAPQWQSAEEQVLSGPFVPRL <mark>G</mark> RGAAPAAQF
	JPPADGLVWLPLVPRL <mark>GRR</mark> RPLPAPAAPFVPRL <mark>GR</mark> DSSEDWAQPFVPRL <mark>GRR</mark> LQQYGMPFSPRL <mark>GR</mark> DA.
> P	K-like
1AC	GAAAPAAAALAAVAVLAAASAAPAATTHGTTDTGRARLAWDWLQASPRMRRDALGDMMLAHVIEHPWIY
	JSAPVGAAPPPAS <mark>RRQSMPTFTPRL<mark>GR</mark>DSAGDDLAEEEAEGDGDADGGHGQGQLQLAPPFWPRP<mark>G</mark>RHAI</mark>
	MUCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
> R.	FLamide
4LI	LPLLLATLAAGPVLSEAAPAPAPQAAARSPTEITADPEQLELLSAYLTRLLVDGWPEGEPPLL <u>YVEAA</u>
DAA	AERDNVIGTGAQPIWKRSRYYRRYPWKRQNGRYQAADDRYLCQPTREDVFQLLVALHEARRGDSSRTV:
R I	PASAIFTNIRFL <mark>GR</mark>
> R	Yamide
AT S	STSNELSEMVARVLLLAFMLFAVAQA <mark>ISLYDNVYEEEPISGGRQLTGGVQAVAQPESFALGSRY<mark>G</mark>KR</mark> NO
GTN	MNVATRDADNSDSEDRQSVANYVVFLDNCLCSCKKPSGGLN
~	
> Sa 17 t	alivary gland salivation stimulating peptide
JIE	GKRSVDSSNSSDVSSSSNTTTTSNDTSSNNVFDEIKDNVEGFFGHLFGKRAVKFPTPDMFTKLYEEW
IRS	SVTVRATNSSFTMGDLFTEVVKGWLNGDNS <mark>KR</mark> SVTVRETDNSFTMGDLFVELFKEWLKGNLD <mark>KR</mark> SVTV
SFI	IMGDLFAELSKEWLKGNLD <mark>KR</mark> SVTVRETDLFTELVKEWLKGNLD <mark>KR</mark> SVTVRDTDNSFTMGDLFTELVK(
ENN	N <mark>KR</mark> SVTVRDTDNSFTMGDLFVELFKEWLKGNLD <mark>KR</mark> SVTV
> sk	nort neuropentide F transcript a
AA	STSAVCKVALVLLLVAALAASAPSYPDYDNVRDLYELLLQREAEGARLAAAADDHQLV <mark>RK</mark> SNRSPSLR.
R <mark>SI</mark>	DPLFGAPSAAAGSGQDSLAVAARSPSLRLRF <mark>G</mark> RRSDPLLSNQLGAPESPVEN
_	
> sh	<i>iort neuropeptide F</i> transcript b
G	RRSDPLFGAPSAAAGSGODSLAVAARSPSLRLRF <mark>GRR</mark> SDPLLSNOLGAPESPVEN
> SI	IFamide
4QS	<mark>SAVYSRLLVAVVVALLVFAGTASAAAATFRRPPFNGSIF<mark>G</mark>KR</mark> NSVEYTGSSTAVSAVCEIAAEACAAWI
<u>ر</u>	MYamida
4KF	RCSFSCMLVWAIVLQICLTEGIGFKKLPFNGAMY <mark>GKR</mark> TSSVDYDSSNRAISSLCETASELCSSWYSQPI
> Sı	ulfakinin
4SC	<mark>JRAVLLMVAVAVGAWLSGA</mark> APSASGAAAPGGARRLEELLLSAPYDDPALVDDLLEAAS <mark>KRQLASDDYGI</mark>
K.K.	<mark>JEAAFAAAAFVEVAEKEDDIGHEKE<mark>GKK</mark>KSQ</mark>
> Ta	achykinin-related peptide
1CF	RVGALLLMAALVACEGAAG <mark>QGPDAGEQRGPADAAAFLRMRAAGGDGDGKDALLE</mark> KR <mark>APLLGFHGVRG</mark> KI
	TRADEL CEUCUD CTADADDDCEDTRADADI DCEOCUD CTADAEDAEI CDCADUI OI ADI DVDEDA

> Trissin

3 MTRYSIVTLLLAGATLVALCAATCDFCGRECSKACGTNYFRTCCLNYL<mark>RKR</mark>SGPPGLHLELMLLPPEAGAARASA AADRLRGERERAAAAAAGRRAPGADGDADADAVOYIYSV

> Tryptopyrokinin 1

MPRGAQLFLLLALVTAARVLDTKAESALTENDSQSSSQDSRVASHDRNEETAEDRPDGEAPNASFRRGREAAGFD SRIDGRNGIGDESRTDEGPWLAMLEGGYIPAGSAREVVQ<mark>REAAIHEDPGVWFGPRY<mark>GRR</mark>SSCGDEAPLKWLPQVE</mark> K<mark>R</mark>AAKSPALWFGPRV<mark>GR</mark>SSDRQPKGEDALWTDDEREFKDGGSQRQD<mark>RR</mark>AQPPGLWFGPRV<mark>G</mark>RR<mark>SDAEVDDMLWFG</mark> PRP<mark>GR</mark>SVDVDKQEQTEDMYEDGVATRDQ<mark>RAAKHPGLWFGPRFG</mark>R

	12	> Tryptopyrok	cinin	2
--	----	---------------	-------	---

MESSTDALAVALIILAALLLCVETSEVLPDSKEHNDGVSDSKIQVRSENFSRSKRNNSEVHVDKWFQPNIVDDED YWDTLFGDGVEEHVPKSDASVANIIQTSETPHLSLMQPTSRRSVGFRVDHSYAKPGPHIG<mark>RSLPEPGTWFGPRVG</mark> R<mark>SNPDPGMWFGPRVGR</mark>SHPEPGMWFGPRVGRSHPEPAMWFGPRIGRSSPEPGMWFGPRVGRSHPEPGMWFGPRVG R<mark>SRPEPGTWFGPRVGR</mark>SHPEPGMWFGPRVCRSHPEPGMWFGPRV<mark>GR</mark>SHPEPGMWFGPRV<mark>GR</mark>SHSESELRM

Supporting information S2: Updated list of neuropeptide and neuropeptide-like precursors of *Locusta migratoria*, complementary to the data from Veenstra, 2014. Blue, signal peptide.; yellow, predicted sequence of bioactive neuropeptide; green, predicted C-terminal glycine amidation site of neuropeptide; red, cleavage sites of neuropeptide (confirmed cleavage sites in neuropeptide-like precursors); light grey, predicted C-bridge site.

> Agatoxin-like peptide transcript a (accession number pending)

<mark>MRTSLALMLALAAILTTHLAAA</mark>GPYLDDPVPDDGVEDYSEGNLERLLQGAQQKRSSFIYLFRRACI<mark>RR</mark>GGTCDHR PKDCCYNSSCRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKW<mark>G</mark>K

> *Agatoxin-like peptide* transcript b (accession number *pending*) MRTSLALMLALAAILTTHLAAAGPYLDDPVPDDGVEDYSEGNLERLLQGAQQ<mark>KR</mark>ACIRRGGTCDHRPKDCCYNSS CRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKW<mark>GK</mark>

> *Agatoxin-like peptide* transcript c (accession number *pending*) MRTSLALMLALAAILTTHLAAAGPYLDDPVPDDGVEDYSEGNLERLLQGAQQNEPESFNFAGEVS<mark>KR</mark>EPARRSSF IYLFRRACIRRGGTCDHRPKDCCYNSSCRCNLWGANCRCQRMGLFQKW<mark>C</mark>K

> Allatostatin C (accession number GBDZ01064753.1)

...TGYAGLRPCASSICLLLRPYIVHADDPEPDSNRFIYKR<mark>KRQLRYYR</mark>CYFNPISCF...

> *Calcitonin A* (Hou et al., 2015)

MTSMAGVLAAMVVVVALATG</mark>SWISSEGDAATDVENSSILEPVLIRRLTVDGARLRDRDARGKRPGGVVCTDVAGE PRRCFYEEFVEVRRAGDVVSDLVPAKAERQPVASHDVG<mark>KRRR</mark>TLECYIGGRMGGCDYQDLKQAQGEDQHLNSIDS P<mark>CKR</mark>DFD

> Carausius neuropeptide-like precursor 1 (accession number pending)

MLLSVAVLLAAACAAANHHAAGGVAPADQYPGPARLKRDPLGFNARGFHDDIFGQDFGIFHTVKRSRSVENVERP LLVGVADSSDKNGRYKREVVALPAMPSTTKAMEFSKRRPEMGSSGFHGDTFSSGFGEFWTMKKKAHVKRDPEVPE PVQYADMWSDEEAVKKSLPTEGFASEELPSRFREEKVLFEPQVSEGGPTRKLLKNKGEWHRIIPATFRIKPYVRG NDDTVIEMLRSRMQTRGDSSLRNAAEQGNSLYEANPEIGETVVQRTELPDGLADLWKTNGNSQEENLQKRRPEMG SSGFHGNMFSNGFGEFWPMKKRSNTLAMYGDADIGKLPPMKRRPEMDSLGFHGDTFHNGFGDFWPMKRFASAENF ATVRDEPKMAQNYTHFKECCEDDEKTDLKISVR

> EFLamide (Veenstra and Šimo, 2020)

...FLKTLSLLNERLSEMQQSTTYNDLVQFRVV<mark>R</mark>NLGSEFL<mark>G</mark>KR</mark>MENLGSEFL<mark>G</mark>KR</mark>MQNLKNILGVK

> Gonadulin (Veenstra et al., 2021)

MRARLTGIRLAVGNMQLYVAVLVFVGALCASAAANTCDGERILELMKNACVVRRKREASPAARQAVHDQISQLRA QRLPQDLDDQFWDGLQELAGSEQKTVLARALRKSSKFHQLITACCRRACTAKDFRLLCGSPRKP

> *IDL-containing* (accession number *pending*)

MVRACAQLALTAATLAAFCAALPQTVMAIDLSRLYGHLSAKRNGEACHPYEPFKCPGGEGKGICISIQYLCDGAP DCPDGYDEDTRLCTAAKRPPVEETASFLQSLLASHGPNYLEKLFGNKARDALAPLGGVEKVAIALSESQTIEDFG AALHLMRSDLEHLRSVFMAVENGDLGMLKSLGIKDSELGDVKFFLEKLVNTGFLD

> Insulin-like growth factor (Veenstra et al., 2021)

MRVLLAVTVFCACAVWLPAAADEERRYCGKYLAEKLWELCRHRGGFNEPPQTRPRSASQGGVARDCCRKGCSRQT LLSYCKSDNVLKPQPPPPRPTEACSDDDEDGDELFSLPPLHREDWCGTWQPAAEPPPGGEVECTCSRGGGQQPDS AVRKSPQPPTRQPRRQPPRQPPTTPASTPAPATRRPVVRGTVTPYFQGRPVVLSPPHAQRLPTSA

> *ITG-like* (accession number *pending*)

MWLVARLVQVGVALSLLSGGALGWGGLFNRFSPEMLSNLGYGGHGYGAYRSSQPLLQRFHNPVEVFQELQEDEEP CYGKKCTSNEHCCPGTVCVDVDGIVGSCLFAYGLKQGELCRRDSDCETGLLCADSADGRSCQPPLTNRKQYSEDC TMSSECDISKGLCCQLQRRHRQAPRKVCSYFKDPLICIGPVAADQVKDEIEHTAGEKRITGKVASFNHIRRK > *NVP-like* transcript a (partial sequence under baratin in Veenstra, 2014) complemented with (accession number *pending*)

MNRIAVMGEELGGGLCAAALVALCLAARVAA LPTSLLEDASAVANNPHVDTGATEGVLASTAPPGAAGAAAAGGG ARGSGAGAVDGKTVAQYEKGYLYGAGKAAPDQHVENALLKSELYGDPSAVNQYRYYGGSNERRPDGAEGAFAPPS KRSSSFRPMVPHALELSGVGPRLKRDLGVDPEDVLALLQLWQAERHAANRAPSKWSRYGNIEGEEYPQAVGNENE EMEEDDSNNGEWLEGPVYSSALGPHYAVDRRALYIPEYPYQVVGPYAGYQVQPDKRDSRWNGFSKEKRFMVSRKR DMSQPARGDIHYLAQLLGPSHRDPQNPLYHRVAA

> *NVP-like* transcript b (accession number *pending*)

MNRIAVMGEELGGGLCAAALVALCLAARVAA</mark>LPTSLLEDASAVANNPHVDTGAVNQYRYYGGSNERRPDGAEGAF APPS<mark>KR</mark>SSSFRPMVPHALELSGVGPRL<mark>KR</mark>DLGVDPEDVLALLQLWQAERHAANRAPSKWSRYGNIEGEEYPQAVG NENEEMEEDDSNNGEWLEGPVYSSALGPHYAVDRRALYIPEYPYQVVGPYAGYQVQPD<mark>KR</mark>DSRWNGFSKE<mark>KR</mark>FMV SR<mark>KR</mark>DMSQPARGDIHYLAQLLGPSHRDPQNPLYHRVAA

> PK-like (Redeker et al., 2017)

MLPLPALWASVLAAAGSFPAGAASASAW<mark>RR</mark>QSVPTFTPRL<mark>GR</mark>DSAGDELAEEDAVDDGGDGLPQPQLAPPFWPRP GRR</mark>APPTRGAAPPTS

> *Periplaneta neuropeptide-like precursor* (partial sequence in Zeng et al., 2021) complemented with (accession number *pending*)

MQLRWIVLLLVLPAAALAQANGDSLQTALDAVTRORDLTLPLPARPSGYYALSQYRHQATPPDDDDDDDIAFLDT GRDFTGYGQPENIGAGYQKTISSGAAPYPAVLSEVPVHPPPNQLENVLLDYVKDAYVKDDDDDEGNYYQYAMDT DAKRSLFRERENDDNGQDVEYRQLLPGYYDNENKQENILLPSLFRERFHTQPDIDQVVEMDKMRRYATNAVSKQL EADEQEKAESKRNNDEEEEYLALLRNLWEKYKEAKPQLLDFDDLTQNDIQEILSSLRNDRSNIRKRQYGYGSGFD IFNNAGLMSQWGTGSSNFAKRNKQRVEGAGQQGANFLYSLKFVAPEVNREAVETLTDNEGIELPDERDEDILHLA SGFARNNPEQFMQIYGRPASVDEIYSPNQETYQTLSLETPDIGSRATSTKHLSPLPRDASEYQQLPPANYMVIPE RSSNKRFIYEAKRKRYPVTKRSSNFYASPPMLHHKSFNSEGIKDVNKKKSTPITGVTDPKVAQELNQIFSSSVTH EDSSKDNEKKLDSGNNAKSTTSKETKDSVHETTTSHSVTTASVQENTLNNDTETKANFAHNRSGSGEEGSHKSSV HGSSLHMEKETAEPITMSKIQTPLEIKKKSIDWSDYFGIDRRRKKTVPENVETKDAEGNMIDDNWLLNQYYRTLA MVSNPLKKRVASHSHSYSPDNNDNKRDNGKPQAHNPDIFSRSAQRETVKKNMNIKEDSSIDEMDTKLRNMEDLIV NEAVKYTGSHEGTQDPKEIQDMKDKIMSRLAAYSLEKMRLALAEFKSSLQAQMMSKYNPANLKSTSSDSNAQEE SKMKRVAVKKEKAEDDKHDDTDKKKKRNGNKNDVEEETSGEFLDSPVDVEPMSEGYMGRSVDDYETGCPILDQIL QRCRSIGYASEDRNQAFLSLCSLHQICNICGPEVGAPTSSACDLMFITEADSVCEEEIKCQRMSHRILTLLHRGH PLGISGISTDHCSNDSCLAQYFLTSPLPNNQPR

References

- Hou, L., Jiang, F., Yang, P., Wang, X., Kang, L., 2015. Molecular characterization and expression profiles of neuropeptide precursors in the migratory locust. Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 63, 63–71.
- Redeker, J., Bläser, M., Neupert, S., Predel, R., 2017. Identification and distribution of products from novel tryptopyrokinin genes in the locust, *Locusta migratoria*. Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications 486, 70–75.
- Veenstra, J.A., 2014. The contribution of the genomes of a termite and a locust to our understanding of insect neuropeptides and neurohormones. Frontiers in Physiology 5, 1–22.
- Veenstra, J.A., 2016. Allatostatins C, double C and triple C, the result of a local gene triplication in an ancestral arthropod. General and comparative endocrinology 230-231, 153-157.
- Veenstra, J.A., Leyria, J., Orchard, I., Lange, A.B., 2021. Identification of Gonadulin and Insulin-Like Growth Factor From Migratory Locusts and Their Importance in Reproduction in *Locusta migratoria*. Frontiers in Endocrinology.
- Veenstra, J.A., 2021. Identification of cells expressing Calcitonins A and B, PDF and ACP in Locusta migratoria using cross-reacting antisera and in situ hybridization. bioRxiv https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.07.28.454216
- Veenstra, J.A., Šimo, L., 2020. The TRH-ortholog EFLamide in the migratory locust. Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 116, 103281.
- Zeng, H., Qin, Y., Du, E., Wei, Q., Li, Y., Huang, D., Wang, G., Veenstra, J.A., Li, S., Li, N., 2021. Genomics and peptidomics-based discovery of conserved and novel neuropeptides in the American Cockroach.

Journal of Proteome Research. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jproteome.0c00596

Supporting information S3: Gene structures of alternatively spliced *capa, itp, mip, ms, neuroparsin* and *ok* genes of *S. gregaria*. For the *ms* gene, a graphical representation of the gene structure (see Gremme et al., 2013) with resulting splice variants is given (A, B).



Detailed gene structures of alternatively spliced transcripts; including overall gene lenght and exon positions.

Gene	start	end	Gene	start	end
<i>capa</i> gene	1	114558	neuroparsin gene	1	35032
mRNA transcript a	1	114558	mRNA transcript a	1	35032
exon	1	86	exon	1	62
exon	36329	36418	exon	2892	3007
exon	65619	65770	exon	34887	35032
exon	97016	97389	mRNA transcript b	1	29038
exon	114430	114558	exon	1	62
mRNA transcript a	64	97257	exon	2892	3007
exon	64	86	exon	28905	29038
exon	36329	36417	mRNA transcript c	1	5003
exon	97016	97257	exon	1	62
ion transport peptide gene	1	1906	exon	2892	3007
mRNA transcript a	1	1229	exon	4870	5003
exon	1	285	mRNA transcript d	1	7680
exon	1109	1229	exon	1	62
mRNA transcript b	1	1906	exon	2892	3007
exon	1	285	exon	7544	7680
exon	1797	1906	orcokinin gene	1	369642
myoinhibitory peptide gene	1	175315	mRNA transcript a	1	369642
mRNA transcript a	1	175315	exon	1	75
exon	1	243	exon	227733	227816
exon	388	426	exon	257447	257469
exon	110015	110305	exon	284180	284282
exon	175196	175315	exon	369424	369642
mRNA transcript b	1	175315	mRNA transcript b	1	258143
exon	1	341	exon	1	75
exon	110039	110305	exon	227733	227816

exon	175196	175315	exon	256832 257541
myosuppressin gene	1	4322	exon	257938 258143
mRNA transcript a	1	2495		
exon	1	225		
exon	2398	2495		
mRNA transcript b	1	4322		
exon	1	225		
exon	4234	4322		

Reference:

Gremme, G., Steinbiss, S., Kurtz, S., 2013. GenomeTools: a comprehensive software library for efficient processing of structured genome annotations. IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 10, 645–656.